Paper Type (Article, Review, Preliminary Communication, etc.)

Title

Firstname Lastname 1, Firstname Lastname 2 and Firstname Lastname 2,\*

1 Affiliation 1; e-mail@e-mail.com

2 Affiliation 2; e-mail@e-mail.com

\*Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com; Tel.: + xxx xx xxxxxx

Abstract: One paragraph of at least 100 words and limited to about 200 words. For research articles, abstracts should give a pertinent overview of the work. Use the following style of structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: Place the topic addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: briefly describe the main methodology applied; (3) Results: summarize the article’s main findings; (4) Conclusions: state the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article and it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (three to eight pertinent keywords)

(The mandatory sections of the document are listed below)

1. Introduction

The introduction should define the study’s broad context and emphasize why it is important. The purpose of the work and its significance should be defined. The current state of the research field should be carefully reviewed, and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your field of research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets—e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6].

2. Materials and Methods

The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow other researchers to replicate and build on the published results. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

3. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation, as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

3.1. Subsection

3.1.1. Subsubsection

The text continues here.

3.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc. Minimum resolution for all types of graphics is 300 dpi.



Figure 1. A sample of a figure.

Table 1. A sample of a table.

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3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

Formulae should be put down as clear as possible using the standard expressions in Microsoft Equation editor or MathType.



4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

The following statements about funding, acknowledgements and author contributions should be written at the end of the manuscript, before the references section

Funding: The manuscript should contain all sources of funding for the study, clearly stated. If the research is not funded, then the following statement should be included: "The research presented in the manuscript did not receive any external funding."

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Author Contributions: Each author named in the manuscript should have assigned a contribution to the manuscript (i.e., conceptualization, methodology, data collection, data curation, formal analyzes, research, writing, review and editing, supervision, validation, verification, final approval…). That should be written as follows: Research, Name Surname; Writing, Name Surname and Name Surname; Verification / Mathematical harmonization, Name surname). Only authors who contributed to the manuscript should be stated.

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In the text, reference numbers should be placed in square brackets [ ] and placed before the punctuation; for example [1], [1–3] or [1,3]. For embedded citations in the text with pagination, use both parentheses and brackets to indicate the reference number and page numbers; for example [5] (p. 10), or [6] (pp. 101–105).

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the article. Abbreviated Journal Name Year, Volume, page range.

2. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In Book Title, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2007; Volume 3, pp. 154–196.

3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Book Title, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008; pp. 154–196.

4. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. Abbreviated Journal Name year, phrase indicating stage of publication (submitted; accepted; in press).

5. Author 1, A.B. (University, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Institute, City, State, Country). Personal communication, 2012.

6. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title of Presentation. In Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, Country, Date of Conference (Day Month Year).

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