# NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE FUTURE

Volume 26	2025	Number	2
	ISSN 1846-1425		







This number is dedicated to

Prof. Dr. Marc Cools

member of our editorial board

# NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE FUTURE

is dedicated to the advancement and understanding of principles and practices of intelligence and national security in contemporary history and foreign policy.

### **Editor-in-Chief:**

# Assoc. Prof. Gordan Akrap

Dr. Franjo Tuđman Defense and Security University, & Hybrid Warfare Research Institute, Zagreb, Croatia

#### **Editorial Board:**

- **Prof.Emeritus Jadranka Lasić-Lazić,** University North, Croatia, Deputy Editor-in-Chief
- Assoc. Prof. Iva Rosanda Žigo, University North, Croatia, Deputy Editor-in-Chief
- **Assoc. Prof. Thomas Wegener Friis,** head of the Center for Cold War Studies, University of Southern Denmark, Assist. Editor-in-Chief
- **Vedran Matošić**, Executive director of the Board, St. George Association, Zagreb, Croatia
- Prof.Emeritus Mladen Ančić, University of Zadar, Croatia
- **Prof.Dr. Željko Dobrović,** Dr. Franjo Tuđman Defense and Security University, Croatia
- Prof.Dr. Mate Ljubičić, St. George Association, Zagreb, Croatia
- **Prof.Dr. Bojana Lakičević-Đuranović,** University of Montenegro, Faculty of Law, Montenegro
- Prof.Dr. Ivo Lučić, Croatian Institute of History, Zagreb, Croatia
- **Prof.Dr. John Nomikos,** Research Institute for European and American Studies (RIEAS), Greece
- Prof.Dr. Swaran Singh, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
- Prof.Dr. Iztok Podbregar, University of Maribor, Slovenia
- Prof.Dr. Shlomo Shpiro, Bar Ilan University, Israel
- **Prof. Dr. Omar Ashour,** Doha Institute for Graduate Studies, Arab Centre for Research and Policy Studies, Doha, Qatar and University of Exeter, UK
- Prof. Dr. Giray Sadik, Ankara Yildirim Beyazit University, Ankara, Türkiye

- Assoc. Prof. Ante Bralić, University of Zadar, Croatia
- **Assoc. Prof. Maksym Kamenetskyi,** Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine
- Assist. Prof. Dražen Barbarić, University of Mostar, Bosnia and Herzegovina
- **Assist. Prof. Przemyslaw Gasztold**, War Studies University & Institute of National Remembrance, Poland
- Assist. Prof. Viacheslav Semenenko, col. Military Academy, Kyiv, Ukraine
- **Assist. Prof. Pavle Kalinić**, University of Applied Sciences in Security and Safety, Zagreb, Croatia
- **Major General Slaven Zdilar, PhD,** Croatian Defense Academy Dr. Franjo Tuđman, Zagreb, Croatia
- **Dr. Oec, Jānis Bērziņš, PhD,** Senior Researcher, National Defence Academy of Latvia (from May 22, 2025)
- **Dr. Zoran Ivanov, PhD,** Adjunct Faculty at ERM Program at Arizona State University, USA (from May 26, 2025)
- Dr. Damir Bevanda, PhD, University of Mostar, Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Captain (ret.) Ivica Mandić, PhD candidate, St. George Association, Zagreb, Croatia

## **Publishers:**

- St. George Association / Udruga sv. Jurja, 10000 Zagreb, N. Tesle 10, Croatia
- Dr. Franjo Tuđman Defense and Security University, Ilica 256b, Zagreb, Croatia
- **University North** / **Sveučilište Sjever,** Trg dr. Žarka Dolinara 1, 48000 Koprivnica, Croatia
- Contact: Manuscripts, editorial communications, and books for review should be directed to: *The National Security and the Future,* St. George Association / Udruga sv. Jurja, 10000 Zagreb, N. Tesle 10, Croatia; and/or E-mail: <a href="mailto:gakrap(at)yahoo.de">gakrap(at)yahoo.de</a>, <a href="mailto:yedranmatosic(at)gmail.com">yedranmatosic(at)gmail.com</a> or via our web page: <a href="https://review.nsf-journal.hr/index.php/review">https://review.nsf-journal.hr/index.php/review</a>

NSF Online: <a href="http://www.nsf-journal.hr/">http://www.nsf-journal.hr/</a>
<a href="http://hrcak.srce.hr/nsf">http://hrcak.srce.hr/nsf</a>

National Security and the Future is a refereed journal. Authors should consult the *Guidelines for Contributors* at the back of the journal before submitting their final draft. The editor cannot accept responsibility for any damage to or loss of manuscripts. Statements and facts or opinion appearing in National Security and the Future are solely those of the authors and do not imply endorsement by the editors or publishers.

ISSN 1332-4454 (print) ISSN 1846-1425 (online)

Photo: Dominican Monastery, Bol, Island of Brač, Croatia. by G. Akrap