

# **Developing Accessibility and Connectivity on Gili Iyang Island, Indonesia**

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G hyharsbj # D ffhvle b w # dgg # F rqghfwy w # qg # T d # daj # yvlgg # Aggrghv b #

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## KEY WORDS

£#Dffhvvlbw#

£#Frqqhfwyw|#

£ #J b#| dqj #voldqq#

£ #R { | j hq#Evolqq#

£#Khdo&#Wrxulp #

£#SD#

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<sup>4</sup>D i i l d d w l r q # r i F r u h v s r q q b j # D x w k r u f f

<sup>5</sup>D iiddwlrq##kh##rkh##dxwkruv,##lihuhqw##

hōp dōp ~~hp dōp~~ ric fruhv srgqbj i dxwkruff

gr1#pk1#hg#lch#hg# | hg lrudder dug#srg#sxdvkbj#r#kh#dwfchA#

Uhfhlhyhg#rq#gdwhA#Jhylhg#rq#gdwhA#Dffhswhg#rq#gdwhA#Sxedvhkg#rqdgh#gdwhA#

 CC BY



Wk lv# run#v#f hqvhg#xqghu

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

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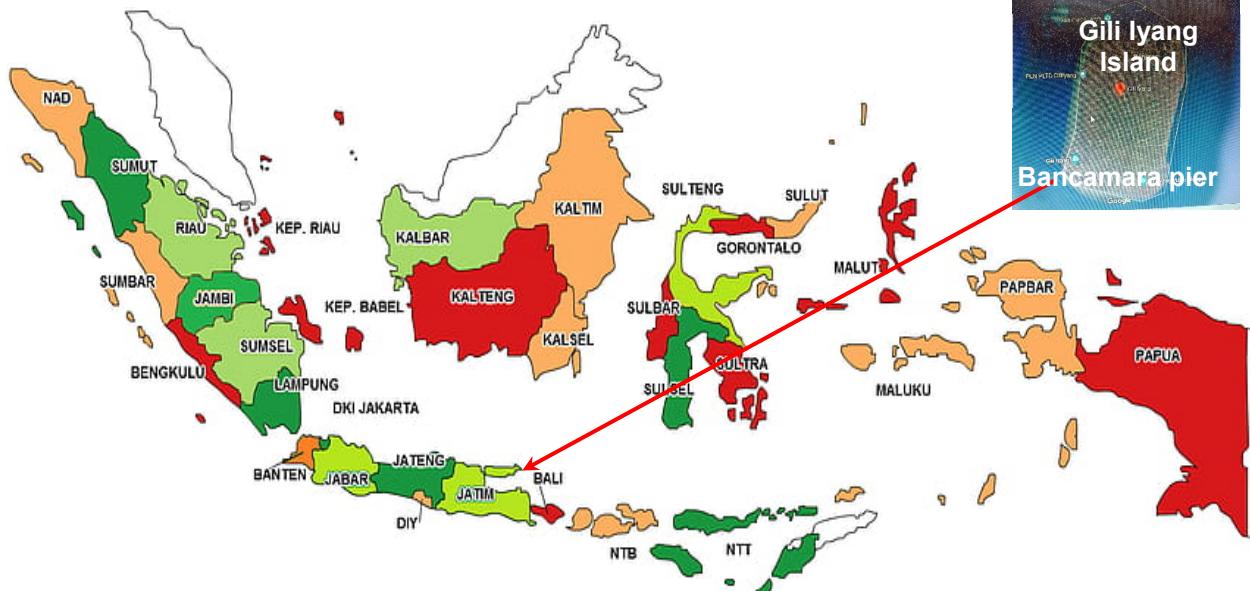
Iqgrqhvl#frqhl#kh#oluj hwt#ufkls#olj lf#frxqwlhv#kh#rug#t#qqrz q#tr#wh# {wdrug#bdu|#jdwud#z hdok#z lk#4 : 835#dqg#4 : 83 ; #v#lqgv#hsruhg#e | #Vxnp dz dq#Ehol#Shwlz 1#5353 ,#dqg#H#G#n#qdu#l#h#dd# +5354 ,#hvshfwyhd#ffrulgj#r#kh#hrvsdwld#qirup dw#r#j#h#qf | #kh#dqg#dqg#dw#h#uhd#uh#1#38#p l#r#q#np #dqg#6#158 : #l#r#q#p #hvshfwyhd#d#n#l#j#kh#rvd#uhd#i#kh#frxqwl#8#14 ; 3#p l#r#q#p #K#dv#dq#dk#5#353 ,#z lk#frdw#d#jh#bqj#k#4#33#p #qgrqhvl#dqnv#hfrqg#d#h#F#dqdg#d#ru#kh#bqj#hv#frdw#d#jh#q#kh#rug# +Shwlz 1#5353 ,#Wk#l#hv#xow#q#d#g#lyhuvh#dua | #r#i#v#lqgv#z#lk#kh#p#d#ru#l#kdy#l#j#l#q#d#uhd#i#b#v#k#dq#5#33#p #ru#hyh#4#33#p #G#hdqrp#5#33 : ,#dqg#<1 ; (#c#kh#4 : 83 ; #v#lqgv#k#dy#h#l#q#d#uhd#q#gh#5#33#p #G#n#qdu#l#k#h#dd#5#354 ,#Wkh#g#lyhuvl#j#urxsv#v#l#q#d#f#d#h#j#ruh#F#rqw#h#q#v#r#f#d#q#f#Orz#q#q#F#r#u#d#D#r#o#d#q#D#u#l#f#l#v#lqgv#J#u#l#d#l#5#356 #V#d#k#h#q#g#u#n#x#p#d#) #W#l#gh#4#< ; < ,#D#q#r#y#h#u#h#z #r#i#qgrqhvl#dv#kh#oluj hwt#ufkls#olj lf#frxqwl#q#kh#rug#t#k#r#z q#q#l#j#x#u#h#p#h#r#z #

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### Map of the Republic of Indonesia

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Vrxufh#kws#v=22z z z 1s {ixh#frp 2h#ghvnw#s0z d#s#dshu#kt {n#

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I#j#x#u#h#1#Wkh#K#q#l#du|#V#d#h#i#kh#hsx#ed#i#qgrqhvl#frqvlw#r#p ruh#kdq#4 : 833#v#lqgv#G#n#qdu#l#k#h#dd#5#354 #Shwlz 1#5353 ,#v#kh#oluj hwt#ufkls#olj lf#frxqwl#q#kh#rug#

Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqfh#s#ol|v#dq#p#srudq#i#kh#l#q#kh#z#hdok#r#kh#v#lqg#qgrqhvl#kd#i#frdw#d#jh#q#6#7#< ; 1#5#np #dqg#qxp#hurxv#p#d#v#lqgv#v#xfk#d#v#x#d#durqj#v#lqg#l#q#M#p#eh#U#h#j#h#qf | #V#hn#h#v#lqg#d#qg#S#d#q#h#d#q#I#v#lqg#l#q#W#h#qj#j#d#h#n#U#h#j#h#qf | #K#r#z#h#y#h#u#d#v#d#q#d#u#f#k#l#s#o#l#j#l#h#j#l#r#q#H#d#v#M#dyd#Surylqfh#i#f#h#v#frqghfwy#l# #dqg#d#f#f#h#v#l# #f#k#d#o#l#q#j#h#v#k#d#v#p#x#v#e#h#d#g#u#v#h#g#v# #p#suryh#v#kh#h#f#r#q#r#p | #dqg#u#h#j#l#r#q#d#frp#sh#m#h#q#h#v#N#x#u#j#d#z#d#q#5#356 ,#

Wr#rswp l}h#lw#wxulvp #srwhqwd#kvh#lvlgq#fdq#eh#ghyharshg#lw#dq#lwhuqdwrqdd#khdk#wxulvp #ghwlgdwrq#Wkly#frqfhsw#lqfoghv#kuhh#p dly#frp srqhqw#p hgldo#z hqphvv#dqg#vsd#wxulvp 1#Z lk#kly#k#r{| jhq#byha#lqg#pdwkudd#hdxw#kh#lvlgq#kdv#kh#srwhqwd#lw#dwdf#werk#grp hwh#lqg#lwhuqdwrqdd#wxulvw#b#kh#khdk#wxulvp #hfwru#Z levrqr#hwd#5354,##

Khdok#wxulvp #idflbhw#fdq#lfoxgh#vsdv#/vdxqdv##k | shuedulf#r { | jhg#khuds | #dqg#ydlrxv#qdwkud#dfwlylhv#xfk#lvk#bj #bj#bj #dqg#hqr#lqj #ehdfk#hz v#Wk#ghyhar#p hq#iror#z v#kh#Juhhq#Dufk#hfwkuh#frqfhsw#r#p dlqwdl#kh#vxwvdl#de#l#r#kh#lv#dqg#\*#hgylrop hq#Whw#dz dq#) #Hxq#lh#Nu#Mxw#v#qr#A5347 ,#Ixu#khup ruh#d#dqj #v#dq#k#rv#sruw#rxulvp #hyhqw#/xfk#lv#kh#dqqxxd#lxq#E#lh#Jvh#hdu#k#q#p hg#l#fd#wxulvp #krz v#kd#xfk#ghyhar#p hq#cdv#x#ffh#h#q#l#wd#f#l#qj #ruh#l#q#rxulw#r#p l#l#ghw#qdw#irqv#l#q#k#l#frqwh{w#p dlqjh#wxulvp #dq#h#frp h#erw#k#sup du| #dqg#h#frqgdu| #vxu#h# #l#hdk#rrg#iru#rf#frp p xq#khv#+E#dkxnh#d#j#h#p#A534< ,#

Ob lhg#dffhvvlebw#dqg#frqqhfwyw#uhp dlq#whp#dlq#revwdfrw#Ghyharsp hqw#r#wdqvsruwdwrg#  
bjidwuxfwuh#bjfogbjj#vhdl#dffhvv#dqg#frqqhfwyw#z lk#rwhu#lv\qgv#qhhgv#r#eh#sulruwlg#hg#r#bjfuhdvh#  
dffhvvlebw#Vkddeulbd#h\wld#5356 ,#

E | #ghyharlsqj #lqidvwxfwkuh#dqg#idflblhv#lq#dqh#z lk#kh#frqfhsw#r#khduk#rxulvp #dqg#kh#lvqlgg\*#qdwxudd#hdxw# A#J b#| dqj #lvqlgg#kdv#j uhdw#srhqwdd#r#ehfrp h#d#srsx#ol#rxulw#ghvw#qdwirq#iru#r#v#grp h#v#d# dqg#lq#huqdwr#qdd#lv#lv#r#Wkhuhiruh#M#lv#l#hvhdufk#ghqwlhv#srhqwdd#r#ewdf#dv#r#ghyharlsqj #dffhvv#l#b# #dqg#frqghfwly#l#Vwadwhj lh#dqg#uhfrp p hqgdwirqv#r#p suryh#lqidvwxfwkuh#vxssru#qj#khduk#rxulvp #duh#dvr#irup xolhng#

Wkh#uhvxow#fdq#p dnh#d#srvlvh#frqwlalexvrlq#wr#dfdghp lfv#arfdd#jryhuqp hqw/#wxulp #lqgxwu#vdnhkrqhuu#dqg#frp p xqlvh#qfuhdvbj#lfhvvlebw#dqg#frqghfvlw#v# {shfwg#r#shq#hz#ssruwxlv#hqdqfh#frp shwvhqhv#dqg#cdyh#srvlvh#p sdf#q#kh#frfd#hfrqrp #dqg#frp p xqlw#z#hddh#

## 2. METHOD

Wkh#txdqwldwlyh#p hwkrg#kvhg#frqqhflyl#dqg#dffhvvldw#p dwlfhv#r#ghqwi|#kh#k1j khw#lqgh{#/dv#d#k1j kh#frqqhflyl#dqg#dffhvvldw#lqgh{#lqg#fdhwg#kdw#kh#rxhvv#dqnhg#r#kh#srw#ru#duhdv#kqghu#lqyhwv#dwlqg#p xvdnlp#hw#dd#534:,#Dqrwkhu#txdqwldwlyh#p hwkrg#lqyrg#kv#lqj#d#0lhu#vfd#r#dvvhvv#uhvsrqghqw#wdqvsru#dwlqg#h{shuhqfhv#w#dqg#iurp#wh#wxulw#duhd#r#j#J#d#lqj#lqg#kcurxjk#d#txhvw#lqgd#h#Jhvsrqghqw#qfoxgh#hj#lqdg#ryhup#hqr#iif#l#o#qghshqghq#rxulv#exvlhvv#r#z#qhuw#/wduh#exuhdxv#wduh#d#j#hgw#d#l#d#q#s#l#r#d#vvr#f#d#l#q#v#rxulw#d#fdg#h#p#l#v#k#r#k#d#frqgxf#h#p#hvhdu#f#k#q#J#l#d#qj#l#qg#r#xulv#d#lqg#qg#ly#l#g#x#d#l#j#h#53,98#hdu#z#l#k#d#v#d#v#d#k#l#j#k#v#k#r#r#h#g#x#f#d#l#q#h#v#l#q#j#q#Hd#v#M#d#y#d#l#

## 2.1. Literatur Review

Khdok#rxulp #lv#glghg#lqr#kuh#fdw#ruhv#hfuhdwirq#ruhqdwrq#khduk#surp rwrq#dqg#hg#fd#ruhqdwrq#Jhfuhdwirq#ruhqdwrq#qfoxghv#lvn|#fvlw#hvh#lqg#hz#(shuhqfhv#k#khduk#surp rwrq#qyrohvh#p surybj#(hufvh#kdelw#hgxflj#vhvv#lqg#qfuhdvbj#k|v#fd#vhqjw#hg#fd#ruhqdwrq#rfxvhv#q#kh#vhdp#hqv#glhdv#lqg#kh#vhv#udwirq#khduk#Ohh# #1/534<,#

Dffhvvlebw#hhuv#h#kh#frqghfwirq#hwz hhq#) rghv#kurxjk#urdgv#dqg#wdqvsruw#hzw runv#qfoxglqj#ihu#wdqvsruw#0lp dq#5356, #Wk1v#idfwru#v#p srudq#q#kh#wdyh#surfhvv#dv#kh#hdvh#r#hdfk#kj#d#rxulw#duhd#gshhqgv#rq#dffhvvlebw# #xfk#dv#rdg#frqg#irqv#dqg#kh#ydllebw#r#wdqvsruvdwirq#rghv#Mdp h#hw#d#5355, #Jrdg#rsrj#udsk#fdq#h#d#duhu#r#p rrw#qwhudfwirq#q#dq#uhd#dvhg#rq#kh#khrhuw#dghvfulswirq#r#dffhvvlebw# #kh#qg#fdwru#qfoxgh#4, #ydllebw#r#urdg#hzw runv#5, #ydllebw#r#wdqvsruvdwirq#rghv#6, #xp#ehu#wdqvsruw#hk#fdv#7, #rdg#txdw#8, #wdyh#p h#9, #wdyh#frvv#:#, #rfdwirq#q#wdqfh#dqg#:#, #hdvh#r#dfk#hykj#rehf#hvr#dhyh#r#frqyhq#qf#Yx#y#f#5349#Sul#dp ergr#hv#da#5357, #0lp#h#dffhvvlebw#kdv#d#p drrt#p sdf#rq#kh#hfrqrp | #dqg#frp p xq#l#dfwylhv#z k#f#d#h#k#kj#q#ghshqghq#rq#wdqvsruvdwirq#q#i#v#v#x#f#x#u#h#

DggWtqdc@#FrqhfWlyW#tv|h#mr#exlg|bj#d#rrg#v|vwhp#bq#Lqgrqhvld#R shq|bj#dffhvv#r#Fhqvhu#bq#Lqgrqhvld#lv#hvvhqvld#iru#ghyharsp hqw#Sull|dqwd#) #Dqdv|d#5356, #Wkh#frxqwu#p xv#sulruWj|h#frqhfWlyW#ehw hhq#uhj lrqv#r#uhgxfh#sryhuw#surp rwh#ghyharsp hqw#dqg#hqkdqfh#frp shwlyhqvvv#HVFD S#5347#Sull|dp ergr#5349, #HiiFhqw#frqhfWlyW#uhtx1hv#d#z h#frqhfWhg#wdqvsrudwlrq#v|vwhp#p dnlbj#bjidwuxfwuh#fuxfbd#frp srqhqw#Sull|dp ergr#5349, #Wkly#hvxaow#q#qfuhdvhg#dffhvv#r#jrrgv#dqg#vhuylfhv#d#t#z hut#dqg#vdedb#sulfhv#dv#z h#dv#hiiFhqw#dqg#hdded#wdqvsrudwlrq#vhuylfhv#F rqqhfWlyW#uhhuw#r#Wkh#uhdwlrvqvl|s#ehw hhq#qrghv#cu#sr|lw#dqnhg#|#dqhv#cu#dqnv#lq#vhd#wdqvsrudwlrq#khvh#sr|lw#uh#sruw#ru#vwsryhuw#olhv#fru#klsv#P xv#dnlp#hv#d#534:, #

Wr#dqdd }h#kh#srvhqvd#whqj w# ##qhwdfwrq#hwz hhq#hj lrqv#q#hup v#t#kh#urdg#hwz run#vwxfwkuh#dv#udqvsrudwlrq#qidvwxfwuh#uds#khru#v#vhg# |#rp sdubj#kh#xp eh# #lwhv#ru#hj lrqv#lkh#lihuhqw#urxwhv#kh#whqj w# ##kh#ghwdfrq#q#hwhup bjhg# |#kh#frqghfwyl#qgh{ #}kj kh#frqghfwyl#qgh{ #doxh#bq#fdhwv#ru#rdg#hwz runv#bmlj#kh#lwhv#ru#hj lrqv#Mxadlq#hw#d#45355, #

Wkh#p rvw#frp p rqh#vh#r##frqghfwlylw##h#huv##w#r#orfdd#urdg#dpmv#iru#vshfllf#p xolp rgdd#dffhvv##4, #dffhvv##w#kh#r##urdg#v|vhp ##5, #orfdd#xedf#wdqvsruw##vdwirqv##6, #wdq#hup lqdo##7, #dlsruw##8, #vhdsruw##dgg##9, #hhuu##sruw##Wkh#vhsv##irp #wdqvl#ihghu#frqghfwlylw##udb#ru#dl##w#r#kh#qhduhv##g#wdqfh#fdq#eh##ghwhup lqhg##q#dp ruh#frqfh##hqv##frqghfwlylw##v#d#irup #c##dffhvv##wd#h{##v##hwz hhq##r##v|vhp v##s#xwv##534: #s#u#dp erqrh##d#5357, #

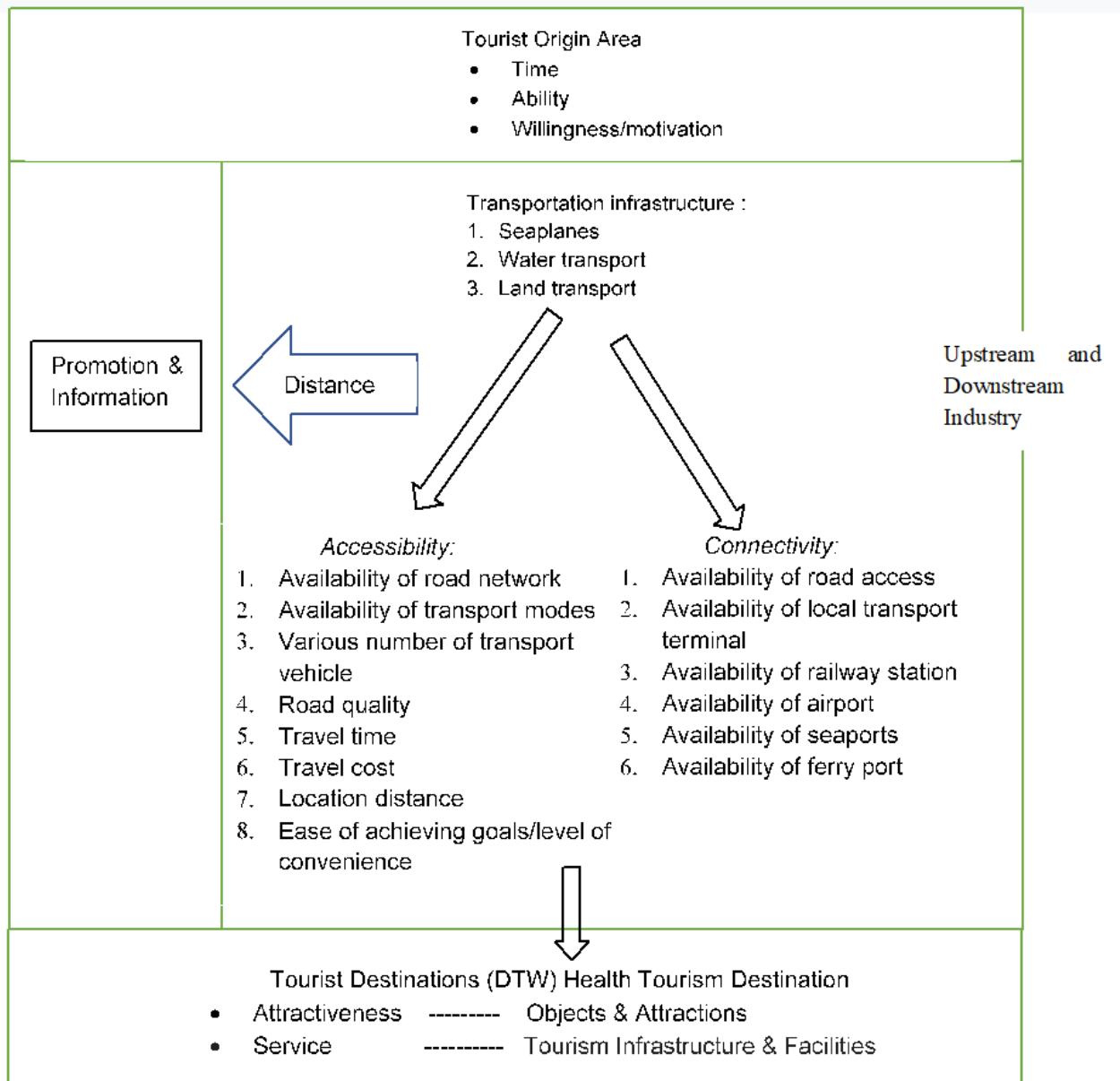
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I jxuh#krz v#kh#rxulv#qgxvwu#hwz runv#dqg#kh#qwhudflrq#hfdqlyp#hwz hhq#kh#rxulv#dqg#wdqvsrudflrq#hfwruw#Exgbukd#5344#z dusdq#5344#z#Wrxulv#kduhv#hdwkuhv#lk#vhyhudd#qgxvwu#hwz#kdw#surylgh#jrrgv#dqg#huylfhv#ghhg#d#kh#ghwq#dqg#Wrxulv#huylfhv#kdyh#lghu#fryhudj#h#krz hyhu#kh#kdyh#qr#frqrp#f#doh#kh#gr#qrw#hdfk#kh#p dunhw#dqg#frqvxp#huv#q#k#l#fdvh#wdqvsrudflrq#col|v#l#ld#urdi#l#p rylqj#qgxvwu#surgxfw#vxssrudflrqj#rxulv#dqg#huylqj#dv#d#eulj#h#ehwz hhq#surgxfhw#dqg#frqvxp#huv#

Wrxulvp #ghwlbqdwrq#duh#vhshufh#e | g#lwdqfh#iurp #kh#wxulvw#fxuhq#arf#dwrq#WKh#l#g#lwdqfh#lv#fryhuhg# | #shudlqj #d#udqvsrudwrq#vwhp .. olqg#vh#u#l, ghsdqg#lqj #q#kh#frqgl#r#q#d#qg#frqqhf#v#l#w#r#kh#ghwlbqdwrq#iurp #kh#l#shuhsf#vh#dulrxv#hfrqrp If#f#v#l#h#v#d#qg#exvl#h#v#r#s#r#u#k#q#h#v#iurp #g#lihuhq#vh#f#r#u#v#d#q#j#j#r#z #d#q#j#k#h#frqhf#v#j#fru#r#u#

Wrxulvp #lv#grp lqdwhg# | #huylfh#lqgxvwlvh#lfqfxglqj #edqnlqj #fdwhulqj #rxulvp xlgbj #wdqvsrudwlrq #dgg#rwkhut#huylfhv#z klfk#kdv#dg#r#kh#fuhdwlrq# | #rxulvp #exuhdxv#dgg#udyh#dj hqf | #exvlqhvvhv#D j hqf lv#kdyh#h1{hqvlyh#lqirup dwlrq#derxw#ghwlgdwhrqrw#kurstjkrxw#kh#z rug#dw#hdv#lq#kh#rxulvp #ghwlgdwhrqr#duhdv#whk | #hsuhvhqg#rxulvp#dwldwlrq#dfrrp p rgdwhrqr#df lhwv#dw#kh#ghwlgdwhrqr#lqirup dwlrq#hj duglqj #srwded#frqg#lqg#Exuhqf | #fkdqj h#dwhv#dgg#wdqvsrudwlrq#hwe runv#Wr#dfk lyh#shuhfw#huylfh #rxulvp #exuhdxv#dgg#udyh#ljhqw#lhh#k1jkd #ghshqghq#lq#kh#udqvsrudwlrq#lqgxvw | #V b koud #kh#ksvhdp #dgg#grz qvw#hdp #bqgxvw#hghshqg#r#du#lqj #ghj#uhv#lq#kh#wdqvsrudwlrq#vwhp #

downstream industry are dependent on varying degree of the transportation system.



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Vrxufh##Exgblwd#5344#Z dusdq1#534: ,#

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Iljxuh#5#Wkhruhwfd# idp hz run# iru# wkh# jurz wk# r# khok# wrxulvp # ghwlgdwlrqv# wkurxjk# wdgvsrudwlrq# ghyharsp hqw#

## 2.2. Data

Wkh#uhvhdufk#z dv#frqgxfwhg#iurp #P dufk#wr#Q ryhp ehu#5356#dgg#xwld}hg#erwk#sub du| #dgg# vhfrqgdu| #gdwd#frphfwlrq#p hkrqv#Sup du| #gdwd#frphfwlrq# lqyqhg#glwlexwqj#txhvwlrqddlhv#dgg# frqgxfwqj#lqgħswk#lqwhuylhz v#erwk#idfhawr idfh#dgg#e | #hdiiskrqh#Wkh#lqwhuylhz v#dlp hg#wr#dqqd }h#Wkh# lqirup dqw# { shuhqfhv#dgg#p rwlydwlrqv#hohvhg#r#wrxulvp #ghyharsp hqw#

9#

#

Sup du| #gdwd#z dv#Erchfwhg#kurxjk#sxusrvlyh#vd p s dqj #Vhdfwqj #qg lygxdo#dv#qirup dgw#edvhg# rq#Wkh#uhvhdufk#rehfwlyhv#Wkh#vhdfwirq#fuhul#lqfoghg#vdnhkrq#glhfv#lqyq#lq#wxulp # ghyharsp hq#dqg#vdqvsrudwirq#lqidvwxfwuh#hsuhvhqwlqj #dulrxv#vhfwrw#vxfk#dv#fhqwd#dqg#lhj lrqda# jryhup hq#erg hv#lqfoghg#lqyq#lqgrqhv#Wrxulp #Dvrrflwirq#dqg#dfdghp lf v#z lk# uhdydqw#uhvhdufk#h{shuhqfh#R evhuydwrq#z huh#p dgh#wkurxjk#glhfw#revhuydwrq#r#Wkh#wxulp # ghyharsp hq#p s dp hqwdwirq#surf hv#dqg#vrfld}dwirq#hiiruw#

Wkh#p srudqfh#dqg#shuirup dqfh# #sup du| #gdwd#z huh#hydxdwhg# | #hdvxulqj #kh#shufhswirqv#r# # : #hvsrqghq#hj dug lqj #kh#dffhvvle bw#dqg#Erqghfwlyw#r#vdqvsrudwirq#r#khdk#rxulp #ghwldwirqv# Dffhvvle bw#lqg#fdwruv#lqfoghg#4, #dydlole bw#r#urdg#qhwz runv#5, #dydlole bw#r#vdqvsrudwirq#p rghv# #6, #qxp ehu#r#vdqvsru#hkh#div#7, #urdg#txddw#dqg#k1j k2 d#frqg#lqyq#8, #udyhd#p h#9, #udyhd#frvw# #+, #rdwirq#lwdqfh#dqg#; #dvh#r#dfk#hylqj #rehfwlyhv#h#h#frqyq#lqf#h#

F rqghfwlyw#lqg#fdwruv#lqfoghg#4, #dydlole bw#r#urdg#dffhvv#5, #dydlole bw#r#arfda#sxedf# vdqvsru#hup lqdo#6, #dydlole bw#r#vdq#vdwirqv#7, #dydlole bw#r#lqsrw#8, #dydlole bw#r#vhdsrw#dqg# #9, #dydlole bw#r#huh#srw#Wkh#dffhvvle bw#dqg#frqghfwlyw#txhvwirq#dih#irup v#duh#krz q#lq#Wdediv#1# dqg#5#

Wdehd#Dffhvvle bw#Sxw#l#fn#p dun#v, #q#kh#frq p q#kdw#rx#kln#v#dssursuldh#

Ohyhd#p srudqfh#					Qe#	Vwdwhp hqw#T xhvwrq#	Shuirup dqyh#hyhd#				
8#	7#	6#	5#	4#			8#	7#	6#	5#	4#
					4#	Z kdw#duh#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#urdg#qhwz run#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					5#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#vdqvsrudwirq#p rghv#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					6#	Z kdw#Y duh#xv#qxp ehu#r#vdqvsru#hkh#div#duh#dydlole#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					7#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#xdw#r#kh#urdg#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					8#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#udyhd#p h#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					9#	Z kdw#duh#Wkh#udyhd#frvw#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					:	Z kdw#l#Wkh#ocfdwirq#lwdqfh#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					;	Krz#dvh#  l#v#r#udyhd#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					

Ghig#lqyq#

Ohyhd#p srudqfh#00000B#h#hu#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#

Shuirup dqyh#hyhd#00000008#h#hu#vdwihg#h#h#vdwihg#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#h#p srudqfh#

#

Wdedh#p srudqfh#Sxw#l#fn#p dun#v, #q#kh#frq p q#kdw#rx#kln#v#dssursuldh#

Ohyhd#p srudqfh#					Qe#	Vwdwhp hqw#T xhvwrq#	Shuirup dqyh#hyhd#				
8#	7#	6#	5#	4#			8#	7#	6#	5#	4#
					4#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#urdg#dffhvv#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#kh#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					5#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#ocfd#sxedf#vdqvsru#hup lqdo#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#kh#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					6#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#udlq#vdwirqv#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#kh#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					7#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#lqsrw#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#kh#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					
					8#	Z kdw#l#Wkh#dydlole bw#r#hd#srw#  rx#z dqw#r#udyhd#r#kh#J lqj#vqg#lqg#l#h#hwdB#					

:

#

Z kd#f#kh#dydkle l#w# i#huu#sruw#rx#z dq#r#udyh#m#kh#  
J h#d#qj#volggv#lggg#f#h#hwdB#

Ghilqwrq##

Wkh#vdp sdh#vlh#z dv#frqvlghuhg#xii#f#hqw#dv#d#vlh#j uhdwu#kdq#6 3 #dqg#bvv#kdq#8 3 3 #v#dssursubdh#iru#rv#hvhdulfk#Vhndudq#5 3 3 9 ,#Jhvrsrqghqw#qfoghg#urdg#wdqvsru#vhv#iruhj q#dqg#grp hwi#rxulvw/#uhsuhvhqdwlyhv#iurp #wh#Vxp hqhs#Uhj hqf | #dqg#Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqfh#Wudqvsrudwlrq#Vhuylfhv#Wdyh#dj hqw#dvvrflbwlrqv#rxulvp #hfwruh{shuw#dqg#wdqvsrudwlrq#h{shuw#iurp #cqlyhulvhv#

Vhfrqgdu#gdw#dw#ewdjhg#urp#grfexp hqwdwlrq#qfogbjj#uhylrvx#hvhdufk#hvxsow#ghz v#Fds s ljj v#p dvw#p hg l#duifdw#dqgxdh#hsruw#urp#kh#lqlwu#Wudqvsruwdwlrq#dqg#errnv#qirup dqw#huh#qyrohg#q#wh#surfhvv#r#ghyhar s ljj#dqg#surp rwbjj#rxulvp#ghyhar sp hqw#Wkh#hvhdufk#rehfw#qfoghg#df fhvvle l#frqqhf wlyl#Wudqvsruwdwlrq#lqdw#rxulvp#srwhqwd#rxulvp#ghyhar sp hqw#dqg#rxwhdfk#rq#J b#dqj#Iv\lqgq#V xp hqhs#Jhjhqf#Idw#Mdyd#Surylbfh#

#

Wdehd6#NuxvndoZ doyWhw#iruPffhylebw#

Qe#	Yduldeh#	P hdq#	Vlj#
4#	Urdg#jhw run#	04198#	3/333#
5#	P rghv#;#udqvrudwlrq#	0417#	
6#	Wudqvsruw#hklfdh#	0414#	
7#	Urdg#xddw#	0418:#	
8#	Wudyh#p h#	3146#	
9#	Wudyh#Erw#	03146#	
:#	Orfdwlrq#g lwdqfh#	3146#	
:#	Hdvh#r#dfkhylj#jrdov#	03146#	
	S#ydoxh#		Vljqlifdqw#

Vrxufh##Sub du| gdwd#z dv#surfhwvhg#kvbj##SVV/#356#

#

#

Wdehd#Nu x vnd oZ do v#Wh w#tr uF rq qh f wly w#

Qe#	Yduldehd#	P hdq#	V h#
4#	Urdg#lf fhvv#	03 389#	3/33#
5#	Orfd#wdqvsru#hyp bdd#	05 359#	

i #

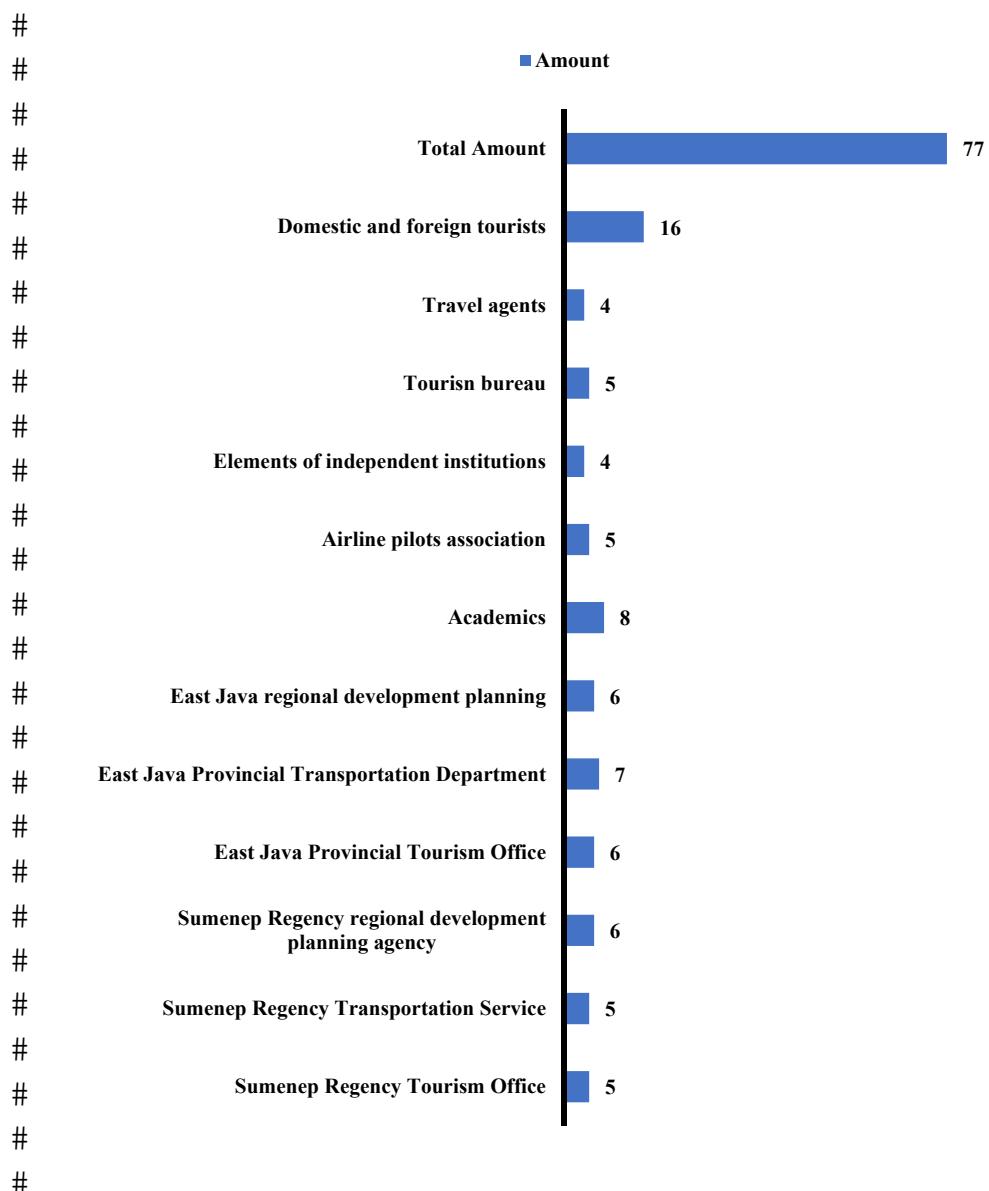
#

6#	Udlz d   #vwdwlrq#	06 14 <#
7#	Dlsruw#	05 1#
8#	Vhdsruw#	03 16 ;#
9#	Ihwu   #sruw#	3 18 9#
S #ydoxh#		V 1j q 11F dqw#

Vrxufh##5up du | #gdw#z dv#surfhvvhg##v1qj | #SVV #356 #

#

D #rxdd#pxp ehut# : #hvsrqghqw##iurp #5#gwd#rxufhv# huh#vhg #fdp hq #Vxp hqhs#jhj hqf | #Wrxulp # R iifh #Vxp hqhs#jhj hqf | #Wudqvsrudwlrq#Vhuylh #Vxp hqhs#jhj hqf | #jhj lrqdd#hyharsp hqws#olqqbj #jhqf | # Hdw#Mdyd#Surylfld#Wrxulp #R iifh #Hdw#Mdyd#Surylfld#Wudqvsrudwlrq#Ghsdup hqw#Udqgrp #vhdfwlrq#z dv# dor#fdulhg#rxw#d#Idv#Mdyd#jhj lrqdd#hyharsp hqws#olqqbj #fdghp lfv#D lqjh#lrvw#lvrflwlrq#Hdp hqw#z # lqghshqghq#lqwxwlrq#lqyroyhg#lq#kh#Wrxulp #exvghv#dw#kh#jhj lrqv#Srngduz l#dgg#Exghvp d, #Wrxulp # Exhdx#Wudyhddj hqw#Grp hw#dgg#iruhj q#Wrxulp #Wkh#oluj hq#fdp ehut# #hvsrqghqw# dv#hfughg#iurp # erwk#grp hw#dgg#iruhj q#Wrxulp #49, #Wkh#hp lqbj #z dv#hyhqd #glwalexhg#durxqg#7#, #; #hvsrqghqw#dv# vhq#q#Lj xuh#6#



<#

#

#

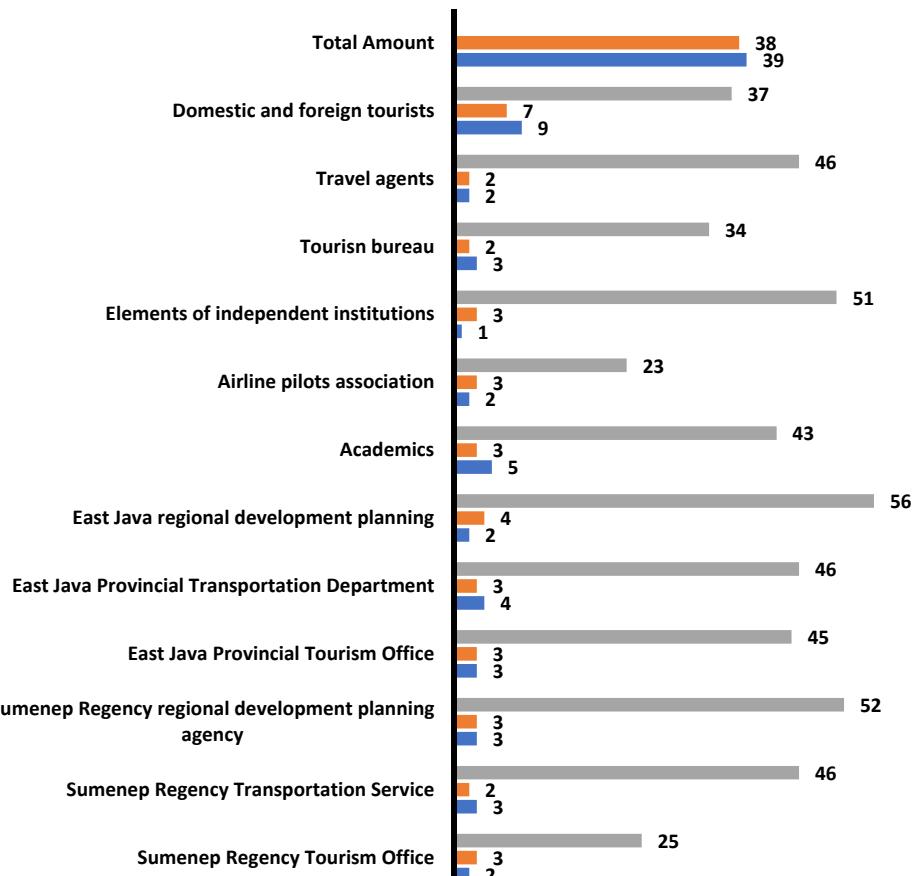
Ijxuh#Qxp ehu#Jhvsrqghqw#

#

#

Wkh#djh#dqg#j hqghu#frp srvl#q#i#kh#: :#hvsrqghqw#z huh#h{suhvvhg#dv#irorzhv#P ddi#dqg#hp ddi#z huh#hyhqd#g lwlxwhg#Wkh#djh#dqg#j#duhgr#frp #6#r#9#hduv#z lk#p drrul#d#7#3#hduv#dqg#leryh#v#krz q#lq#Ijxuh#7#

■ Age ■ Female ■ Male



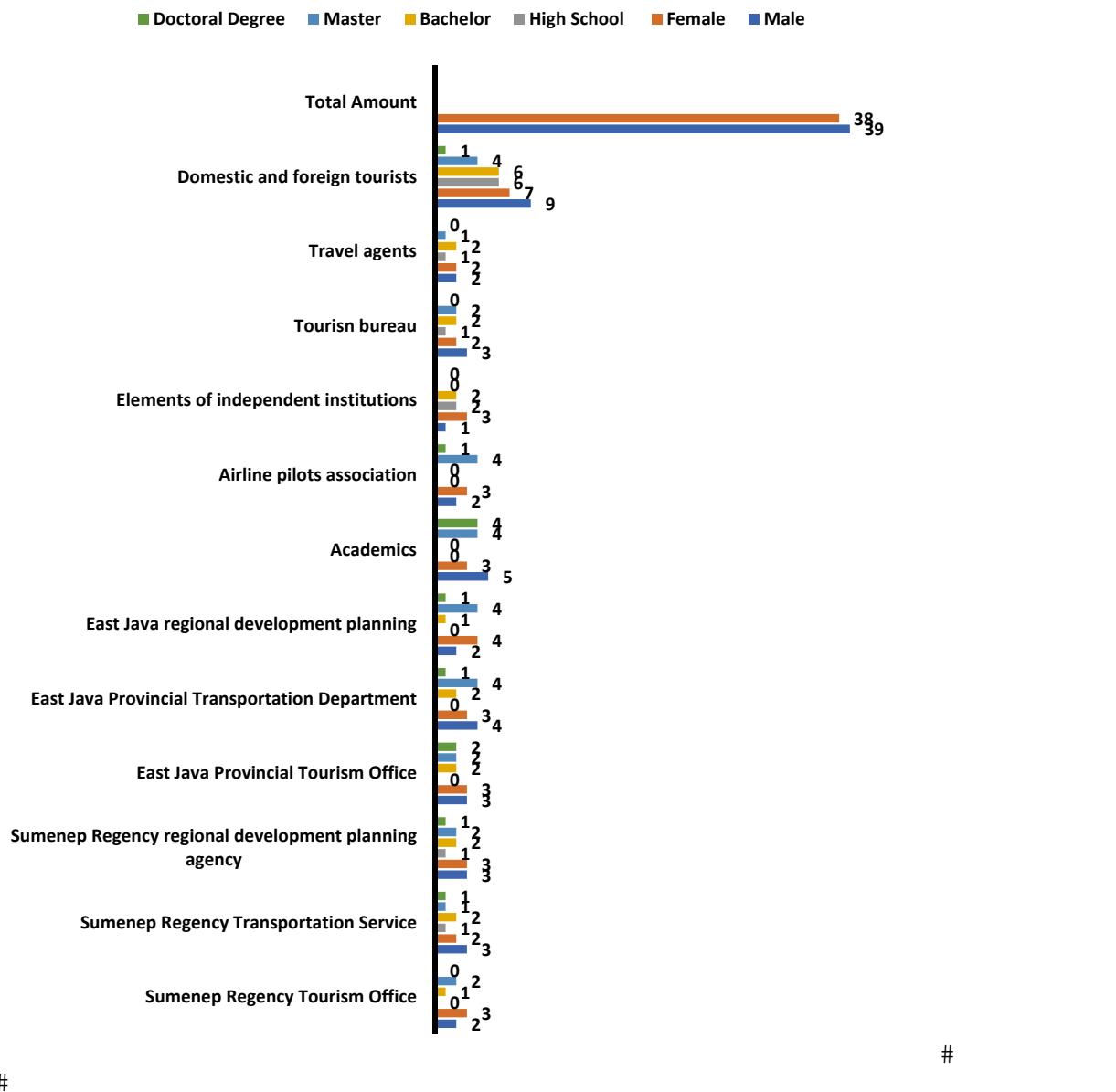
#

Ijxuh#Wkh#Djh#dqg#J hqghu#i#Jhvsrqghqw#

#

Wkh#gxfdwlrqdd#frp srvl#q#i#hvsrqghqw#qfoghg#kh#grfwrud#ghjuhh#P dwhu#Edfkharu#dqg#K jk#Vfkrr#byhov#dv#vkrz q#lq#Ijxuh#81#Wkh#gxfdwlrq#byhd#r#hvsrqghqw#z dv#grp lqdhg#e |#edfkharu#dqg#p dwhu#ghjuhhv#xevhtxhqv#kjk#vfkrr#dqg#grfwrud#huvilfdwlrq#

#



#

Ijxuh#Wkh#Igxfdwirq#Jhvsrqghqw#

#

Iq#Wdech#Wkh#p dwul{#krz v#kh#frqqhfwlyw#hwz hhq#brfdwirqv#frqqhfwhg# | #hd#lqg#h#hu# #huw#  
 Wkh#kuh#hd#s hu#duh#Nddqjhw#Vlkerqgr#Mdqjndu#dgg#Vxuded|d#k#k#h#5#huu#s hu#duh#Gxqjnhn#cq#  
 P dgxud#vclqg#dgg#Edqfdp dud#rq#J d#dgg#vclqg#Z khuh#kh#Edqfdp dud#Gxqjnhn#dgg#Nddqjhw#s hu#z hu#  
 frqqhfwhg#dgg#fkhgxdng#k#k#h#rkhuv#huh#qrw#

#

Wdech#F rqqhfwlyw#p dwul#

#	J d#djj#vclqg#Edqfdp dud#s hu#	Gxqjnhn#s hu#	Nddqjhw#s hu#	Vlkerqgr#Mdqjndu#s hu#	Vxuded d#s hu#
J d#djj#vclqg#Edqfdp dud#s hu#	4#	4#	4#	3#	3#
Gxqjnhn#s hu#	4#	4#	3#	3#	3#
Nddqjhw#s hu#	4#	3#	4#	4#	4#
Vlkerqgr#Mdqjndu#s hu#	3#	3#	4#	4#	4#
Vxuded d#s hu#	3#	3#	4#	4#	4#

Vrxuh#<sup>sub</sup> du| #gdwd#356#

#

Wkh#g lwdqfh#p dwu{#krz q{#q#Ndedu#p {#s{olqv##kh#g lwdqfh#hwz hhq#hdfk#hu#dqg#E dqfdp du#s hu#q#J b#| dqj #v dqg #Wkh#xu khwg#lwdqfh#dv#Vx uded| d#dqg#Vlkerqgr#Mdqjndu#s hu#z k1fk#z dv#p ruh#kdq#, 5#p 1#P hdqz k1b#Wkh#kr uhwg#lwdqfh#dv#G raja nhn#dqg#Nddqj hws#hu#z k1fk#z dv#h wz hhq#h#p #r#<#p 1#

#

Wdeoh#B##G lwdqfh#P dwul{#

#	J 1# d dqj# lv dqg# +Bdqfdp dud# shu#	G rqj nhn# shu#	N dd dqj hw# shu#	V lkerqgr# Mdqjndu#  shu#	Vxuded d# shu#
J 1# d dqj# lv dqg# Edqfdp dud# shu#	3#	<# p #	5: # p #	; 4/9# p #	494# p #
G xqj nhn# shu#	<# p #	3#	6; 6# p #	449# p #	4<8/:# p #
N dd dqj hw# shu#	5: # p #	6; 6# p #	3#	43<# p #	4: 9# p #
V lkerqgr# Mdqjndu# shu#	; 4/9# p #	449# p #	43<# p #	3#	4<<# p #
Vxuded d# shu#	494# p #	4<8/:# p #	4: 9# p #	4<<# p #	3#

Vrxufh#Sub du#gdw/ 15356#

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Wdeh# kh# udyh# h# dwl# #vkrz q#haz # {sdlv# kh# rxugh | #p h#r# t# b#| dqj #vclqg# E dqf dp dud# s hu, #hsdukuh# dv#yld# #s hu# dp h# r#p #xqj nhn# dddqj hw# Vlkerqgr# dqj ndu# dqg# v xuded | d#Wkh# dvvhvw# w# h#r# duylh# dw# t# b#| dqj #vclqg# E dqf dp dud# s hu, #z dv#yld# G xqj nhn# S hu# rqd #63#, #73# p lpxhv# P hdqz k#b#| #z khq# q#rxw# t# b#| dddqj hw# Vlkerqgr# dqj ndu# dqg# v xuded | d# hu# Wfrxat# dnh# ruh# krdg# k#rxw#

Wdech#9-Windwhch#9 h#

#	J 13# 1dqj# Lvølgg# +Edqfdp dud# hu#	Grqjnhn# Shu#	Nddqjhw# Shu#	Vlkerqgr# Mdqjndu# Shu#	Vxuded d# hu#
J 13# dqj# Lvølgg# Edqfdp dud# hu#	3#	3:/#krxu#	4#krxu#	krxu#5# lpxvh#	8#krxu#5# lpxvh#
Gxqjnhn# Shu#	3:/#krxu#	3#	3:/#krxu#	;#krxu#5# lpxvh#	7#krxu#6# lpxvh#
Nddqjhw# Shu#	4#krxu#	3:/#krxu#	3#	9#krxu#5# lpxvh#	7#krxu#6# lpxvh#
Vlkerqgr# Mdqjndu# Shu#	:#krxu#5# lpxvh#	;#krxu#6# lpxvh#	9#krxu#5# lpxvh#	3#	8#krxu#6# lpxvh#
Vxuded d# hu#	8#krxu#5# lpxvh#	7#krxu#6# lpxvh#	7#krxu#6# lpxvh#	8#krxu#5# lpxvh#	3#

Vrxufh#Sub du|#gdw45356#

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## 2.3. Analysis

Wkh#dqddqvly#dv##frqgxwfhwg#kvlyj#txddwlyh#ghvfuwlhy#dqg#jds#dqddvhv#p hdvxulqj#kh#glihnhqfh#ehwz hhq#shuirup dqfh#dqg#kh#p srudqfh#r#dffhvvlebw#dqg#frqghfwly#Wkh#p srudqfh#dqg#shuirup dqfh#ydoxhv#huh#revdjhg#irp#kh#yhudj#h#doxh#r#kh#duldeh#Vxgduqr#h#d#5344,##Wkly#fqddvly#ghqwihv#jdsv#lq#huy#fh#txddw#g#p hqvlrqv#Wkh#juyhdw#Wkh#jds#fruh#kh#kjkh#srulw#r#kh#duldeh#r#q#p hqvlrq#iru#b survho haw#Vxgduqr#h#d#5344,##

Dffrugljj#r#Udqjnxw#5335, #kh#p srudqfh, Shuirup dqfh#Dqddv#ISD ,#p hkrqg#v#dq#dqdd w#dd#rr#  
xvhg#r#lvvhvv#frqvxp huv#dw#dfw#rqrq# lk#frp sdq |#shuirup dqfh#Wk#v#p hkrqg#frp sdhv#kh#shuirup dqfh#ru#  
vhuy#f#h# {shuhqfhg# |#frqvxp huv# lk#kh#hgv#lhg#byh#t# #dw#dfw#rqrq#Dgj#lrqd#A#kh#hfkq#txh#p hdvxuhv#  
wh#p srudqfh#dq#p huv#dw#rqrq# #dw#lexhv#tr#hyhars b#j#i#h#f#v#h#p dunhw#r#surjudo v#V#b do r#u#5337, #

Iurp #kh#dvhvvp hqvr#p srudqfh#dqg#shuirup dqfh#q#kh#lhq#d#fdfxowlrq#v#p dgh#hj dugbjj #kh#  
dhyh#r#vx1de1w#ehwz hhq#p srudqfh#dqg#kh#huyfh#shufhlyhg#e |#frqvxp huv#kh#byh#r#vx1de1w#v#kh#  
uhvxo#r#frp sduqj#p sdp#p hqwdwlrq#shuirup dqfh#z lk#kh#p srudqfh#ydoxh#khuhiruh#kh#byh#r#vx1de1w#  
ghwhup lqhv#kh#sulruw#vfdh#iru#dgguhvvlqj#dfwrw#lqiohgfqj#frqvxp huv#vdw#idfwlrq#ISD#v#xvhg#wr#rewdq#  
lqirup dwlrq#q#frqvxp huv#vdw#idfwlrq#z lk#surgxf#ru#huyfh#dwulexwhv# |#p hdvxulqj#shuirup dqfh#q#dgglrq#  
wr#ISD#lqdd vlv#frqghfvlw#qgh{#lqdd vlv#v#pov#kvhq#

### 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### 3.1. Potential of Gili Iyang Island

J 1#| dqj #fvolqg#lv#dovr#hqrz q#dv#J 1#| dqj #J 1#| dqj #tut#J 1#| dqj #Wk1#vp do#fvolqg#lv#orf dwhg#dw#kh#hdvwhq#ws#r#P dgxud#fvolqg#dv#vhhq#lq#I j xuh#9#Dgo lq#lwdlyhd#kh#fvolqg#lv#lqf oghg#lq#kh#Vxp hqhs#Uhj hqf | #G xqj nhn#G lwlw#l#dq#duhd#r#t#p 5#frqvlwqj#r#E dqu#t#dqg#E dqf dp dud#y#l#j hv#Vxp du| dw#5348 ,#



#

Vrxufh#Sudw#p d# #Jrp dgkrq#5353#bul#p ergr#5355 ,#

#

I j xuh#J 1#| dqj #fvolqg#lv#orf dwhg#r#kh#hdw#r#P dgxud#fvolqg#

#

J 1#| dqj #fvolqg#dovr#hqrz q#dv#R { | j hq#fvolqg#kdv#dwu#rxulv#r#vhq#d#xh#r#l#hsruhgq#k#j k#r { | j hq#byhov#k#lfk#l#h#deryh#kh#grup d#kuhvk#r#53 ( #frp sduh#r#rkh#h#j#r#q#v#R { | j hq#dq#hvhq#d#j dv#r#utkxp dq#b#h#huyhv#l#v#d#rxqgd#r#q#d#h#p hq#r#t#ghy#hars#l#j#kh#fvolqg#dv#k#hdok#rxulv#ghv#d#r#q#

Wkh#dvvhvp hq#r#r { | j hq#byhov#b#y#r#h#p x#o#s#h#d#j hqf#h#v#I h#q#p hdvx#h#p hq#e | #kh#Q dw#r#q#d#I#q#v#l#x#h#r#D#hur#q#d#x#v#f#d#q#g#V#s#d#f#h#5339 ,#b#q#l#d#h#h#k#d#r# { | j hq#byhov#r#q#kh#fvolqg#h#p d#q#z l#k#q#q#r#p d#frqg#l#r#q#v#531 ( #kh#shuf#h#s#v#r#q#k#r#l#h#v#k#d#l#v#d#w#x#h#g#r#kh#dev#h#q#f#h#r#d#l#s#r#o#x#d#q#w#K#r#z hyhu#fdx#v#l#q#b#l#d#g#y#h#v#h#g#x#h#r#s#r#h#q#d#d#l#n#v#d#v#r#f#l#h#h#g#z l#k#k#j#k#r { | j hq#byhov#x#f#k#d#v#k#shur#b#d#q#d#q#q#f#u#h#d#v#h#g#l#v#n#r#i#h#z kh#q#p hdvx#h#p hq#r#l#p#r#k#h#u#h#j#h#q#f#h#v#k#z#b#h#d#v#h#j#f#h#h#g#l#j#5 ( #kh#h#i#h#u#h#s#u#r#p#r#l#q#j#k#h# { | j hq#byhov#h#t#x#l#h#f#r#p s#u#h#k#h#q#v#l#h#b#y#h#v#j#d#r#q#d#q#v#l#v#V#x#p du| dw#5348 ,#

F #d#q#d#l#f#r#q#g#l#r#q#v#z l#k#k#j#k#r { | j hq#byhov#d#r#q#j#z l#k#r#x#u#v#d#w#d#f#v#r#q#v#f#x#f#k#d#v#e#h#d#f#k#h#v#k#h#s#u#h#v#h#q#f#h#r#p#d#q# | #r#f#d#h#v#l#h#q#h#q#v#b#y#h#v#4#3# | h#d#v#r#q#d#q#k#q#l#x#h#f#x#o#h#h#r#i#h#u#j#h#d#v#s#r#h#q#d#d#z l#k#w#d#h#j#f#p#d#q#d#j#h#p h#q#d#q#h#k#r#x#j#k#w#d#h#y#h#h#s#p h#q#r#s#v#l#r#q#l#j#J 1#| dqj #d#v#d#q#f#r#q#f#g#h#v#l#q#d#r#q#f#r#u#f#v#o#l#q#d#q#h#d#f#k#r#x#u#v#p#k#r#q#v#t#l#j#q#l#f#d#q#s#u#r#h#q#d#k#l#j#k#r { | j hq#byhov#h#t#x#l#h#f#r#p s#u#h#k#h#q#v#l#h#b#y#h#v#j#d#r#q#d#q#v#l#v#V#x#p du| dw#5348 ,#

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Vrxufh##kwsy=22z z z 1wlexqqhz v1frp 2wdyh@534<23 ; 2352j 101| dqj 0sx0x0g 0vxp hqhs 0ghqj dq0ndgdw0  
rnvij hq0huwqj j 1g 10bggrqhvld#

#

Iijxuh#: 1J 1#| dqj #v0lqg#kdv#dq#duhd#r #: 148#np 5#z 1k#d#srsx0wlrq#r #: ; 65#shrs0#frqvlwqj #r #5#y10ljhv#  
Edqfdp dud#dqg#E dqud#dv #lq#G rqj nhn#G lwalFw#Vxp hqhs#Ujhj hqf | #P dgxud#Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqfh#Udfkp dz dw#  
5354 ,#

#

#



#

Vrxufh#kwsy=22dgduj rml0z dsrv1frp 2pxvdqwdud2985<9357 : 2sx0x0j 101| dqj 0vd0k 0vdw0sx0x0  
ghqj dq0ndgdw0rnvij hq0huedh0hgxd0g 10gxq1d#

#

Iijxuh#: 1Wkh#h0fkdqwqj #ds shdu dqf h#r #: 1#| dqj #v0lqg#z 1k#lw#vwhwfk#r #z k1h#vdqg#e hdfkhv#lq#Vxp hqhs#  
Ujhj hqf | #P dgxud#Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqfh#

#

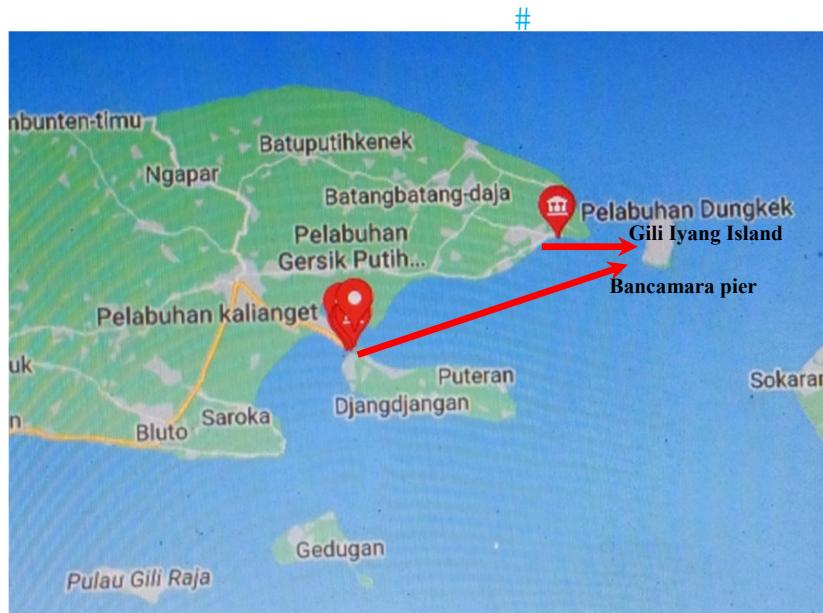
J 1#| dqj #v0lqg#kdv#kh#rwhqwd0#r #dwdfw#r wk#grp hwhf#lqg#qwhuqdwlrqdd#rxulw#hyhars lqj #t#xddw#  
kh0d0k#rxulvp #duhd#fdq#srlw#h#p sdfw#kh#orfdd#frp p xq1w#Sudw#d# #Urp dgkrq#5353 ,#Kh0d0k#rxulvp #  
vxssruw#kh#Vxp hqhs#Ujhj hqf | #J ryhuop hqwv#lq1d1w#r#hvwdedvk#d#surp lqhqw#ored#ghvwqdwlrq#sup dud#  
gxh#r#kh#v0lqg\*v#h0ydwg#r{ | j hq#h0yho#Wk1v#idf1dw#hvuyhv#rxulw#vhhn1qj #r{ | j hq#khuds | #dqg#rihuw#dq#  
hgylurqp hqw#r#h0d{ dwlrq#lqg#h1lxuh#uhyhd#P xvdk#5356 ,#

I df1l1hv#r#kh#v0lqg#lqf0xgh#d#vsd#dxqd#d#dwhu#lhure lf v#z dwhu#vsruw#k | shuedu#r{ | j hq#khuds | #  
dqg#qdwkud#rxulvp #dfw1l1hv#xfk#l1v#l1qj #l1y1qj #lqg#hqm#lqj #qdwkud#l1z v#frudo#h1hv#kh#hd#hdfkhv#  
dqg#ed#v#P xvdk#5356 ,# #J uhhq#Dufk1hfwuh#surd0fk#z 1k#d#Kh0d0k | #z 1k#d#dwk#ghv1j q#frqfhsw#v#vhg#  
w#ghyhars#kh#idf1dw#z k1h#suhvhuylj #kh#v0lqg\*v#frqg1l1q#Whwdz dq# #Hxq1hh#Nulw#Mxdwlrqr#5347 ,#Kh#  
ghv1j q#lqfrusrudwhv#orfdd#vrxufhg#kh0d0k | #dqg#qdwkud#p dwhu#d#dqg#iror#z v#kh#h{ l1qj #wrsrj#uds1f#d#  
frqwxu#Whwdz dq# #Hxq1hh#Nulw#Mxdwlrqr#5347 ,#Hqkdqf1qj #kh#fkdu#fwhu#r#kh#vsdfh#surylghv#ghwd1hig#

g hvij q#hdop hqw#dqg#fuhdhw#dq#dwp rvskhuh#kdw#vssruw#frp iru#dqg#uh{dwq#Vhwldz dq#) #Ixqhh#Nulw#  
Mxdwlrqr#5347,1#

### 3.2. Transportation Infrastructure and Facilities

Vsruw#rxulvp #rihq#fdhwj rul}hg#xgghu#khdok#rxulvp #lqfoghv#dfwylhw#kdw#surp rwh#sk |vlddz hoo  
ehbjj #dqg#hfuhdwrqddhqqj dj hp hq#q#Dxj xv#5356 #d#xq#einh#surjup #lv#vkhgx#v#h#eduhg#xw#dv#dq#  
dqgxd#rffxuhqfh#q#k#l#frqwh{w#truhj q#dqg#rfd#rxulw#duh#surylhg#kh#ssruwq#l#r#bfhvv#kh#v#dqg#  
wkurxjk#hd#rxhvh#Uhvg1q#h#d#354,1#kh#bfhvv#lv#idf#dwng# |#hui#furvvbjj v#kurxjk#xqjnhn#hrsdi#\*#  
ru#Nddqj hw#dueru#q#Vxp hqhs#dv#krz q#q#l#j xuh#



Vrxufh#P rgli#fdwlrq#i#kws#v#22g#l#hshg#l#ruij#z#h#Ehundv#ShwdbVxp hqhsbNhsx#dq1sqj#

#

I#j xuh#1#Wz r#furvvbjj#rxhvh#i#p #grqjnhn#hrsdi#\*#dueru#dqg#Nddqjhw#h#dueru#ndg#r#l#d#l#dqj#v#dqg#  
#

Dffhvvle#l#dqg#frqghfw#l#wr#dqg#i#p #J l#l#dqj#l#dqg#uhp dl#yhu#d#l#h#P xvdk#5356,1#  
Wkhuhiruh#udqvsrudwlrq#df#l#h#v#dqg#q#i#dvwxfwuh#xw#h#x#l#dqg#ghyharshg#k#hdok#rxulvp #l#l#shuhqfh#  
v#j q#l#dqg#j#urz#v#dqg#l#wdwf#dq#rxulw#khq#k#h#v#frqyhg#l#qg#h#i#l#h#q#l#f#hvvle#l#dqg#frqghfw#l#  
w#k#h#ghvw#q#d#l#q#F k#h#h#d#534,1#V|q#f#k#r#q#l#b#j#v#k#l#s#l#j#v#f#h#g#x#d#v#l#dq#l#p#srudq#idf#w#l#q#dfk#h#b#j#  
v#q#h#j#z#l#k#h#h#j#l#q#v#udqvsrudwlrq#v#whp #Nxp doiz dw#h#d#5356,1#

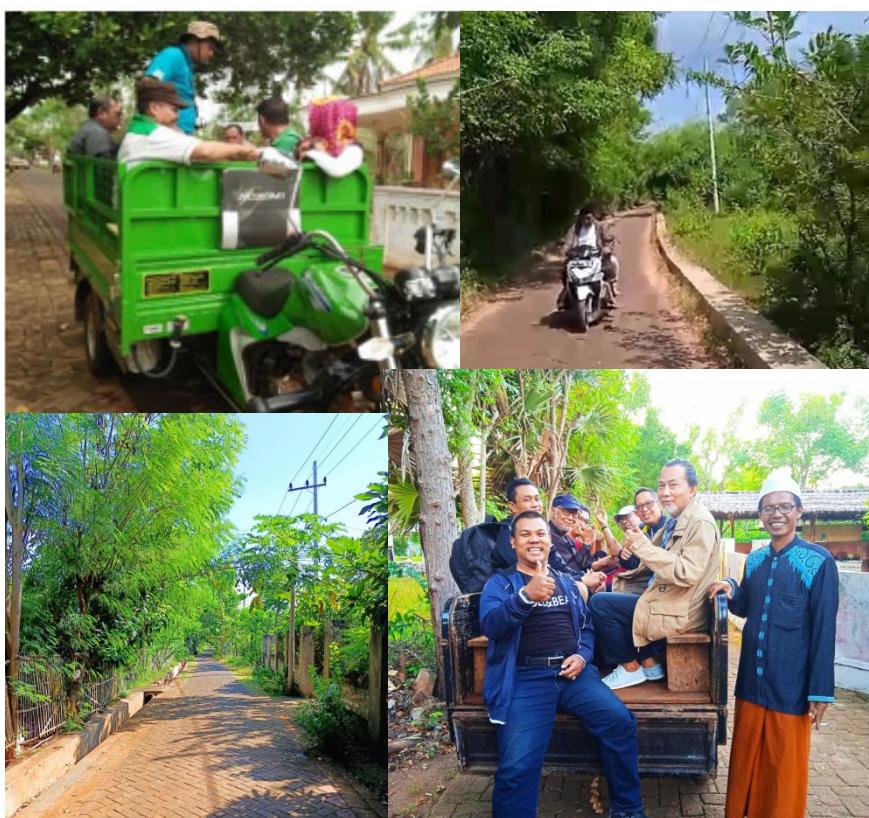
Iq#dgg#l#r#q#v#k#l#s#v#dqg#h#u#h#v#r#k#h#u#d#q#v#s#r#u#d#w#l#q#h#k#r#g#v#r#e#h#g#h#y#h#a#r#s#h#g#l#q#f#o#g#h#h#d#s#o#q#h#v#d#q#  
u#d#g#u#d#q#v#s#r#u#d#w#l#q#h#r#k#l#v#h#q#h#j#r#y#h#u#p#h#q#v#s#o#q#v#h#r#q#w#g#x#f#h#h#d#s#o#q#h#v#r#i#d#f#b#d#h#r#x#u#l#v#p#r#y#h#p#h#q#v#  
Wrxulvp#fdq#v#k#r#f#d#h#v#k#h#k#q#l#x#h#f#x#o#u#d#g#y#h#u#l#h#i#k#h#s#h#r#s#d#i#r#i#h#d#v#M#d#y#d#1#W#k#h#q#v#r#q#r#i#h#v#h#d#s#o#q#h#v#  
i#r#u#r#x#u#l#v#d#l#p#v#r#u#d#q#v#i#r#p#V#x#p#h#q#h#s#U#h#j#h#q#f#k#l#f#k#f#r#p#s#u#h#h#v#5#l#v#d#q#g#v#l#q#v#d#l#z#d#h#u#r#x#u#l#v#p#g#h#v#l#q#d#w#l#q#  
r#i#h#u#l#q#j#s#u#h#l#q#h#d#l#l#t#x#d#d#l#z#l#k#h#u#r#h#p#l#v#l#q#v#

W#k#h#q#v#r#g#x#f#w#l#q#r#i#h#d#s#o#q#h#d#j#k#w#i#t#x#l#h#v#d#f#r#p#s#u#h#h#q#v#l#h#A#l#q#h#j#u#h#q#g#h#v#l#j#q#l#s#s#u#r#d#f#k#v#u#l#q#j#z#l#k#  
g#h#y#h#a#s#p#h#q#v#s#o#q#h#l#j#d#q#l#q#f#l#i#d#v#x#f#w#u#h#s#u#r#f#x#h#p#h#q#v#H#v#d#e#d#k#l#j#d#f#b#l#h#v#i#r#u#h#d#s#o#q#h#r#s#u#h#d#l#q#v#l#q#f#o#g#h#v#  
s#u#r#y#l#q#j#F#h#v#q#d#F#d#u#y#d#q#p#s#k#l#d#q#5#3#;#d#l#q#W#z#l#r#h#u#G#K#F#0#h#u#h#v#7#3#,#d#l#u#f#u#i#W#h#v#h#q#v#d#d#l#q#i#d#v#x#f#w#u#h#  
f#r#p#s#r#q#h#q#v#l#q#f#o#g#h#d#z#d#h#u#r#x#q#z#d#i#h#r#s#u#h#d#l#q#j#d#h#d#A#l#z#d#v#A#p#r#r#u#l#q#j#d#q#f#k#r#u#d#j#h#d#f#b#l#h#v#A#l#j#k#l#q#j#v#|v#h#p#v#

dyldwirq#dyij dwirq#dg l#df lwhv#dyldwirq#frp p xqldwirq#idflwhv#idj kw#xuyh kqfh#htxlp hqw#lyxdd#dgg lqj #  
dly#df lwhv#dyldwirq# hwhruraj lfd#df lwhv#dgg#dyldwirq#hfxulw#dgg#dhw#qidvwuxfwuh#

I df lwhv#duh#rrav#p hgld#ru#htxlp hqw#r#dfk lhyh#dgg#remfwlyh#D#df lwhv#dgg#eh#h#hklf#rdg#ru#  
vlp klu#p hdqv#wr#dfk lhyh#d#sxusrvh#qidvwuxfwuh#p hdqz kbl#vxssruw#vhk#p sdp#hqdwrq#r#d#exvbjhvv#  
surfhhv#ru#sumifw#Vdqp #) #Vdqp #5335, #I df lwhv#duh#j hqhud#remfw#ru#htxlp hqw#vxfk#dv#p rwuehhv#  
vhgdqv#hhsv#wdwirq#djrqv#exvhv#dgg#uxfnv#

Gd#wdqvsrudwirq#idflwhv#ru#yhlf#lqfog#we r0z khhdg#p rwuehhv#dgg#khh0z khhdg#Y blu#  
Wrvv#ru#argrqqj Orgrqqj #yhlf#dv#vkrz q#lq#I ljuh#43#Sxedf#wdqvsruw#hup lqdo#wdlqjv#dgg#udlzz d# #  
qhwz runv#duh#qrw#dydole#khu#duh#dor#qr#rxu0z khhdg#yhlf#kh#qdg#p hdqvt#wdqvsrudwirq#duh#we r0  
z khhdg#p rwuehhv#dgg#khh0z khhdg#Y blu#Wrvv#ru#argrqqj Orgrqqj #yhlf#v#kh#rdg#qidvwuxfwuh#rqv#lvw#  
r#sdylqj#p dwhuddz lk#d#lqj#lwk#7#p hwhv#



Vrxufh#shwrrqd#grfxp hqw#5356#

#

I ljuh#43#khh0z khhdg#yhlf#v#kh#blu#Wrvv#sh#dv#h#p#r0z khhdg#p rwuehhv#dgg#lqj#rq#kh#60  
7#p hwhv#lqj#rdg#rq#lqj#dgg#v#olqg#

#

I qidvwuxfwuh#v#vkrz q#p ruh#fru#p p ryded#remfw#z lk#kh#vfrsh#r#dgg#wdqvsrudwirq#lqfog#lqj#  
urdgv#hup lqdo#exv#vrs#frxqwhuv#dgg#olwirup v#lq#kh#vfrsh#r#h#d#wdqvsruw#kh#idflwhv#lqfog#k#l#s#lqj#  
olqhv#grfnv#z h#l#keulj#hv#srwd#j dwhv#dgg#frxqwhuv#v#v#udj#h#z dwhkrxvhv#l#l#l#sdyhp hqw#frqfuhw#l#l#l#  
urdgv#l#l#l#sdyhp hqw#fdxvhz d|v#h#h#v#v#h#z dwh#h#h#v#l#v#l#s#l#h#idflwhv#r#kh#l#h#d#d#j#h#exl#l#j#v# #Carvhg#  
vsdfhv#dgg#flfx#h#h#y#l#r#q#r#F F W Y #I ru#dl#wdqvsrudwirq#kh#idflwhv#htxlg#duh#idj#kw#dlsruw#dgg#  
qdyij dwirq#l#l#v#

Iq iudvwx fwkuh#v#udiif#sdfh#urdgv#hd#dgg#dwhu#kdqghov#ll#rxhv, #hup lqdo#dgg#rdg#txlsp hqw#  
 fkdqqhov#dgg#rxhv#kh#liihq#rxhv#duh#dnlqj v#lj qv#udiif#lj qddqj #ghylhv#dylj dwrq#rdvwdd#dg#lr#  
 xvhu#frqwu#vdhw#ghylhv#urdg#rqlwulqj #dgg#hfxulw#txlsp hqw#kh#h{lwqj #vssru#ru#udqvsru#dwraq#  
 idf bwhv#dgg#q iudvwx fwkuh#v#kh#hu#q#xqj nhn#dgg#rolu#srz hulg#xedf#whhw#kj#kwlqj #SMX WV ,#kh#r#r#z lqj #  
 l#d#q#h{fhus#urp #d#q#qwhuyhz #lk#kh#Vxp hqhs#Jhj hqf |#udqvsru#dwraq#huylh#|

%q#356 #kh#Vxp hqhs#Jhj hqf |#udqvsru#dwraq#huylh#kd#dulhg#xw#hyhud#hyha#sp hqw#r#vssru#  
 l iudvwx fwkuh#vxfk#dv#shu#dgg#exlqj#SMX WV #kh#phz d#exl#grfnv#duh#xedf#dgg#vshf#bd#hw#grfnv#kh#  
 Uhj hq# #Vxp hqhs#Jhj hqf |#dor#hfrp p hqghg#d|lqj #dwhq#dwraq#vssru#qj#df bwhv#rq#lqj#dgg#v#d#qg#|

Hdfwlfw# #dor#lqg#kh#q iudvwx fwkuh#v#exl#q#lqj#dgg#v#d#qg#hdqz k#h#kh#frqwu#fwraq#  
 r#kh#hds#q#h#kd#grw#h#hhq#exl#gxh#v#exgj#hw#frqwu#lqj#dgg#r#f#dwraq#|

Vrp h#udqvsru#dwraq#idf bwhv#dgg#l iudvwx fwkuh#duh#qrv#hdg |#dv#v#dhwg#lq#vkh#bwhuyhz #z lk#vkh#  
 Vxp hqhs#Jhj hqf |#udqvsru#dwraq#huylh#|

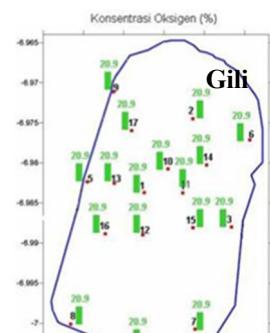
#R q#lqj#dgg#kh#k#l#q# { |j hq#v#r#kh#k#rp h#v# |#df bwhv#kd#y#r#h#h#q#exl#k#r#urx#j#k#d#q#y#h#q# #  
 l#kh#q#h#l#r#u#k#q#h#d#u#k#h#d#q#u#t#v#s#h#u#k#h#k#r#h#v# |#d#y#h#h#h#q#exl#b#d#v#h#h#q#q#l#j#x#h#4#l#q#k#h#q#h#l#r#u#k#u# #  
 z#k#d#v#m#exl#b#v#v#d#d#j#d#h#e#r#i#r#h#h#l#j#d#q#f#d#q#q#r#v#h#k#v#h#g#f#r#u#v#d#h#s#l#j#h#h#d#k#r#h#v#v# |#d#v#h#h#q#q#l#j#x#h#4#l# #  
 V#p#l#u#d#h#f#w#l#f#m#v#v#d#d#l#qg#k#v#l#j#h#q#h#d#r#u#v#k#h#h#v#d#j#h#v#h#j#x#d#h#v#h#f#v#l#q#d#q#k#v#h#g#d#l#q#l#j#k#v# ##



Vrxuh#shurqddgrfxp hqw#

Ij xuh#41#Krp h#v# |#exl#hdu#d#q#u#t#v#s#h#u#r#u#y#l#r#u#v#v#v#d# |#rq#lqj#dgg#k#q#gh#frqwu#fwraq#|

#  
 #  
 #  
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 #  
 #  
 #  
 #

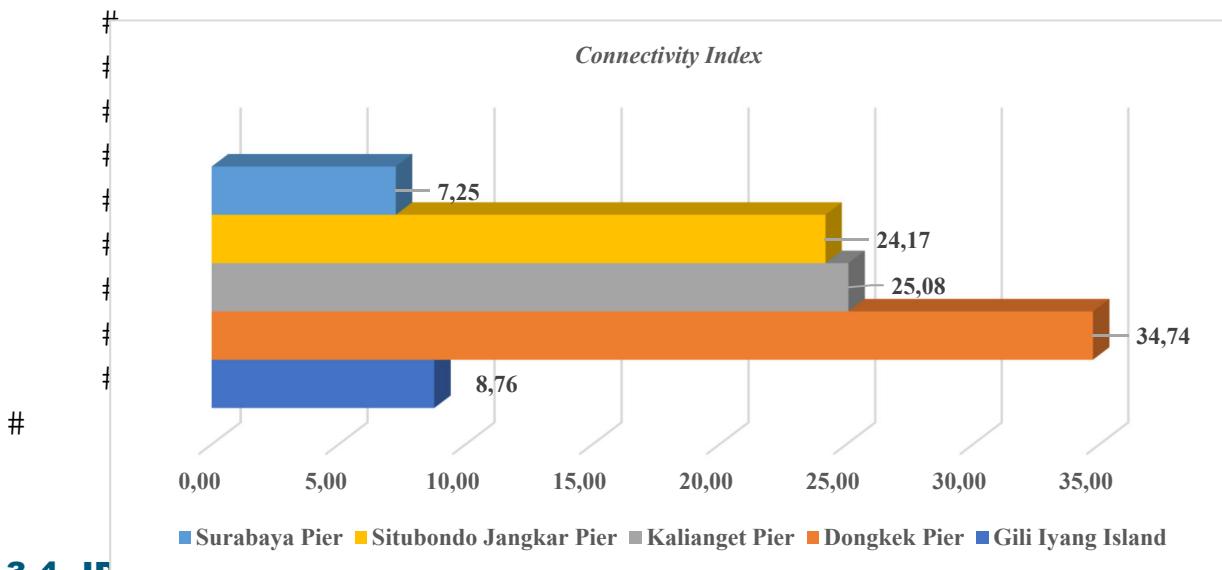


4:#

#

### 3.3. Connectivity Index

Wr#duyh#dwkh#rxuwl#valqg# 471 djq# klfk#kdv#dqfdp dud#ihu| #ihu#dfdwv#lvkrw#hgg#r#furvv#  
wkuhh#hd#sihu#dqg#qh#ihu| #sihu#qdp hd#Vxuded| d#hd#Vixerqgr#Mdqjndu#hd#Ndddqj hw#hd#dqg#Gxqjnhn#  
furvv#lqj #I lqj xuh#6#harz#krz v#wdwkh#Gxqjnhn#ihu| #sihu#kdv#kh#klj khw#frqghf#lylw#hyhd#qgh { #qdp hd #  
671: 7 ( #frp sduhg#r#rkhuv#

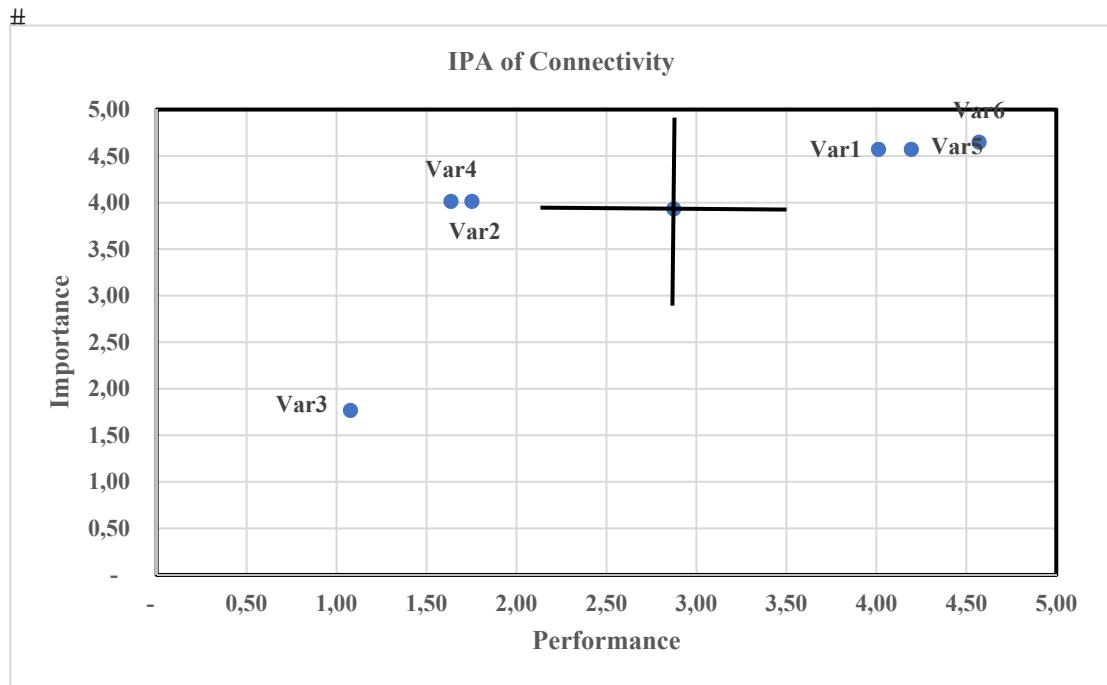


### 3.4. IPA for connectivity

Vxp hqhs#Ujhjhfqf | #z klfk#kdv#derxw#159#lvclqgv#fclfnv#frp suhkqhvlyh#frqghfwlyl#hvshfbl#z lk#lw#lvclqg#duhdv#Krz hyhu#J b#| daj#lvclqg#fdq#h#hdfkhhg#| #vkl#ybl#Ndddqjhw#dueru#z klfk#v#p dqdjhg#| #kh#j ryhuop hqwf#rue#| #huu#ybl#Gxqjnhn#Shrsdn#v#Shu#p dqdjhg#| #kh#rfdd#frp p xqlw#Dgg#lrcqda#Akhuh#uh#gr#irxu0z khhdqg#yhk#f#dyd#l#ole#r#qg#J b#| daj#lvclqg#vh#r#rqd#p hdqv#r#wdqvsruw#lrcq#duh#p rrwuehhv#dgg#shgl#dev#nqrz q#d#rgrqj#rgrqj#P hdqz k#b#z lk#Vxp hqhs#Ujhjhfqf | #F l#ydu#rxv#hfrqrp l#F#lgxxw#ldg#wdgh#hvhj#hqv#d#rxulp #krss#bj#dqg#j#ryhuop hqwf#hqv#huv#h#frqghfwg#| #h#hzw run#r#rdgv#rfdd#sxed#f#wdqvsru#hup l#d#Nuxqrr#r#D l#sru#Ndddqjhw#dqg#Gxqjnhn#Shrsdn#v#Shu#Kdueru#

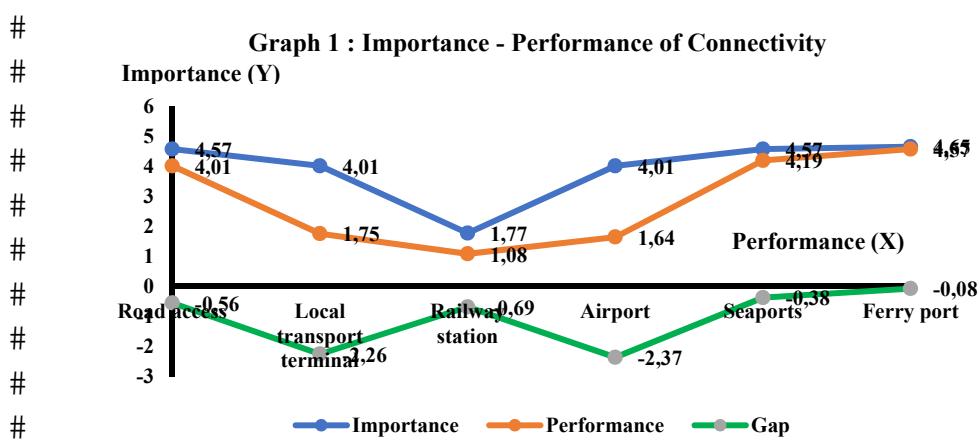
I j xuh# 7#SD#truf#rqghfWlyw#ikrz v#kdw#duldeh#urdg#ffhvv, #duldeh#B#vhdsruw, #dgg#duldeh#B#  
+ihui#sruw, #duh#lq#txdgudqw#4#Wk1v#bq#fdhwv#kdw#hvsrqghqw#frqvlghu#khvh#kuhh#duldeh#p#srudqg#dgg#  
shuirup#qj#z#h#fr#kh#p#xw#eh#p#d#qwd#b#h#q#Y#duldeh#5#dgg#7#duh#lq#txdgudqw#5#bq#fdw#qj#kdw#kh#orfd#  
w#dqvsruw#hup#bdd#dgg#dlsruw#truf#vhds@qhv#duh#frqvbhuhg#b#srudqg#ex#kdyh#or#z#h#shuirup#dqfh#ehfdxvh#

vhv#trup v#i#udqvsrudwlrq#gr#jr#hw# hwh# lwh#qj# l# dqj #vloqg# xuhup ruh# yduldeoh# kh#dlbz d #wdwlrq# h# lq# xdgudqw# v#lq#lq# lq# kdw# hvsrqghqw# frqvlghu# kq# sruvdqw# khuhiruh# dwhqvlrq# krxq#eh# jyhg#r# kh# yduldeoh# lq# xdgudqw# dqg# k# k# k# xdgudqw# dqg# # dqg# lq# frqvlghu# xq# sruvdqw# hvsrqghqw#



#  
This is #7#SD#n#Fragglefly#

J u d s k # A p s r u d q f h o S h u i r u p d q f h # r u F r q q h f w y l w # v k r z v t # k d w # q d # k h # h u i # s r u t y d u l d e n # s u r g x f h v # k h # e h v w # j d s # h f d x v h # l w k d v # k h # p d o r v w q h j d w y h # d o x h # d q g # l v # f a r v h w w r # s r v l w h # d w # 0 3 1 3 ; # w k l v # f q g f d w h v # k d w # k h # h u i # s r u t y d u l d e n # g p r q w v d h v # k h # e h v w # d q g # p r v w # f r q v l w h q w # s h u i r u p d q f h # U h v s r q g h q w # f r q v l g h u h g # k h # h u i # s r u t y d q # p s r u d q w # l q v w x p h q w # w k d w # v k r z h g # k h # e h v w # s h u i r u p d q f h # z k l b # w k h # r w k h u # i l y h # y d u l d e n v # k d g # o l u j h u # q h j d w y h # y d o x h v # W k h # p r v w # v l j q l l F d q w # q h j d w y h # y d o x h v # d u h # i r x q g # l q # k h # y d u l d e n v # i r u t # o r f d d # w d q v s r u t # h u p b d o r # w d l q # w d w l r q v # d q g # p l s r u w # z k l f k # d u h # p r w # s u h v h q w # q g # l d # d q j # v o l q g # l q g # l w # x u r x q g b j v # R q h # p s r u d q w # l d f w r u # w # f r q v l g h u h v # k h # s u h v h q f h # # l l s r u w # t u z d w h u # d f b w h v # t r u t h d s o l a h # d i k w #



# Wdedn# #krz v#kh#lqdd vlv#lqg#hydxdwlrq#r#kh#frqglwq#ut#xddw#r#frqqhfwylw#dv#irorz v#kh#lhyhd#

shuirup dqfh#lv#hahlyhqd#arz#Agdp hd#\$1;:#vr#khuh#lv#d#) ds#r#04B9#q#k#lv#frqwh(w#hvsrqghqw#frqvghu#ydulediv#vx fk#dv#urdg#df fhvv#dyd kde bw#r#arfd#wdqvsrudw#q#hup lqdv#uhvhqfh#r#wdq#vdw#qv#dlsruw#dffhvv#bw#dv#hahly#dyd kde bw#r#hdsruw#dqg#huv#sruw#r#h#h#lj q#l#dqw#duldediv#Krz hyhu#shuirup dqfh#b#khvh#dvshfw#lv#w#arz#Agdp hd#\$1;:#

#

Wdeh# srudqfh# Shuirup dafh# ds#ruF rqghfwlyw#

#	Yduldeði#	Ip srudqfh#	Shuirup dqfh#	Jds#
Qe1#				
4#	Urdg#dffhvv#	718:#	7134#	03189#
5#	Orfdd#udqvsru#hup ldd#	7134#	41:8#	05159#
6#	Udlz d #vwdwlrq#	41:#	413:#	0319<#
7#	Disruw#	7134#	4197#	0516:#
8#	Vhdsruw#	718:#	714<#	0316;#
9#	Ihu #srw#	7198#	718:#	0313;#
	Dydujh#	616#	51:#	04139#

Vrxuh#surfhvvhq#urp #sub dul#dvd#Vxuded|d#357#

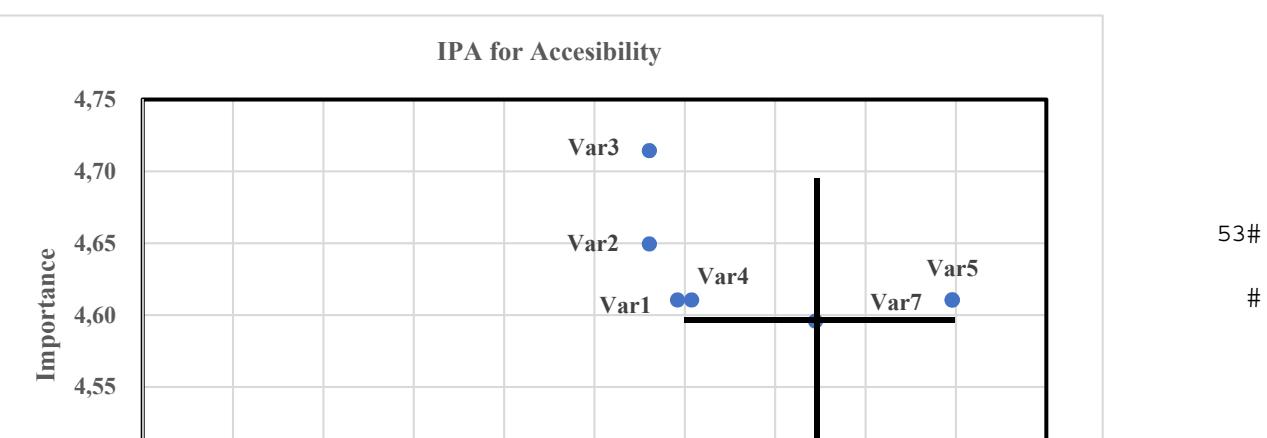
#

R #kh#v[#frqqhflyw] #yduudeiv#ru#bg1fdwruv#r#q#kh#hhu| #srw#bg1fdwru#vkrz v#d#j ds#kdw#lv#ghduq#  
srlvlyh#z k#b#kh#vkh#lyh#bg1fdwru#vkrz #duj h#ghj dwlyh#j dsv#Wkh#hhu| #srw#bg1fdwru#lv#farvhv#r#srlvlyh#  
ehfdxvh#t#kh#uhvhqfh#r#r#srw#kdw#df1dw#df1fhvv#Udn| d#G r#qj n#h#srw#d#qg#N d#dqj h#v#srw#Dp r#qj #kh#  
bg1fdwru#v#hdsruw#03 16; #d#qg#trdg#df1fhvv#03 189, #xwshuirup #kh#vkhuv# l#k#h#vkhuv# ds#y#d#xhvi#Wk#l#p suryhg#  
shuirup dqfh#lv#gxh#w#kh#lv#d#qg\*#frqqhfw#rq#v#kh#srw#d#qg#h{ l#qj #urdg#df1fhvv#Wkh#bg1fdwru#iru#arfdd#  
wdqvsru#hup l#d#o#05 15 9, #d#qg#v#d#v#r#q#v#03 19<, #d#qg#d#l#sruw#05 16: #vkrz #duj h#ghj dwlyh#j dsv#gxh#w#kh#l#  
devhqfh#Wkh#vkhuv#kh#h#v#d#q#xuj h#q#ghhg#v#ghyhar#d#qg#h#v#d#e#v#k#arfdd#wdqvsru#hup l#d#o#d#qg#v#hds#d#q#h#  
d#l#sruw#r#p suryhg#frqqhflyw] #p d#l#q#l#qj #kh#x#dd#v#d#qg#shuirup dqfh# #h#v#srw#v#p srudgw#z k#b#h#iiruv#  
vkrx#or#l#or#r#fxv#t#ca#p suryhg#r#d#q#t#f#h#v#d#q#s#r#u#v#d#q#l#d#v#h#s#r#v#l#h#d#x#h#v#

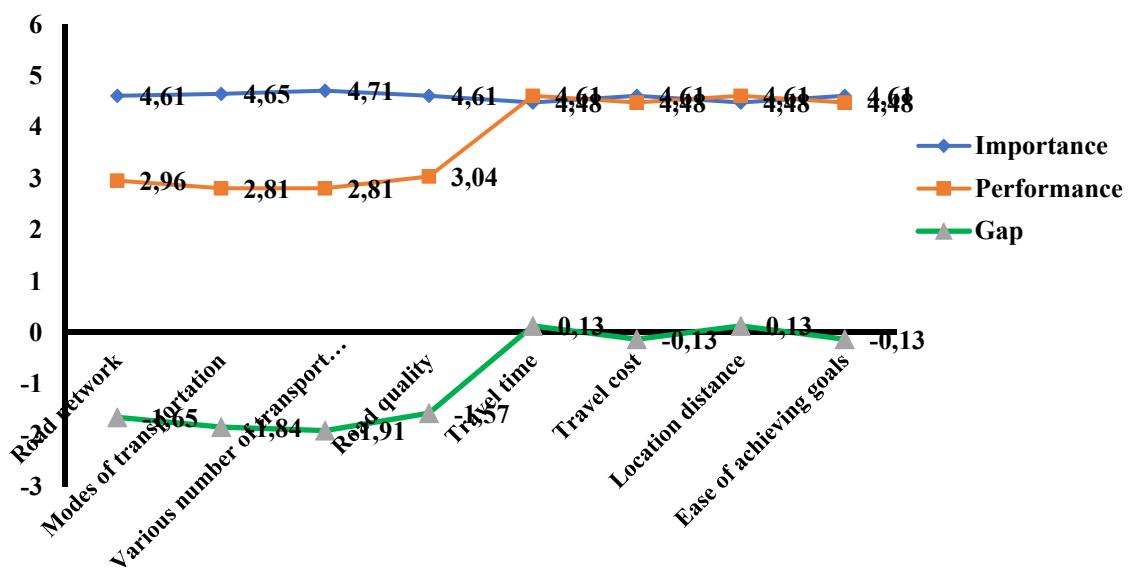
### 3.5. IPA for Accessibility

Iq#Vxp hqhs#Uhjhqf | #d#z hoohvdedvkhg#qhwe run#frqghfw#ydulxv#duhdv#z lkq#kh#glwlfw#lqfogbj#hfrqrp f#lqgxwldo#udgh#hvljhqwd#rxulv#lwdflrqv#krssbj#dqg#ryhuq hq#hqvhu#Wkh#ydlde bw#r# gylhuh#wdqvsruvdflrq# rghv#dqg#dryude#urdg#frqg ltrqv#hqvxbv#frqyhq#dqg#hdv# dfhvv#v#glhuhq# duhdv#z lkq#kh#glwlfw#d#z hddv#r#ghljkerubj#valqgv#xfk#dv#P dvddp ex#Ndqjhdq#dqg#Vdsxg#Krzhyhu# dffhvv#r#v#d#d#v#valqgv#xfk#hv#I#H#valqg#hp d#v#fraybhded#hwlfwh#

I j x h#18 #ISD #iru#D ffhvlebw #vkrz v#kh#udyh#p h#iru#yduledh#d#dgg#kh#g lwdqfh#r#arfdrq#: #lq#txdgudqw#4 #Wkly# bglfdhwv#wkdw#uhvsrqghqw#frqvlghuhg#khvh#yduledh#p srudq#dgg#z h#p dqvldqhg#F rqvhtxhqv#yduledh#4 #urdg#ghwz run, #yduledh#5 #p rghv#r#yduledh#6 #wldqvsruwdrq, #yduledh#7 #wldqvsru#yhk#fhu, #dgg#yduledh# #urdg#xdw#uh#q#xdgudqw#vkrz lqj#kd#khvh#yduledh#z huh#frqvlghuhg#p srudq#exw#dyh#srru#shuirup dqfh#Wkhuhiru#khvh#yduledh#vkrxq#eh#p ryhg#bjw#txdgudqw#4 #iru#p suryhp hq#r#| hq#d#sry#h#d#xh#yduledh# #wldyhd#r#v#lqg# #hdvh# #dfkhy#lqj# rdo2frqyhq#h#qf#huh#j#qruhg#hf#dxvh#kh#| #z huh#frqvlghuhg#k#q#srudq#



## Graph 2 : Importance - Performance of Accessibility



Wdedi#; #eharz #vkrz v##kh#dqdd v\#r##kh#frqg\#irq#ru\#t xddw\#r##df\#fhvle\#dw\#dv\#irarz v##kh##dyh\#r##  
p\#srudqfh\#r##df\#fhvle\#dw\#dv\#k\#j\#k\#l\#k\#d\#dyh\#j\#h\#r##7193\#z\#k\#b\#k\#h\#b\#y\#h\#r##shuirp\#dqf\#h\#dv\#arz\#qdp\#h\#  
61:5\#hvx\#olqj\#l\#d\#J\#ds\#r##031; :#z\#k\#f\#k\#b\#g\#f\#d\#h\#g\#k\#d\#w\#k\#h\#h\#v\#s\#r\#q\#g\#h\#q\#w\#h\#u\#s\#h\#f\#w\#h\#v\#r##k\#h\#y\#d\#u\#l\#e\#d\#v\#z\#h\#h\#  
v\#j\#q\#l\#f\#d\#g\#k\#r\#z\#h\#y\#h\#u\#k\#h\#h\#s\#h\#u\#i\#r\#p\#d\#q\#f\#h\#z\#d\#v\#r\#z\#l\#q\#g\#k\#h\#b\#y\#h\#r##l\#f\#h\#v\#l\#e\#dw\#z\#d\#v\#p\#l\#p\#d\#o\#f\#e\#x\#k\#h\#f\#r\#q\#g\#l\#q\#g\#  
t\#x\#d\#w\#h\#t\#h\#x\#s\#h\#u\#l\#u\#r\#f\#r\#q\#a\#h\#f\#w\#w\#h\#k\#h\#x\#d\#d\#w\#r##f\#f\#h\#w\#l\#h\#v\#h\#a\#r\#z\#a\#l\#t\#h\#d\#v\#x\#u\#l\#i\#h\#a\#l\#f\#d\#w\#v\#r##d\#u\#l\#e\#h\#v\#

# Wdedh# ~~Ip~~ srudqfh# Shuirup dqfh# D ds# trut# ffhvle baw#  
Y duldedh# ~~Ip~~ srudqfh# Shuirup dqfh# J ds#

Q e #

4#	Urdg#ghwz run#	7194#	51:9#	04198#
5#	P rghv#k#wdqvsruwdwlrq#	7198#	51:4#	041;7#
6#	Y dulrxv#wdqvsru#hklfdov#	71:4#	51:4#	041<4#
7#	Urdg#xddw#	7194#	6137#	0418: #
8#	Wudyhd#p h#	7194#	717;#	3146#
9#	Wudyhd#frvw#	717;#	7194#	03146#
:#	Orfdwlrq#G lwdqfh#	7194#	717;#	#B146#
:#	Hdvh#k#dfkhybj#rdo2frqyhqhqfh#	717;#	7194#	03146#
	Dyhudjh#	7193#	61:5#	031;: #

Vrxufh#urfhvvhg#urp #sup du#gvdv#Nxuded|d#5357#

#

Iljxuh#48#J udk# #dqg#Wdedh# #uhvhqw#kh#frqg lirq#u#xddw#r#lffhvvle bw#lqdd }hg#dqg#hydordwgh#  
dv#iror v#kh#hyh#r#p srudqfh#iru#kh#yduledhv#r#lqg lfdwru#v#hu|k|j k#dw#7193#z k|b#shuirup dqfh#v#brz#  
dw#61:5#hvxolqj#q#d#j ds#r#031;: #Uhvsrqghqw#frqvh#kh#lqg lfdwru#r#yduledhv,, urdg#ghwz run#p rghv#r#  
wdqvsruwdwlrq#xp ehu# #wdqvsru#hklfdov#r#rdg#xddw#ludyhd#p h#ludyhd#frvw#h#fdwlrq#lwdqfh#dqg#hdvh#r#  
dfkhybj#rdo2frqyhqhqfh,, w#eh#hu#p srudqw#okrxjk#shuirup dqfh#v#brz #kh#xddw#r#lffhvvle bw#v#  
ehwhu#kdq#kdw#r#frqghfwy#

#

Dp rqj #kh#h|j kw#yduledhv#r#lqg lfdwru#r#lffhvvle bw#ludyhd#p h#dqg#arfwdwlrq#lwdqfh#kdyh#srwlyh#  
ydoxhv#kh#hp dlqbj#v#l#cdyh#qjh#dlyh#ydoxhv#z k|f#d#vp d#dqg#ehwhu#kdq#krvh#iru#kh#frqghfwy#  
lqg lfdwru#xukhup ruh#kh#j ds#ydoxh#v#r#qj#031;: #k|f#v#k|j kh#kdq#kh#yhudj#h#frqghfwy#j ds#r#04179#  
Dp rqj #kh#h|j kw#lffhvvle bw#lqg lfdwru#r#rdg#ghwz run#p rghv#r#wdqvsruwdwlrq#xp ehu# #wdqvsru#hklfdov#  
urdg#xddw#ludyhd#frvw#dqg#hdvh#r#dfkhybj#frqyhqhqfh#krxg#eh#p suryhg#gxh#v#kh#qjh#dlyh#j ds#  
ydoxhv#kh#xddw#dqg#shuirup dqfh#r#lqg lfdwru#z lk#srwlyh#j ds#ydoxhv#vxfk#dv#ludyhd#p h#dqg#arfwdwlrq#  
glwdqfh#p xw#h#p dlqvdbqhg#

### 3.6. Facilities and Infrastructure Development Strategy

Wkhuh#duh#kuhh#vwdnhkrqghw#l#kh#ghyhar sp hq#r#vhdscdqhv#z dwhu#wdqvsru#dqg#dqg#wdqvsru#  
lqduvwxfwuh#kh#j ryhu#p hq#kh#sulydwh#hfvru#dqg#kh#frp p xqjw#z dwhu#dqg#dqg#wdqvsru#lrsruw#duh#  
qhhghg#q#Vxp hqhs#Uhjhqf |#dv#d#vwdwhj |#ru#frshudwlrq#dqg#v#qhu| #p rqj #khvh#vwdnhkrqghw#r#dfkhyh#  
kh#ghyhar sp hq#dqg#frqvwxfwlrq#r#vhdscdqhv#

I luv#r#ghyhar#vhdscdqhv#kh#h#qwd#J ryhu#p hq#p xw#surp sw#lqdd}h#hj xowlrqv#h#h#kh#  
Gudin#Uhjxowlrqv#USS ,#q#z dwhu#lrsruw#q#5353#R q#Vhswhp ehu#49#5354#kh#lhfwr#J hqhud#  
F lyh#yldwlrq#lxxhg#Ghfuh#Qxp ehu#NS #539#r#5354#frqfhujbj#Wfkq#fd#Vwdqgdugv#dqg#R shudwlrqd#F lyh#  
Dyldwlrq#Vdihw#Uhjxowlrqv#Sdu#46<#P dqvdd#Vwdqgdug#FDVU#Sdu#46< ,#Yrop h#D#z dwhu#Dhurgurp h#Wkh#  
Gudin#Fdghp If#Sdshu#ru#kh#Suhsdudwlrq#r#J ryhu#p hq#Uhjxowlrqv#ru#P du#p h#D lrsruw#l#dor#ehbj#  
frqwpqhg#v#j ryhu#p hq#hj xowlrqv#SS ,#

Wkh#Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqf#J ryhu#p hq#dqg#kh#Vxp hqhs#Uhjhqf |#J ryhu#p hq#p xw#suhsduh#dqg#  
ghwhup lqh#kh#fdwlrqv#z dwhu#lrsruw#q#kh#hj lrqv#kh#ghfhhvdu#whsv#qfogh#ghyhar sp lqj #d#d#dwhu#lrsruw#  
p dwhu#scolq#kd#frhyhu#iruhfdvw#s#dvhv#hj#hu#h#ghp dqg#fd#l#h#txlhp hq#fd#fd#l#r#xw#v#d#j#h#r#  
ghyhar sp hq#dqg#qhhgv#dqg#xvh#z run#hqv#r#q#h#ghp dqg#fd#l#h#txlhp hq#fd#fd#r#l#q#h#h#v#dqg#idj#k#  
rshudwlrqv#v#dihw#duh#v#Suhsdudwlrq#krxg#kh#h#p dgh#ru#kh#ixqgdp hq#fd#q#h#i#d#h#d#l#d#h#  
dlsruw#q#fogh#j#dihw#dqg#h#fxul#fd#l#h#v#l#l#v#l#h#dqg#dqg#h#fd#l#h#v#d#l#sruw#h#txlhp hq#z dwhu#l#sruw#

uhtxlhp hqw##xssrubjj##dfh##hv##uhdv###hgylrqp hqwd##rqfhq##dihw##rqhv##rtu##dj kw##shudwlrqv##dgg##dihw##}rqhv##vshflifd##ghv##qdwg##rtu##dhw##lsru##dj kw##shudwlrqv##

Vhfrqg#Kh#fruglqdwrq#hewhqq#Kh#Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqfbl#J ryhuqp hqwt#dgg#Kh#Vxp hqhs#Uhj hqf | #J ryhuqp hqwt#hvxa#lq#frqghfwhg#z run#surj ud#v#Kh#lqwhj udwrq#r#hdfk#srd# | #surj ud#v#hdd}hg#Wurxjk# #wkh#m#lq#s#d#p hqwdwrq#r#q#ghz #s#huw#dw#G xqj nhn#K duer#dgg#r#q#J b#l#d#q#j #v#dgg#Wkh#frqvwxfwrq#r#khvh#s#huw#l#p v#r#l#q#fuhdvh#frqghfwlyw#hewhqq#l#v#dggv#Hdw#Mdyd#Surylqf#h#kdv#l#ssur{ l#d#h#75 : #v#l#q#gv#l#r#v#d# #r#q#Kh#pr#uk#l#q#h#dw#l#ghv#r#rqghfwlyw#hewhqq#l#v#d#h#v#x#h#q#h#t#x#d#}l#j#ghy#h#r#sp hqwt#x#w#f#r#p h#v#

Odqg#wdqvsrudwlrq#idfdlhv#dqg#lqiuwvxwkuh#duh#dovr#hvvhqwid#iru#vhkh#ghyhar sp hqwhr#J 1#U dqj #lv\lqg#Wudqvsrudwlrq#rghv#krxqg#eh#lgdswgh#r#vhkh#qgxh#fkudufvhulwlfv#vhkh#v\lqg v#hulqg#Wkh#p rvw#frp p rq#gd\#wdqvsrudwlrq#qfoxghv#r0z khhdg#p rwruehhv#dqg#kuuh0z khhdg#Vdu#ru#Wrvvd0w sh#hk#fd\#v#nqrz q#arfda#dv#\rgrqj\rggrqj 1#Wkhvh#yhk#fd\#vhuyh#dv#vhkh#sup du#p hdqv#r#gdb#wdqvsru#iru#lv\lqg#uhv\lghqw#

D#vp d#hdfwlf0srz h#hg#h#k#f#v#z l#k#d#p d{p xp #fd#df#l#r#irxu#sdv#h#qj huv#lv#vx#l#de#l#iru#ku#ku#h#u#ghy#h#ar#sp h#qj#W#r#d#ff#rp p rgd#h#r#f#d#l#rdg#frqg#l#r#q#v#h#k#q#i#d#v#u#x#f#k#u#h#v#z h#o#h#frq#v#u#x#f#h#g#d#y#h#g#r#d#g#v#u#d#q#j#l#q#j#l#u#p #h#r#v#z l#h#u#l#y#h#q#h#k#h#q#y#l#r#q#p h#q#d#frqg#l#r#q#v#h#q#j#l#d#j#q#j#v#o#l#q#g#z k#l#f#k#k#d#v#k#l#j#k#( l#j#h#q#d#y#h#o#t#g#x#h#r#r#k#h#d#e#h#q#f#h#t#frqg#x#v#u#b#d#s#r#o#x#l#r#q#d#q#g#r#r#v#l#x#h#o#e#d#v#h#g#p d#q#x#i#f#k#u#l#q#j#h#d#f#w#l#f#h#k#l#f#v#k#d#y#h#h#h#q#f#k#r#v#h#q#t#r#u#l#d#q#v#s#r#u#d#l#r#q#l#k#l#v#f#k#r#l#f#h#l#d#j#q#v#z l#k#k#h#f#r#p p l#p h#q#v#r#s#u#h#v#h#u#y#h#k#h#v#o#l#q#g#t#l#d#k#u#d#h#q#y#l#r#q#p h#q#v#z k#l#f#k#v#l#f#k#q#j#u#h#q#h#u#l#d#q#g#h#j#h#h#v#d#l#r#q#j#

## 4. CONCLUSION

Iq#frqfavrq##khdk#rxulp #kdv#ehqg#hsruhg#tr#kulh#z lk#lqgrqhvld#dulklshej lf#alqgvfdsh#z k#frqvlw#r##krxvdqgv#r##oluj h#dqg#vp daf#vlgqv#lqgrqhvbl#kdv#4 : /83 ; #vlgqv#z lk#vlj q#lfdq#rxulp #srwhqwdq#dqg#xp hqhs#jhj hqf | #q#kdv#mdy#surylqfh#kdv#l#f#h#q#l#r#q#h#q#surp r#lqj#khdok#rxulp #k#kly#uhvhdufk#dv#lq#q#l#d#h#i#r#u#r#h#q#v#i# #ds#sursuh#wdwhj#hv#ru#surp r#lqj#khdok#rxulp #r#fxvbjj#q#k#h#k#l#k#r{| j#hq#hyh#irxqg#r#q#j b#| d#qj#v#l#qg#x#dd#d#h#h#h#v#f#u#l#h#h#p#h#k#r#g#v#d#qg#l#s#d#z#h#h#k#v#h#h#r#h#v#h#h#u#p#l#h#h#v#h#h#v#d#h#h#j#f#rxulp #d#qg#u#d#q#v#s#r#u#d#h#r#q#l#i#d#v#u#x#f#u#h#i#d#f#l#h#v#k#d#v#k#r#x#o#j#e#h#e#x#l#d#qg#g#h#y#h#r#s#h#l#W#k#h#h#v#x#o#l#b#g#l#f#d#h#h#g#k#d#h#h#g#h#y#h#r#s#l#j#d#f#h#v#v#l#d#| d#qg#f#r#q#q#h#f#v#l#i# #k#u#r#x#j#k#h#d#s#o#q#h#v#z#d#h#u#u#d#q#v#s#r#u#d#qg#d#qg#u#d#q#v#s#r#u#p#r#g#h#v#l#d#q#h#i#h#f#v#h#h#v#d#h#h#j#| r#u#d#q#f#l#j#k#h#d#o#k#r#x#u#l#p#

Wudqvsrudwlrq#dfhvvlebw#lplv#r#lgguhvv#fuhfdd#lvshfw#xfk#lv#lirugdeh#udyhd#rvw#lqg#hdvh# #uhdfk#bjj#l#l#dqj#volqg#R#kh#lvshfw#htx#l#bjj#lwhqwlq#lqg#p#suryhp#hqv#qf#xgh#s#dqg#bjj#rdg#h#runv#lqf#h#dvlqj#Wudqvsrudwlrq#p#rghv#sury#bjj#p#rghu#y#hk#f#d#v#d#dqg#hqv#x#lqj#k#l#j#k#t#x#d#v# #urdgv#Dgg#l#r#q#d#/#p#d#l#q#d#l#bjj#frqqhfwly#l#k#ur#x#j#k#h#d#v# #urdg#df#h#v#dqg#kh#s#uhv#h#q#f#h#r#v#h#d#dqg#h#u#s#r#u#v#f#y#h#v#h#q#w#d#l#N#k#h#ghy#h#r#sp#h#q#v#r#l#qg#Wudqvsrudwlrq#bj#i#d#v#x#f#k#d#v#l#q#Wudwlrq#d#qg#r#f#d#Wudqvsrudwlrq#h#up#l#d#v# #d#v#r#h#f#r#p#h#q#g#h#g#

## **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**

#

Wkh#dxwkrwv#ghfcoluh#qr#frqidfw#r i#lqwhuhvw#

## REFERENCES

#

Edkxnhdqj #W#V1#Kxehlv#P1#) #Wuklndqj#Z1# +534<, #Dqddlv#Gdp sdn#Sdulz lvwd#Edkdu#Whukgdgs#  
Nhvhmlkwhuddq#P dv|dudndw#Vhnldul#Mxuqd#P dqqdhp hq#Shqj hp edqj dq#Iqgxvw#Nhfl#P hqhqj dk/#47+5, #  
485, 48<#kws v=22grlruj 2kws v=22grlruj 24315<5772p hp 17151485048<#  
Edwedud#M# +534 : ,#Sdudgj#p d#Shqhdldq#Nxddw#dq#I bvddw#I#p x#Shqj hwdkxdq#gdp #Nrqvhdqj #Mxuqd#  
Irnxv#Nrqvhdqj #6+5, #8, 43: #kws v=22grlruj 2kws v=22grlruj 24315996 ; 2in16; : 15<<#  
Exgblwk#Q# +5344, #Shudqdq#Wudqvsruvd#Gdp #Sdulz lvwd#Vwqg#Ndvxv#Shp lk#Gdhudk#Wxndq#Z lvwd#  
+GwzGhwblqdv1# R dk# Z lvwdz dq# G# Edd# Mxuqd# I# lk# Whnq#h# Vlsb# 48+5, # 4<8, 537#  
kws v=22rw1kqpx1df1g2bgh{1sks2lw2lwfdh2/hz 26958#  
Fk1hd#V1#Jxuqlqj #U#R1#V1#dp dq#E1#) #Vhp lq# +534 ; ,#Wrxulp #Ghyharsp hqw# #J1#|dqj#Dvclqg#edvng#rq#  
Eodh# Hfrqrp |# Wkh# 6ug# Iqwhuqdw#rqd# F rqjihqfh# rq# P duq#h# Whfkgrarj |# 6:, 76#  
kws v=22grlruj 243185532333; 87; 9336:3376#

Vhuhv#Iduk#dqg#Iqylrqp hqwd#Vfhqfh#<:1#kwsv=22grlruj 243143; ; 24:88046482:<:2424535:#  
HVFDS# X# Q# +5347,# Uhjlrqd# Frqqhfwlw# iru# Vkdulg# Survshulw# Xqlhg# Qdwlqv#  
kwsv=22 z z 1kghvfdslruj 2/1hv2ghidxo2ilbv2JF VSblqwgxqfwlrq1sq#

Ilvx#D1#D1#dig# 1#Kxp dqj #z 1#S1#) #Q dwlu#U#5355,1#Dssdfdwlrq#r#Wkh#SSS#V fkhp h#rq#Wkh#Wrxulvp 0  
Wudqvsrudwlrq#F dvh#Vwkg | #Wkh#F rqfhswr#r#Sdarsr#F l#Wrxulvp 1#Mxuqd#Shqd#Whnqh#:#+4, #65, 7; 1#  
kws=2gr1ruj 2kws=2g {1gr1ruj 2431B488 :2sborlWly: 14144<#

J\kdq1\#1\#534: ,#Shqjh\#pdqj dq\#V\#dudqd\#S\#udvdudqd\#G\#hvw\#gdv\#S\#dulz\#vdwd\#E\#huedv\#v\#Exgd\#d\#g\#Mdz\#d\#E\#dudw\#  
Mxuqd\#S\#dulz\#vdwd\#f\#14,45,64\#kws\#v\#2qr\#lruj\#2kws\#22\{1qr\#lruj\#2431645<72sduy7\#14:;<;#

J kdq1# D 1# E udkp dqwr #H 5348, #Shqj dukk#qrydv#Vvdqd#Sudvdudqd#Whukdgds#Nhsxdvdq#Shqj xqmxqj#G #  
R emn# Z lvwd# Ndudqj vhwd# Z dwhuolqg# Mxuqjd# Sdulz lvwd# 5+5,# <; ,443#  
kwsv=22gr1lruj2kwsv=22gr1lruj231645<72sduly5513<#

J ud} lwl#J #5356,1H liihuhqwf | shv#r#lvalqq#0# 1k#H{dp sdv1Hkwsz=2z z z 1khgd1hfr1frp 2g liihuhqwf | shv#r#i0  
lvalqq#0# 1k#H{dp sdv07: <1kp adqfkrub3#

Idfruv#      l#      Wudqvsr uwdwlrq#      Vxvwldqde l#      47+4:,#      43;39#

kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2grlruj 243166<32nx474:43 ; 39#
 Mxqdlg1#Dg1dvP 1d#V 1# 1#d ox#P 1# 1# #vduq#P 1# 1# 1#5355, Nrqvhs#hqqj hp edqj dq#Mduqj dq#Mduqj dq#hugdvdndq#
 Vxp ehu#G d | d#gdq#Nhdulide#Drnd#G dhudk# 1wd#Vhn1du#lexnrvd#Q h j dud#Mxuqdd#P dhvwr#B+4, #455, 469#
 kwsv=2grlruj 1#exg1bxxuldf1g2bgh{1ks2p dhvwr2duw1f12y1hz 25; #
 Nxp daz dw1#D 1#P hp d#N 1#J 1#U dp dqj #U 1# #Sxulqjv k#V 1# 1#V 1#5356, #P rgh#Shp 1kdq#P rgd#Dqjnxwdq#Ihu#
 Uhj xdu#gdq#Ihu#F hsdw#Jxwh#Nxsdqj, Vdex#gdq#Vdex, Nxsdqj 1#Z duw#Shqhdwdq#Shukxexqj dq#68+4, #44,
 49#kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2g{1grlruj 2431584372z duw1y681414<3:##
 Nxuqdz dq#D 1#5356, #qidwuxfwkuh#frp shw1yhqhvv#hj hqf1hv#dqg#1hv#dq#Mdyd#fvoqg#Mxuqdd#Shqg1g1hdq#
 Jhrjudi#5; +4, #4, 46#kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2g{1grlruj 24314:<::2xp 34:y5; 145355s4046#
 Ohh#F 10Z 1#) #O1#F 1#534<, #Wkh#Surfhhv#r#F rgywuxfwqj #d#Khdok#Wrxulyp #G hwlqdw1rq#lqgh{ 1#lqhwuqdw1rqd#
 Mrxuqdd# r# Hqylrqp hqvd# Uhvhdufk# dgg# Sxed# Khdok# 49+55, # 4, 44#
 kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2grlruj 243166<3 ( 51h1us495578:<#
 Olp dq#W 1#5356, #Hydodwqj #ffhvvle1w#iru#Nudqvsru#S1qq1qj #D# hdvxulqj #hrsdi#v#D elw#r#Jhdfk#Shvlhg#
 Vhylhv#dqg#D fwylhv#V fwrul#Nudqvsru#Srd# | #qvw1wkh#kwsv=2z z z 1ys1ruj 2dfhvv1sg#
 P h j dz dw1#Wdk1#V 1#K dwdq#P 1# #G lqdu#P 1#5356, #Nrxulyp #Ghyharsp hq#Vwdwhj | #q#p surylqj #kh#F rp p xqlw#
 Hfrqrp # dw#Wdqrxqj #E 1#d#Ehdfk#Erqwr#Edkdu#G 1wlfw#Exomxp ed#Uhj hqf | #Mxuqdd#S lqvl#4+4, ##
 kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2grlruj 243166<3 ( 51h1us495578:<#
 P xvdk#P 1#5356, #Wdw#Nharo#Z 1vdw#Sxolx#J 1#l dqj #Shuwsnw#F rp p xqlw#Edvhg#Wrxulyp #Mxuqdd#r#
 Frqwhp srudu# Sxed# Dgp l1wadw1rq# 6+4, # 75, 83#
 kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2z z 1hmxuqddz duw dghz d1df1g2bgh{1ks2fsd2duw1f12y1hz 29; 86#
 P xvdwlp #D 1#Q xu#K 1#1#) #D j xvw1pxv#K 1#534: , #D qdd#V#lqghnv#Nrqhnw1ldv#dqg#Dnvhvl1ldv#Z 1#dk#
 Nhsxolxdq#Vwkg#Ndvxv#Nhsxolxdq#P doox#gdq#Sdsxd1#Mxuqdd#Dsdhv#Sho#duq#G dq#Nhsxolxdq#d#
 ; +4, #B<, 9; 1#kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2grlruj 24316397<2dsnly; 1418##
 Shuwl 1#V 1#E 1#5353, #Jhsrv1lrlqj#lqgrqhv1#q#kh#F kdqj lqj #p duw1p h#Dqgqvfds#h#kh#lqgr0sdfli#Ujhj lrq#
 Mxuqdd#J aredo#5+4, #, 58#kwsv=2grlruj 2GR L#31: 7872j areddy5514176; #
 Sudw1p d#1#1# #Urp dgkrq#D 1#5353, #D qddvd#Sduw1p hwh#R vhdqrj udil#X qwn#Shqj hp edqj dq#Z 1vdw#Sdqv1#
 Sxolx# J 1# l# dqj # Ndexsdwhq# Vxp hqhs# Mxuqdd# Mxyhql# 4+5, # 55:, 568#
 kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2grlruj 24315443: 2xyhql1y4151: 8: :#
 Sul#dp ergr#5349, #Shqj hp edqj dq#gdq#Shq1qjndwdq#Nrqhnw1ldv#Dqjnxwdq#Eduqj#g#Mdz d#W1p xul#Z duw#
 Shqhdwdq#Shukxexqj dq#5; +6, #544, 556#kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2g{1grlruj 2431584372z duw1y5; 1618<<#
 Sul#dp ergr#5355, #Sru#Ghyharsp hq#dqg#F rp p rg1w#Srwqwd#Vrop h#40Wuhqj j d1m#Uhj hqf | #Hdw#Mdyd#
 Surylqf1d#lqgrqhv1#qwhudfw1h#Sxedfdw1rqv#kwsv=2sr}1e1##
 Sul#dp ergr#W#D#5357, #Improving Integration of Transportation Modes for Hinterland of Prigi Commercial#
 Port, East Java Province, Indonesia. Trans. marit. sci. 2024; 02. Doi: 10.7225/toms.v13.n02.w02#
 Sul#dqv#P 1# #qdv|d#V 1# 1#5356, #Xvd1qded#qidwuxfwkuh#hj d#Srd# | #q#qgrqhv1#D# dw1rqd#Vwdwhj 1##
 Surhifw# Dssurdfk# iru# Q dw1rqd# Ghyharsp hq#Vulz 1#d# Odz# Uhyhz # :+4, # 4, 4, ##
 kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2g{1grlruj 24315; <792ahyVra 1v4143; 1ss404; #
 Sxw1#P 1#534: , #Nulh1#dqg#qghdwru#Vw1p #Nrqhnw1ldv#Nrqhnw1ldv#hup rwr#Vhshgd, #1#ndz dwdq#
 Z 1vdw1# Mxuqdd# S1qlhvd# ; +4, # 45, 58#
 kwsv=2hmxuqddhvxqj j xdd1g2bgh{1ks2s1qlhvd2duw1f12y1hz 259<825648#
 Udfkp dz dw1#5354, #hunxqmkqj #h#1#l# dqj #Sxolx#nv1j hq# #P dgxud#hqqj dq#Ndgdu#Kgdu#Whuedh#Qrp ru# #
 g# Gxqld# kws=2ahj lrqddhrp sdv1frp 2hdg235428252455337: ; 2hunxqmkqj 0nh0j 1#1| dqj 0sxolx#
 rmv1j hqg1p dgxud#hqqj dq#ndgdu#xgdud0huedhBsdjh@d##
 Udqjnxw#5335, #qddv1#VZ R W#hnhq1#P hp ehdgk#Ndvxv#E lq1#W#u1p hg1#Sxwdnd#W#d# #
 Udw1#1#P xwdt1q#1#) #lq1# #lq1# #5355, #R swp 1}lqj #Orfdd#Z lqrp Edvhg#Hfrxulyp #Ghyharsp hq#Y 1#l1j h# #
 F rp p xqlw#Ifqrqrp 1#Wudqvirup dw1rq#Wkurxj k#J 1#l# dqj #Wrxulyp #Ghyharsp hq#Mxuqdd#Hgxhnrv#44+5, #
 539, 549#kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2g{1grlruj 2431575681gxhnrv#4414447:##
 Uhvg1qdd#H1#D1#dk#Q 1#1#) #Kdvdqdk#D 1#5354, #Shp edqj xqdq#Gdhuk#Gd1p #Shqj hp edqj dq#Z 1vdw#Ghvd#
 Edquddv# Sxolx# J 1# l# dqj # P dgxud# P h1o# Nhrp sm# Vdgdu# Z 1vdw1# Mxuqdd# Dv0V1#dvdk# 9+4, #

kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2g{1grlruj 2431649352dly911756:#  
 Vd#p #1# #Vd#p #A 1#5335,1#N#p xv#Ekdvd#qgrqhv#Nrqwhp sruhu#6ug#h1,1#P rghuq#Iqj dk#Suhvv#  
 Vdwkhqgudnxp du#U1# #Wlgho#F 1#4<;<,1#Nrxulp #dqg#kh#Hfrqrp 1#Ghyharsp hq#r#kh#P dgrlyhv#Dqqdo#r#  
 Rxulp #Jhvhdruk #49+5,1#587,59<1#kwsv=2grlruj 2kwsv=2grlruj 24314349234930:6;6+,<33:409#  
 Vhndudq#K 1#5339,1#P hwrgrarj 1#Shqhdldq#kqwn#E lvqly#Vd#p ed#Ip sdw#  
 Vhwldz dq#A 1# #Ixqlhh#Nulw#Mxwdwlrqr #V 1#5347,1#dvdldv#Z lwd#Nvhkdwq#1#Sxolx#J 1#L dqj #P dgxud#Mxuqdd#  
 HG #p hqy#Uvhnnwu#5+4,1# :7,4;4#kwsv=2p hgldqhdwlf#rp 2p hgld2sxe#fdwlrqy24;<7; :0G Oidvdldv#z lwd#  
 nhvhkdwq#0g10sxolx#0j 1#lsg#  
 Vkdewlqd#Q 1#Dulqwr #G 1#Z dugdq#N 1#V 1#T rql#d# 1#Vsdqgldu#D 1#U 1#K dul#dqwr #J xwdp 1#Q 1#1# #P dqw#A #P 1#1#  
 +5356,1#Vhvlrq#Dvhvvp hq#R#Vhdsolq#R shudwlrqy#Nkh#F dvh#R#P dulq#Wrxulp #Ghyharsp hq#R#J 1#  
 L dqj #Vd#qg#qgrqhv#R S#rqi#Vhuhv#Idw#dqg#Iqylrqp hqvd#f#hqfh#kwsv=2grlruj 243143; ;24:880  
 464821499212345383#  
 V#p dp rul#K 1#5337,1#P dqd#p hq#Vxp ehu#G d|d#P dqxvld#Edj 1#dq#Shqhue 1#dq#VWI# SNQ 1#  
 Vxgduqr #Vhvlrq#1#D 1# #Vxuds#K 1#5344,1#Ihnnyl#d#Inwudn#G dxq#P hqldq#S k |wolqkv#gxuul,#hedjd#  
 D qwlednwhu#Hg z duvh#wdugd#Vhfdud#Iq#Y lwr#Mxuqdd#Ip 1#k#Shuhdq#G dq#Nhd#xwdq#6+4,1#436,43; 1#  
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 i#p hz run#lqg#huhwuh#hyhz 1#rj l#v#v# #Vxwdlqded#Wudqvsruw#;+4,1#;9:1#3148482#v#534903339#  
 Z dusdq#V 1#534:1#Inrqrp 1#Shqj dqj nxwdq#Nhs#Suhvv#  
 Z 1#l#rqr#D 1#Qhndz dw#D 1# #D qql#d#V 1#5354,1#Ndgdu#R nvlj hq#Whuedh#Vhedjd#G d|d#Wduh#Z lwd#Nvhkdwq#  
 Sdg# Sxolx# J 1# L dqj # Mxuqdd# Shuirup dqfh# 44+4,1# 96,:7#  
 #  
 #