

SUPPLEMENTARY FILE 1

The list of allochthonous dendroflora in Bosnia and Herzegovina with the corresponding family, vernacular and English names, geographical origin, period of introduction, current invasion status/code of invasiveness, US plant hardiness zone, and species abundance.

GYMNOSPERMAE								
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>Abies cephalonica</i> Loudon	Pinaceae	Grčka jela	Greek fir	E	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O
<i>Abies concolor</i> (Gordon & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.	Pinaceae	Dugoigličava jela, koloradska jela	White fir, concolor fir, Colorado fir	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	A
<i>Abies grandis</i> (Douglas ex D.Don) Lindl.	Pinaceae	Velika jela, gorostasna jela	Grand fir	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-6 ¹	A
<i>Abies nordmanniana</i> (Steven) Spach	Pinaceae	Kavkaska jela	Nordmann's fir, Caucasian fir	As	NEO	CAS	4-6 ¹	A
<i>Abies pinsapo</i> Boiss.	Pinaceae	Španska jela, andaluzijska jela	Spanish fir	E&Af-N	NEO	CAS	6-7 ²	R
<i>Abies veitchii</i> Lindl.	Pinaceae	Veitchova jela	Veitch's silver-fir	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ³	R
<i>Callitropsis nootkatensis</i> (D.Don) Oerst.	Cupressaceae	Nutkanski pačempres, žuti pačempres	Alaska cedar, nootka cypress, yellow cedar, yellow cypress	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i> (Torr.) Florin	Cupressaceae	Kalifornijski libokedar, kalokedar	Incense-cedar, California incense-cedar	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i> (Endl.) G.Manetti ex Carrière	Pinaceae	Atlaski kedar (cedar)	Atlas cedar	Af-N	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	O
<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb. ex D.Don) G.Don	Pinaceae	Himalajski kedar (cedar)	Himalayan cedar, deodar cedar, deodar	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	O
<i>Cedrus libani</i> A. Rich.	Pinaceae	Libanonski kedar (cedar)	Cedar of Lebanon	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	O
<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i> (Forbes) K. Koch	Cephalotaxaceae	Harringtonova patisa, koštičava patisa	Harrington plum-yew, Harrington's cephalotaxus	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	R
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i> (A.Murray bis) Parl.	Cupressaceae	Lawsonov pačempres	Port-Orford-cedar, Lawson cypress	Am-N	NEO	NAT	5-8 ¹	M
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Cupressaceae	Hinoki pačempres	Hinoki cypress, hinoki false-cypress	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Endl.	Cupressaceae	Pjegavi pačempres	Sawara false cypress, sawara cypress	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> D. Don.	Taxodiaceae	Japanska kriptomerija, kriptomerija	Japanese red cedar, Japanese cryptomeria	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	O
<i>Cupressus arizonica</i> Greene	Cupressaceae	Arizonski čempres	Arizona cypress	Am-N	NEO	CAS	7-11 ¹	O

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<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Čempres, mediteranski čempres	Mediterranean cypress	Eas	NEO	CAS	7-10 ¹	A
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> L.	Ginkgoaceae	Ginko	Ginkgo, maidenhair tree	As	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	A
<i>Hesperocyparis macrocarpa</i> (Hartw.) Bartel	Cupressaceae	Montrejski čempres	Monterey cypress	Am-N	NEO	CAS	7-10 ¹	A
× <i>Hesperotropis leylandii</i> (A.B.Jacks. & Dallim.) Garland & Gerry Moore [<i>Callitropsis nootkatensis</i> (D.Don) Oerst. × <i>Hesperocyparis macrocarpa</i> (Hartw.) Bartel]]	Cupressaceae	Kupresociparis, Leylandova čemprika	Leyland cypress	H	NEO	CAS	6-10 ¹	O
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Kineska kleka (borovica)	Chinese juniper	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	O
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> Moench	Cupressaceae	Puzajuća kleka (borovica)	Creeping juniper	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	M
<i>Juniperus procumbens</i> (Endl.) Siebold ex Miq.	Cupressaceae	Sagasta kleka (borovica)	Phoenicean juniper	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Juniperus rigida</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Cupressaceae	Obalna kleka	Shore juniper	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ²	A
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> var. <i>davurica</i> (Pall.) Farjon	Cupressaceae	Daurian kleka	Parson's juniper	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	O
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> Sarg.	Cupressaceae	Kamenita kleka (borovica)	Rocky Mountain juniper	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	A
<i>Juniperus squamata</i> D.Don.	Cupressaceae	Ljuskava kleka (borovica)	Flaky juniper, Himalayan juniper	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Virdžinijska somina (kleka, borovica)	Eastern red cedar, red cedar, Virginian juniper	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-9 ¹	A
<i>Juniperus</i> × <i>pfitzeriana</i> (Späth) P.A.Schmidt [<i>J. chinensis</i> L. × <i>J. sabina</i> L.]	Cupressaceae	Puzava borovica	Pfitzer juniper	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Larix decidua</i> Mill.	Pinaceae	Evropski ariš, obični ariš, macesen	European larch, common larch	E	ARC	NAT	2-6 ¹	A
<i>Larix kaempferi</i> (Lamb.) Carrière	Pinaceae	Japanski ariš	Japanese larch	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O
<i>Larix</i> × <i>eurolepis</i> A.Henry [<i>L. decidua</i> Mill. × <i>L. kaempferi</i> (Lamb.) Carrière]	Pinaceae	Evrojapanski ariš	Dunkeld larch, hybrid larch	H	NEO	CAS	unknown	O
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	Pinaceae	Bijela smrča, sura smrča	White spruce, cat spruce	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-6 ¹	O
<i>Picea jezoensis</i> Carrière	Pinaceae	Yeddo smrča, ajanska smrča	Yezo spruce	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Picea mariana</i> Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.	Pinaceae	Crna smrča	Black spruce	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-5 ¹	O

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<i>Picea orientalis</i> (L.) Peterm.	Pinaceae	Kavkaska smrča, orijentalna smrča	Caucasian spruce, Oriental spruce	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O
<i>Picea pungens</i> Engelm.	Pinaceae	Bodljikava smrča	Blue spruce, silver spruce, Colorado spruce, Colorado blue spruce	Am-N	NEO	NAT	2-7 ¹	M
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> (Bong.) Carrière	Pinaceae	Sitkanska smrča	Sitka spruce, coast spruce	Am-N	NEO	CAS	7-8 ¹	O
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lamb.	Pinaceae	Banksov bor, kanadski bor	Jack pine	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	R
<i>Pinus cembra</i> L.	Pinaceae	Limba, alpski bor, alpska limba	Swiss pine, Arolla pine, Alpine stone pine	E	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O
<i>Pinus contorta</i> Douglas ex Loudon	Pinaceae	Usukani bor	Lodgepole pine, shore pine, tamarack pine	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Mill.	Pinaceae	Alepski bor, bijeli bor	Aleppo pine, Jerusalem pine	Eas&Af-N	NEO	CAS	8-11 ³	A
<i>Pinus parviflora</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Pinaceae	Japanski bijeli bor	Japanese white pine	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	A
<i>Pinus peuce</i> Griseb.	Pinaceae	Molika, mura, balkanski bor	Balkan pine, Macedonian pine	E	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O
<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton	Pinaceae	Primorski bor	Maritime pine, cluster pine	E&Af-N	NEO	CAS	7-10 ³	A
<i>Pinus pinea</i> L.	Pinaceae	Pinija, pitomi bor, pinjol	Stone pine, umbrella pine	Eas	NEO	CAS	8-10 ²	A
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> P.Lawson & C.Lawson	Pinaceae	Žuti bor, zlatni bor	Ponderosa pine, bull pine, blackjack pine, western yellow-pine	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	A
<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Pinaceae	Vajmutov bor, američki borovac, borovac, vajmutovac	Eastern white pine, northern white pine, white pine, Weymouth pine, soft pine	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Pinus wallichiana</i> A.B. Jacks.	Pinaceae	Himalajski borovac, himalajski bor	Himalayan pine, Bhutan pine	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	O
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i> (L.) Franco	Cupressaceae	Istočna tuja, azijska tuja, biota	Oriental arborvitae, Chinese arborvitae	As	NEO	NAT	6-9 ¹	M
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Mirb.) Franco	Pinaceae	Duglazija, američka obična duglazija	Douglas fir, Douglas spruce	Am-N	NEO	NAT	4-6 ¹	M
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i> (Lindl.) J.Buchholz	Cupressaceae	Džinovska sekvoja, golemi mamutovac, divovska sekvoja	Giant sequoia, big tree giant redwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	O
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Rich.	Cupressaceae	Taksodijum, močvarni čempres	Bald cypress, common bald cypress	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	O
<i>Taxus</i> × <i>media</i> Rehder [<i>T. baccata</i> L. × <i>T. cuspidata</i> Siebold & Zucc.]	Taxaceae	Žbunasta tisa	Anglojap yew	H	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O

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<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Zapadna tuja, američka tuja	Northern white-cedar, eastern white-cedar, American arborvitae	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	M
<i>Thuja plicata</i> Donn. ex D.Don.	Cupressaceae	Visoka tuja, golema tuja	Giant western red cedar, giant thuja, western red cedar	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	A
<i>Thujopsis dolabrata</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Cupressaceae	Hiba, japanska hiba	Hiba arborvitae, hiba	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	R
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> Carrière	Pinaceae	Kanadska čuga	Hemlock, hemlock spruce	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	O
ANGIOSPERMAE								
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>Acer japonicum</i> Thunb.	Sapindaceae	Japanski javor	Full moon maple, downy Japanese maple	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	A
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Pajevac, negundovac, pajavor	Boxelder maple, California boxelder, ash-leaved maple	Am-N	NEO	INV/A2	3-9 ¹	M
<i>Acer palmatum</i> Thunb.	Sapindaceae	Dlanolisni javor, lepezasti javor	Japanese maple, smooth Japanese maple	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Crveni javor	Red maple, scarlet maple, swamp maple	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-9 ¹	O
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Srebrenolisni javor	Silver maple, river maple, soft maple	Am-N	NEO	NAT	3-9 ¹	M
<i>Acer sieboldianum</i> Miq.	Sapindaceae	Sieboldov javor	Siebold maple	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O
<i>Acer tataricum</i> subsp. <i>ginnala</i> (Maxim.) Wesm.	Sapindaceae	Javor ljubavi	Amur maple, Siberian maple	As	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	O
<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> Planch.	Actinidiaceae	Kivi, kineska aktinidija	Chinese gooseberry	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Aesculus flava</i> Sol.	Sapindaceae	Žuti divlji kesten	Sweet buckeye, yellow buckeye	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	O
<i>Aesculus glabra</i> Willd.	Sapindaceae	Američki kesten	American buckeye, fetid buckeye	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	O
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Divlji kesten	Horse chestnut	E	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	A
<i>Aesculus parviflora</i> Walter	Sapindaceae	Grmoliki divlji kesten	Bottlebrush buckeye	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	R
<i>Aesculus pavia</i> L.	Sapindaceae	Pavijev kesten	Red buckeye, firecracker plant	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Aesculus</i> × <i>carnea</i> Hayne [<i>A. hippocastanum</i> L. × <i>A. pavia</i> L.]	Sapindaceae	Crveni divlji kesten	Red horse chestnut	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Agave americana</i> L.	Asparagaceae	Agava, američka agava	Century plant agave, American aloe	Am-N	NEO	CAS	8-10 ²	A
<i>Agave attenuate</i> Salm-Dyck	Asparagaceae	Zmajeva agava	Foxtail agave	Am-N	NEO	CAS	10-12 ²	R

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<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Simaroubaceae	Pajasen, kiselno drvo	Tree of heaven, ailanthus, varnish tree, Chinese sumac, paradise tree	As	NEO	INV/A3	4-8 ¹	M
<i>Akebia quinata</i> (Thunb. ex Houtt.) Decne.	Lardizabalaceae	Akebia petolisna	Chocolate vine, fiveleaf akebia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	R
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.	Fabaceae	Albizija, julibriš	Persian acacia, pink siris, silk-tree, mimosa tree	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Alnus cordata</i> (Loisel.) Duby	Betulaceae	Italijanska joha, srcolika joha	Italian alder	E	NEO	CAS	5-7 ²	A
<i>Alnus japonica</i> (Thunb.) Steud.	Betulaceae	Japanska joha	Japanese alder	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	O
<i>Alnus subcordata</i> C.A.Mey.	Betulaceae	Kavkaska joha	Caucasian alder	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	A
<i>Amelanchier lamarckii</i> F.G.Schroed.	Rosaceae	Allegehenska rušvica	Allegheny service berry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	A
<i>Amorpha californica</i> Nutt.	Fabaceae	Kalifornijski lažni indigo	California false indigo	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L.	Fabaceae	Bagremac, čivitnjača, divlji bagrem	False indigo, indigobush, bastard indigo	Am-N	NEO	INV/A2	4-9 ¹	M
<i>Ampelopsis aconitifolia</i> Bunge	Vitaceae	Lozarevac jedić	Monkshood vine	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	R
<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	Vitaceae	Amurski lozovac	Porcelain berry, porcelain vine	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Aralia spinosa</i> L.	Araliaceae	Vražji štap	Devil's walking stick	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R
<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i> Lam.	Aristolochiaceae	Večeljsna vučija stopa	Dutchman's pipe, birthwort	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Elliott	Rosaceae	Aronija	Black chokeberry	Am-N	NEO	NAT	3-8 ¹	M
<i>Aucuba japonica</i> Thunb.	Garryaceae	Akubina	Spotted laurel, Japanese golddust tree, Japanese aucuba	As	NEO	CAS	7-10 ¹	A
<i>Berberis aggregata</i> C.K.Schneid.	Berberidaceae	Gusta žutika	Clustered barberry	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	A
<i>Berberis canadensis</i> Mill.	Berberidaceae	Karolinška žutika	Allegheny barberry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Berberis candidula</i> C.K.Schneid.	Berberidaceae	Vazdazelena hupeška žutika	Paleleaf barberry	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Berberis diaphana</i> Maxim.	Berberidaceae	Prozirna žutika	Transparent barberry	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Berberis dictyophylla</i> Franch.	Berberidaceae	Sečuanska žutika	Chalkleaf barberry	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Berberis julianae</i> C.K.Schneid.	Berberidaceae	Julijanina žutika	Wintergreen barberry	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	A
<i>Berberis microphylla</i> G.Forst.	Berberidaceae	Slatka žutika	Magellan barberry	Am-S	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	O
<i>Berberis prattii</i> C.K.Schneid.	Berberidaceae	Prattijeva žutika	Pratt's barberry	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Berberis sibirica</i> Pall.	Berberidaceae	Stjenovita žutika	Siberian barberry	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Berberidaceae	Thunbergova žutika	Japanese barberry, Thunberg's barberry	As	NEO	NAT	4-8 ¹	M
<i>Berberis trigona</i> Kunze ex Poepp. & Endl.	Berberidaceae	Čileanska žutika	None	Am-S	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A

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<i>Berberis veitchii</i> C.K.Schneid.	Berberidaceae	Veitchova žutika	Veitch's barberry	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Berberis wilsoniae</i> Hemsl.	Berberidaceae	Wilsonova žutika	Wilson's barberry	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	A
<i>Berberis × frikartii</i> C.K.Schneid. ex Vandel. [<i>B. candidula</i> C.K.Schneid. × <i>B. verruculosa</i> Hemsl. & E.H.Wilson]	Berberidaceae	Frikartova žutika	Frikart's barberry	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Berberis × ottawensis</i> C.K.Schneid. [<i>B. thunbergii</i> DC. × <i>B. vulgaris</i> L.]	Berberidaceae	Evrojapanska žutika	Red leaf barberry	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Betula maximowicziana</i> Regel	Betulaceae	Maximowiczeva breza	Monarch birch	As	NEO	CAS	5-6 ¹	R
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marshall	Betulaceae	Bijela breza, papirokora breza	Paper birch, canoe birch, white birch	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	O
<i>Betula pumila</i> L.	Betulaceae	Patuljasta breza	American dwarf birch	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) Vent.	Moraceae	Dudovac, smokovača	Paper mulberry	As	NEO	INV/A2	6-11 ¹	A
<i>Buddleja alternifolia</i> Maxim.	Scrophulariaceae	Viseća budleja	Alternate-leaved butterfly bush, fountain butterfly bush	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	O
<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Scrophulariaceae	Davidova budleja, budleja, ljetni jorgovan	Summer lilac, butterfly bush, orange eye	As	NEO	INV/B3	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Buddleja nivea</i> Duthie	Scrophulariaceae	Vunasta budleja	Woolly butterfly bush	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> L.	Buxaceae	Šimšir	Common box	Eas&Af-N	NEO	NAT	5-8 ¹	M
<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) D. Dietr.	Fabaceae	Žuta rajska ptica	Bird of paradise	Am-S	NEO	CAS	8-11 ¹	R
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> L.	Calycanthaceae	Kalikant	Carolina allspice, strawberry shrub	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	O
<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i> Hook. & Arn.	Calycanthaceae	Kalifornijski šljunak	Californian allspice	Am-N	NEO	CAS	6-9 ²	A
<i>Camellia japonica</i> L.	Theaceae	Kamelija	Camellia	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	A
<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem.	Bignoniaceae	Tekoma	Trumpet vine, common trumpet	Am-N	NEO	NAT	4-10 ¹	M
<i>Campsis × tagliabuana</i> (Vis.) Rehder [<i>C. grandiflora</i> (Thunb.) K.Schum. × <i>C. radicans</i> (L.) Seem.]	Bignoniaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	O
<i>Caragana arborescens</i> Lam.	Fabaceae	Sibirska karagana	Siberian peashrub, Siberian pea-tree	As	NEO	CAS	2-7 ²	A
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walter	Betulaceae	Virđžinijski grab	American hornbeam, musclewood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R
<i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wangenh.) K.Koch	Juglandaceae	Pekan, slatka karija	Hardy pecan, pecan	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	R
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				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Caryopteris incana</i> Miq.	Lamiaceae	Karioteris	Common bluebeard, blue spirea	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ²	O
<i>Caryopteris</i> × <i>clandonensis</i> Simmonds [<i>C. incana</i> Miq. × <i>C. mongholica</i> Bunge]	Lamiaceae	Plava magla	Blue mist	H	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	R
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Walter	Bignoniaceae	Katalpa	Southern catalpa, cigartree, Indian bean tree	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Catalpa ovata</i> G.Don.	Bignoniaceae	Kineska katalpa	Yellow catalpa, Chinese catalpa	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	O
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> (Warder) Engelm.	Bignoniaceae	Srcolika katalpa	Northern catalpa, western catalpa, hardy catalpa	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Ceanothus</i> × <i>delilianus</i> Spach [<i>C. americanus</i> L. × <i>C. caeruleus</i> Lag.]	Celastraceae	Delilianov hibridni ceanot	French hybrid ceanothus	H	NEO	CAS	6-10 ¹	A
<i>Ceanothus</i> × <i>pallidus</i> Lindl. [<i>C. × herbaceus</i> Raf. × <i>C. delilianus</i> Spach]	Celastraceae	Kalifornijski jorgovan	California lilac	H	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	O
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb.	Celastraceae	Okruglolisni drvoguš	Oriental bitterweet, Chinese bitterweet	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Celastraceae	Američki drvoguš, gušić	American bitterweet, climbing bitterweet	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	O
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Cannabaceae	Američki koprivić	Common hackberry	Am-N	NEO	NAT	3-9 ¹	M
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Cercidiphyllaceae	Japansko Judino drvo, katsura	Katsura tree	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	Fabaceae	Kanadsko Judino drvo, kanadski judić	Eastern redbud	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> L.	Fabaceae	Judino drvo, judić	Judas tree, love tree	Eas	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl. ex Spach	Rosaceae	Japanska dunjica	Japanese quince, Maule's quince	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i> (Sweet) Nakai	Rosaceae	Kineska dunjica	Common flowering quince	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Chaenomeles</i> × <i>californica</i> W.B.Clarke [<i>C. cathayensis</i> (Hemsl.) C.K.Schneid. × <i>C. japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl. × <i>C. speciosa</i> (Sweet) Nakai]	Rosaceae	Kalifornijska dunjica	California quince	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Chaenomeles</i> × <i>superba</i> (Frahm) Rehder [<i>C. japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl. ex Spach × <i>C. speciosa</i> (Sweet) Nakai]	Rosaceae	Hibridna dunjica	Superb flowering quince	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ³	A
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Chimonanthus praecox</i> (L.) Link.	Calycanthaceae	Kimonant, rani mirisovac	Wintersweet, fragrant wintersweet	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	O
<i>Chrysojasminum fruticans</i> (L.) Banfi	Oleaceae	Žuti jasmin	Wild jasmine, yellow jasmine	Eas&Af-N	NEO	CAS	7-11 ¹	O
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl.	Lauraceae	Kamforovac	Camphor tree, camphorwood	As	NEO	CAS	9-11 ¹	A
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco	Rutaceae	Mandarina	Seville orange, bigarade orange, marmalade orange, sour orange	As	NEO	CAS	8-11 ³	A
<i>Citrus trifoliata</i> L.	Rutaceae	Trolisna narandža	Trifoliat orange, bitter orange, hardy orange, Japanese bitter orange	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Citrus × aurantium</i> L. [<i>C. maxima</i> (Burm.) Merr. × <i>C. reticulata</i> Blanco]	Rutaceae	Narandža	Bergamot, bitter orange	H	NEO	CAS	8-11 ¹	O
<i>Citrus × aurantium</i> f. <i>aurantium</i> L. [<i>C. maxima</i> (Burm.) Merr. × <i>C. maxima</i> (Burm.) Merr. × <i>C. reticulata</i> Blanco]	Rutaceae	Grejp, grejpfrut	Grapefruit, pomelo	As	NEO	CAS	9-11 ¹	R
<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i> (Dum.Cours.) Rudd	Fabaceae	Žuto drvo	Yellowwood, American yellowwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Clematis macropetala</i> Ledeb.	Ranunculaceae	Velevjetna pavit	Downy clematis	As	NEO	CAS	3-8 ²	A
<i>Clematis × durandii</i> Durand [<i>C. × jackmanii</i> T.Moore × <i>C. integrifolia</i> L.]	Ranunculaceae	Durandova pavit	Durand's clematis	H	NEO	CAS	5-9 ²	O
<i>Clematis × jackmanii</i> T.Moore [<i>C. lanuginosa</i> Lind. × <i>C. viticella</i> L.]	Ranunculaceae	Jackmanova pavit	Jackman's clematis	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Clerodendrum bungei</i> Steud.	Lamiaceae	Klerodendron	Rose glory bower	As	NEO	CAS	7-10 ²	R
<i>Colutea × media</i> Willd. [<i>C. arborescens</i> L. × <i>C. orientalis</i> Mill.]	Fabaceae	Narandžasta pucalina	Orange bladder senna	H	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	R
<i>Coriaria japonica</i> A.Gray.	Coriariaceae	Japanska korijarija	Myrtle coriaria, French sumac	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Cornus alba</i> L.	Cornaceae	Sibirski drijen, bijeli svib	Red-barked dogwood, Tatarian dogwood	As	NEO	NAT	3-7 ¹	M
<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	Cornaceae	Velevjetni drijen	Flowering dogwood, boxwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	R
<i>Cornus kousa</i> Bürger ex Hance	Cornaceae	Japanski drijen	Kousa, kousa dogwood, Japanese dogwood	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O
<i>Cornus obliqua</i> Raf.	Cornaceae	Modroplodni drijen	Blue-fruited dogwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion	US plant hardiness	Species abundance

							status	zone	
<i>Cornus officinalis</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Cornaceae	Japanski tvrdi drijen	Japanese cornel, Japanese cornelian cherry	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	R	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> L.	Cornaceae	Vriježavi drijen	American dogwood, red osier dogwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	O	
<i>Corylus americana</i> Walter	Betulaceae	Američka lijeska	American hazelnut, American filbert	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R	
<i>Corylus maxima</i> Mill.	Betulaceae	Crvena lijeska, makedonska lijeska	Filbert, great cob	Eas	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	A	
<i>Cotoneaster acutifolius</i> Turcz.	Rosaceae	Pekinška mušmulica	Peking cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	R	
<i>Cotoneaster bullatus</i> Bois	Rosaceae	Smežurana mušmulica	Hollyberry cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
<i>Cotoneaster coriaceus</i> Franch.	Rosaceae	Bijela mušmulica	Parney cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	R	
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i> C.K.Schneid.	Rosaceae	Puzava mušmulica (dunjarica)	Bearberry cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O	
<i>Cotoneaster dielsianus</i> E.Pritz.	Rosaceae	Dielsova mušmulica	Diels' cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
<i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i> Rehder & E.H.Wilson	Rosaceae	Kuštrava mušmulica	Spreading cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	A	
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Bois	Rosaceae	Franchetova mušmulica (dunjarica)	Franchet cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ²	A	
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> Decne.	Rosaceae	Puzava mušmulica (dunjarica)	Rock cotoneaster	As	NEO	NAT	5-7 ¹	M	
<i>Cotoneaster lucidus</i> Schltld.	Rosaceae	Nema	Hedge cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O	
<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i> Wall. ex Lindl.	Rosaceae	Nema	Little-leaf cotoneaster, rockspray	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	A	
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> Franch.	Rosaceae	Srebrnolisna mušmulica	Silverleaf cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O	
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Rosaceae	Vrbolisna mušmulica	Willowleaf cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	A	
<i>Cotoneaster sylvestrii</i> Pamp.	Rosaceae	Hupeška mušmulica	Sylvestri's cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
<i>Cotoneaster</i> × <i>watereri</i> Exell [C. <i>frigidus</i> Wall. ex Lindl. × C. <i>salicifolius</i> Franch.]	Rosaceae	Watererova hibridna mušmulica	Waterer's cotoneaster	H	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	O	
<i>Cotoneaster zabelii</i> C.K.Schneid.	Rosaceae	Zabelova mušmulica	Cherry-red cotoneaster	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
+ <i>Crataegomespilus dardarii</i> Simon-Louis.	Rosaceae	Glogomušmulica	Bronvaux medlar	H	NEO	CAS	6-9 ²	A	
[<i>Mespilus germanica</i> (L.) Kuntze × <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.]									
<i>Crataegus azarolus</i> L.	Rosaceae	Sredozemni glog, mušmulasti glog	Azarole, Mediterranean medlar	Eas&Af-N	ARC	CAS	5-9 ³	R	
<i>Crataegus coccinioides</i> Ashe	Rosaceae	Kanzaški glog	Kansas hawthorn, large-flowered cockspur thorn	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O	
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion	US plant hardiness	Species abundance	

							status	zone	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L.	Rosaceae	Ostrugasti glog	Cockspur hawthorn, cockspur thorn	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	R	
<i>Crataegus macracantha</i> Lodd. ex Loudon	Rosaceae	Krupnotrni glog	Large-thorn hawthorn	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
<i>Crataegus mollis</i> (Torr. & A.Gray) Scheele	Rosaceae	Veletrni glog	Common hawthorn, downy hawthorn, red hawthorn	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	R	
<i>Crataegus nigra</i> Waldst. et Kit.	Rosaceae	Panonski crni glog	Hungarian thorn, Hungarian hawthorn, black hawthorn	E	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R	
<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i> Sarg.	Rosaceae	Grimizni glog	Scarlet haw, scarlet hawthorn	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	O	
<i>Crataegus persimilis</i> Sarg.	Rosaceae	Širokolisni glog	Broad-leaved cockspur thorn	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
<i>Crataegus</i> × <i>lavalleei</i> Hérincq ex Lavallée [<i>C. mexicana</i> D.Don × <i>C. calpodendron</i> (Ehrh.) Medik.]	Rosaceae	Lavelov glog	Lavallée's hawthorn	H	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	A	
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i> Mill.	Rosaceae	Obična dunja	Common quince	As	ARC	NAT	5-8 ²	A	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link.	Fabaceae	Zečjak	Common broom, Scotch broom	E	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A	
<i>Cytisus</i> × <i>praecox</i> Bean [<i>C. multiflorus</i> (L'Hér.) Sweet × <i>C. oromediterraneus</i> Rivas Mart. & al.]	Fabaceae	Hibridna zanovjet	Warminster broom	H	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	O	
<i>Danae racemosa</i> (L.) Moench	Asparagaceae	Danaja, grozdasta veprina	Alexandrian laurel	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	O	
<i>Daphne caucasica</i> Pall.	Thymelaeaceae	Kavkaski likovac	Caucasian daphne	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R	
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> (L.) Rydb.	Rosaceae	Grmastni petoprnsnik	Shrubby cinquefoil, golden hardhack, bush cinquefoil, widdy	Eas	NEO	NAT	2-7 ¹	M	
<i>Davidia involucrata</i> Baill.	Nyssaceae	Davidia, davidovac	Dove tree, handkerchief tree, ghost tree	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	O	
<i>Deutzia crenata</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Hydrangeaceae	Deucija	Deutzia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O	
<i>Deutzia gracilis</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Hydrangeaceae	Nježna deucija	Slender deutzia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A	
<i>Deutzia scabra</i> Thunb.	Hydrangeaceae	Hrapava deucija	Fuzzy deutzia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A	
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion	US plant hardiness	Species abundance	

							status	zone	
<i>Deutzia × magnifica</i> (Lemoine) Rehder [<i>D. crenata</i> Siebold & Zucc. × <i>D. discolor</i> Hemsl.]	Hydrangeaceae	Veličanstvena deucija	Showy deutzia, tall deutzia	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O	
<i>Deutzia × rosea</i> (Lemoine) Rehder [<i>D. gracilis</i> Siebold & Zucc. × <i>D. purpurascens</i> (Franch. ex L. Henry) Rehder]	Hydrangeaceae	Ružičasta deucija	Rose deutzia	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O	
<i>Dioscorea caucasica</i> Lypsky	Dioscoreaceae	Kavkaski bljušt	Caucasus yam root	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
<i>Diospyros kaki</i> L.f.	Ebenaceae	Kakijevac, kakijev dragun, japanski kaki	Chinese persimmon, Japanese persimmon, kaki persimmon	As	NEO	CAS	7-10 ¹	A	
<i>Diospyros lotus</i> L.	Ebenaceae	Diospirus, dragun	Date plum	Eas	NEO	CAS	7-9 ³	A	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	Ebenaceae	Virdžinijski dragun, persimon	American persimmon, common persimmon, eastern persimmon	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A	
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.	Elaeagnaceae	Dafina	Russian olive, wild olive	As	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	A	
<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i> Bernh. ex Rydb.	Elaeagnaceae	Srebrnolisna dafina	Silverberry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-6 ³	O	
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i> Thunb.	Elaeagnaceae	Trnasta dafina	Thorny olive	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	O	
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.	Elaeagnaceae	Himalajska dafina	Autumn olive, Japanese silverberry	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	O	
<i>Elaeagnus × submacrophylla</i> Servett. [<i>E. macrophylla</i> Thunb. × <i>E. pungens</i> Thunb.]	Elaeagnaceae	Ebbingeova dafina	Ebbing's silverberry	H	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	O	
<i>Eleutherococcus henryi</i> Oliv.	Araliaceae	Henryjev prstičac	Henry's finger aralia	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	R	
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Rosaceae	Nešpula, japanska mušmula	Japanese loquat, nispero	As	NEO	CAS	8-11 ¹	R	
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill.	Myrtaceae	Tasmanijski eukaliptus	Blue gum eucalyptus, blue gum, Tasmanian blue gum	Au	NEO	CAS	9-11 ³	O	
<i>Eucalyptus gunnii</i> Hook.f.	Myrtaceae	Plavi eukaliptus, zimski eukaliptus	Cider gum	Au	NEO	CAS	7-10 ³	O	
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> Labill.	Myrtaceae	Uskolisni eukaliptus	Manna gum, ribbon gum	Au	NEO	CAS	7-10 ³	O	
<i>Euonymus alatus</i> (Thunb.) Siebold	Celastraceae	Krilasta kurika	Winged spindle tree, winged euonymus	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A	
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> (Turcz.) Hand.-Mazz.	Celastraceae	Fortuneova kurika	Wintercreeper euonymus	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A	
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion	US plant hardiness	Species abundance	

							status	zone	
<i>Euonymus hamiltonianus</i> Wall.	Celastraceae	Sieboldova kurika	Hamilton's spindle tree, Himalayan spindle, Siebold's spindle	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R	
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i> Thunb.	Celastraceae	Japanska kurika	Japanese spindle tree	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A	
<i>Exochorda giraldii</i> Hesse	Rosaceae	Giraldov biserak	Redbud pearlbush, pearl bush	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	O	
<i>Exochorda racemosa</i> (Lindl.) Rehder	Rosaceae	Kineski biserak	Common pearlbush	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	Fagaceae	Američka bukva	American beech	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R	
<i>Fagus orientalis</i> Lipsky	Fagaceae	Istočna bukva, orijentalna bukva	Oriental beech	Eas	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R	
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i> (Regel) Holub	Polygonaceae	Aubertov vijugac (dvornik)	Silver lace vine	As	NEO	INV/B1	4-8 ¹	A	
<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i> (O.Berg) O.Berg	Myrtaceae	Feijovka, feijoa	Pineapple guava	Am-S	NEO	CAS	8-11 ¹	A	
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	Moraceae	Smokva	Common fig	As	ARC	NAT	7-10 ¹	M	
<i>Ficus pumila</i> L.	Moraceae	Smokva puzavica	Creeping fig, climbing fig	As	NEO	CAS	8-11 ¹	R	
<i>Flueggea suffruticosa</i> (Pall.) Baill.	Phyllanthaceae	Sekuringea	Securinega	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ²	R	
<i>Fontanesia fortunei</i> Carrière	Oleaceae	Fontanezija	Fontanesia, fortune's fontanesia, Syrian privet	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	O	
<i>Forsythia europaea</i> Degen & Bald.	Oleaceae	Balkanska forsitija	Albanian forsythia, European forsythia	E	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i> Vahl.	Oleaceae	Kineseka forsitija, viseća forsitija	Weeping forsythia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A	
<i>Forsythia viridissima</i> Lindl.	Oleaceae	Tamnozelen forsitija	Greenstem forsythia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A	
<i>Forsythia × intermedia</i> Zab. [<i>F. suspensa</i> Vahl. × <i>F. viridissima</i> Lindl.]	Oleaceae	Forsitija hibridna	Border forsythia, golden bells	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A	
<i>Fothergilla latifolia</i> J.S.Muell.	Hamamelidaceae	Velika fotergila	Large fothergilla, large witch alder	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O	
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	Oleaceae	Američki jasen	White ash, Biltmore ash	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Oleaceae	Pensilvanijski jasen	Green ash, red ash	Am-N	NEO	INV/B1	3-9 ¹	M	
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Fabaceae	Gledičija, trnovac	Honey locust, thorny locust	Am-N	NEO	NAT	3-8 ¹	M	
<i>Gomphocarpus fruticosus</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	Apocynaceae	Klinač	Narrow leaf cotton bush	Af-E	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O	
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K.Koch	Fabaceae	Gimnokladus, gvozdeno drvo	Kentucky coffee tree, chicot	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	O	
<i>Halesia carolina</i> L.	Styracaceae	Halezija četverokrilna	Carolina silverbells, snowdrop tree	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R	
<i>Hamamelis japonica</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Hamamelidaceae	Japanski hamameles (palijeska)	Japanese witch hazel	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	A	
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species	

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Hamamelis mollis</i> Oliv. ex F.B.Forbes & Hemsl.	Hamamelidaceae	Mekani hamameles (palijeska)	Chinese witch hazel	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	Hamamelidaceae	Virdžiniski hamameles (palijeska)	Common witch hazel, Virginian witch hazel	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R
<i>Hamamelis</i> × <i>intermedia</i> Rehd. [<i>H. japonica</i> Siebold & Zucc. × <i>H. mollis</i> Oliv. ex F.B.Forbes & Hemsl.]	Hamamelidaceae	Hibridna palijeska	Hybrid witch hazel	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R
<i>Hedera algeriensis</i> Rantonnet ex C.Morren	Araliaceae	Alžirski bršljan	Algerian ivy	Af-N	NEO	CAS	7-8 ⁵	R
<i>Hedera canariensis</i> Willd.	Araliaceae	Kanarski bršljan	Canary ivy	Af-N	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	A
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	Malvaceae	Kineski hibiskus	Chinese hibiscus, China rose, Hawaiian hibiscus	As	NEO	CAS	9-11 ¹	O
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> L.	Malvaceae	Obični hibiskus, Sirijski hibiskus	Mallow, rose of Sharon	As	NEO	NAT	5-9 ¹	M
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.	Elaeagnaceae	Vučji trn, pasji trn	Sea buckthorn	Eas	NEO	CAS	3-8 ²	R
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.	Hydrangeaceae	Glatka hortenzija	Hills of snow, smooth hydrangea	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	A
<i>Hydrangea heteromalla</i> D.Don.	Hydrangeaceae	Kineska hortenzija	Woolly hydrangea, Chinese hydrangea	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ²	R
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> (Thunb.) Ser.	Hydrangeaceae	Hortenzija velelisna	Bigleaf hydrangea	As	NEO	NAT	6-11 ¹	M
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> Siebold	Hydrangeaceae	Metličasta hortenzija	Panicle hydrangea	As	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Hydrangea petiolaris</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Hydrangeaceae	Hortenzija penjačica	Climbing hydrangea	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Hypericaceae	Šarenolisni kantarion (pljuskavica)	Tutsan	Eas	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O
<i>Hypericum beanii</i> N.Robson.	Hypericaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	6-7 ²	O
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i> L.	Hypericaceae	Velevjetna pljuskavica	Aaron's beard	Eas	NEO	CAS	5-10 ¹	A
<i>Hypericum forrestii</i> (Chitt.) N.Robson	Hypericaceae	Forrestijev kantarion	Forrest's tutsan, Forrest's St. John's Wort	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	O
<i>Hypericum</i> × <i>inodorum</i> Mill. [<i>H. androsaemum</i> L. × <i>H. hircinum</i> L.]	Hypericaceae	Visoki kantarion	Tall tutsan	H	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Izop, miloduh	Hyssop	Eas&Af-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Ognjica	Evergreen candytuft	Eas	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Ilex crenata</i> Thunb.	Aquifoliaceae	Japanska božikovina	Japanese holly, box-leaved holly	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Ilex</i> × <i>meserveae</i> S.Y.Hu [<i>I. aquifolium</i> L. × <i>I. rugosa</i> F.Schmidt]	Aquifoliaceae	Plava božikovina	Meserve hybrid hollies	H	NEO	CAS	5-7 ¹	A

Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>Indigofera heterantha</i> Wall. ex Brandis	Fabaceae	Gerardijeva indigofera	Himalayan indigo	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Jamesia americana</i> Torr. et Gray.	Hydrangeaceae	Voštani cvijet	Cliffbush, waxflower	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i> Lindl.	Oleaceae	Rani jasmin	Winter jasmine, early jasmine	As	NEO	CAS	6-10 ¹	A
<i>Jasminum officinale</i> L.	Oleaceae	Perzijski jasmin, bijeli jasmin	Common jasmine, true jasmine	As	ARC	CAS	7-10 ¹	O
<i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carrière	Juglandaceae	Japanski orah	Japanese walnut	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	Juglandaceae	Sivi orah	Butternut, white walnut	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	O
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Juglandaceae	Crni orah	American walnut, black walnut	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Juglans</i> × <i>intermedia</i> Carr. [<i>J. regia</i> L. × <i>J. nigra</i> L.]	Juglandaceae	Sjevernokaliifornijski orah	Hind's black walnut, northern California walnut, paradox hybrid walnut	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> L.	Ericaceae	Kalmija	Mountain laurel, calico bush	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R
<i>Kerria japonica</i> (L.) DC.	Rosaceae	Kerija	Japanese kerria	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i> Laxm.	Sapindaceae	Kelreuterija	Chinese varnish tree, China tree	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Laburnum alpinum</i> (Mill.) Bercht. & J.Presl.	Fabaceae	Planinski negnjil (zanovijet)	Scotch laburnum, alpine laburnum	E	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	O
<i>Laburnum</i> × <i>watereri</i> Dipp. [<i>L. alpinum</i> (Mill.) Bercht. & J.Presl. × <i>L. anagyroides</i> Medik.]	Fabaceae	Hibridni negnjil	Goldenchain tree	H	NEO	CAS	5-7 ²	A
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L.	Lythraceae	Lagerstroemija	Crape myrtle	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	Verbenaceae	Lantana	Camara	Am-N	NEO	CAS	7-11 ¹	A
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> Mill.	Lamiaceae	Lavanda, pravi despik	Common lavender, true lavender, English lavender	E	ARC	NAT	5-9 ¹	M
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i> (Lam.) D.Don.	Ericaceae	Leukotoja	Coastal doghobble	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Ligustrum delavayanum</i> Har.	Oleaceae	Kalina na stablu	Delavay privet	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	R
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	Oleaceae	Japanska kalina	Japanese privet	As	NEO	CAS	7-10 ¹	O
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.	Oleaceae	Japanska sitnolisna kalina	California privet, oval-leaved privet	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	A
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Oleaceae	Kineska kalina	Chinese privet	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Linnaea amabilis</i> (Graebn.) Christenh.	Caprifoliaceae	Kineski grozdan, kolkvicija	Beauty bush	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.	Altingiaceae	Likvidambar američki	American sweetgum, American storax, sweetgum, redgum, satin-walnut	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Magnoliaceae	Liriodendron, tulipanovac	Yellow poplar, hickory-poplar, tulip poplar, tulip tree, tulipwood, white wood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Lonicera acuminata</i> Wall.	Caprifoliaceae	Henryjeva kozokrvina	Henry's honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	A
<i>Lonicera albertii</i> Reg.	Caprifoliaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Lonicera caucasica</i> Pall.	Caprifoliaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Lonicera ferdinandi</i> Franch.	Caprifoliaceae	Ferdinandova kozokrvina	Ferdinand's honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i> Lindl. & Paxton	Caprifoliaceae	Mirisna kozokrvina	Winter honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	A
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Caprifoliaceae	Japanska kozokrvina	Japanese honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Lonicera ligustrina</i> var. <i>pileata</i> (Oliv.) Franch.	Caprifoliaceae	Kalinasta kozokrvina	Privet honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	O
<i>Lonicera ligustrina</i> var. <i>yunnanensis</i> Franch.	Caprifoliaceae	Sjajna kozokrvina	Box honeysuckle	As	NEO	NAT	7-9 ¹	M
<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Maxim.	Caprifoliaceae	Maackova kozokrvina	Amur honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> A.Gray.	Caprifoliaceae	Morrowijeva kozokrvina	Morrow's honeysuckle	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	R
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Tatarsko pasje grožđe (kozokrvina)	Tatarian honeysuckle	As	NEO	NAT	3-8 ¹	M
<i>Lonicera</i> × <i>brownii</i> (Reg.) Carr. [<i>L. sempervirens</i> L. × <i>L. hirsuta</i> Eaton]	Caprifoliaceae	Brownova hibridna kozokrvina	Brown's honeysuckle	H	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Lonicera</i> × <i>heckrottii</i> Rehd. [<i>L. caprifolium</i> L. × <i>L. etrusca</i> Santi × <i>L. sempervirens</i> L.]	Caprifoliaceae	Heckrottijeva hibridna kozokrvina	Everblooming honeysuckle, goldflame honeysuckle	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	R
<i>Lonicera</i> × <i>purpusii</i> Rehd. [<i>L. fragrantissima</i> Lindl. & Paxton × <i>L. standishii</i> Lindl. & Paxton]	Caprifoliaceae	Ranocvjetna hibridna kozokrvina	Shrubby honeysuckle, winter honeysuckle, winter-flowering honeysuckle	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Lycium barbarum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Suličasti vučac	Matrimony vine, Chinese wolfberry, goji berry	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ²	A
<i>Lycium chinense</i> Mill.	Solanaceae	Kineski vučac	Chinese matrimony vine, Chinese wolfberry	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ²	O
<i>Lycium europaeum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Južnoevropski vučac, trnasti vučac	European box-thorn, European matrimony-vine	Eas&Af-N	NEO	CAS	8-11 ³	A
X <i>Mahoberberis aquisargentii</i> Krüssm. [<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> Pursh × <i>Berberis sargentiana</i> C.K.Schneid.]	Berberidaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O

Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>X Mahoberberis neubertii</i> Lem. [<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> Pursh × <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.]	Berberidaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Maclura pomifera</i> (Raf.) C.K.Schneid.	Moraceae	Maklura	Osage orange, bodark	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> (L.) L.	Magnoliaceae	Zašiljena magnolija	Cucumber tree, cucumber magnolia	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Magnolia denudata</i> Desr.	Magnoliaceae	Julanska magnolija	Lily tree, Yulan magnolia	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	R
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> L.	Magnoliaceae	Velevcjetna magnolija	Southern magnolia, bull bay	Am-N	NEO	CAS	6-10 ¹	A
<i>Magnolia kobus</i> DC.	Magnoliaceae	Kobuši magnolija, Japanska magnolija	Kobus magnolia, kobushi magnolia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Magnolia liliiflora</i> Desr.	Magnoliaceae	Ljiljanocvjetna magnolija	Lily magnolia	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Magnolia obovata</i> Thunb.	Magnoliaceae	Srebrnolisna magnolia	Japanese bigleaf magnolia, silverleaf magnolia, white bark magnolia	As	NEO	CAS	5-7 ²	O
<i>Magnolia stellata</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Maxim.	Magnoliaceae	Zvezdasta magnolija	Star magnolia	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Magnolia</i> × <i>loebneri</i> Kache [<i>M. kobus</i> DC. × <i>M. stellata</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Maxim.]	Magnoliaceae	Loebnerova hibridna magnolija	Loebner magnolia	H	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	O
<i>Magnolia</i> × <i>soulangeana</i> Soul.- Bod. [<i>M. denudata</i> Desr. × <i>M. liliiflora</i> Desr.]	Magnoliaceae	Soulangeova magnolija	Garden magnolia, saucer magnolia, Chinese magnolia, tulip magnolia	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	Berberidaceae	Mahonija, oštroolisna mahonija	Oregon grape holly, Oregon grape	Am-N	NEO	NAT	5-8 ¹	M
<i>Mahonia</i> × <i>wagneri</i> Rehder [<i>M. aquifolium</i> (Pursh) Nutt. × <i>M. pinnata</i> Lag.]	Berberidaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Malus baccata</i> (L.) Borkh.	Rosaceae	Sibirska divlja jabuka	Siberian crab apple	As	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	O
<i>Malus floribunda</i> Siebold ex Van Houtte	Rosaceae	Uresna japanska jabuka	Japanese flowering crab apple, Japanese crab apple	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	O
<i>Malus hupehensis</i> (Pamp.) Rehder	Rosaceae	Čajna divlja jabuka	Hupeh crab, tea crab apple	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Malus prattii</i> (Hemsl.) C.K.Schneid.	Rosaceae	Prattova divlja jabuka	Pratt's crab apple	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R
<i>Malus prunifolia</i> (Willd.) Borkh.	Rosaceae	Šljivolisna jabuka	Pear-leaf crab apple, Chinese apple	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ³	A
<i>Malus pumila</i> Mill.	Rosaceae	Niska jabuka	Paradise apple	Eas	NEO	CAS	3-9 ³	A
<i>Malus sargentii</i> Rehder	Rosaceae	Sargentova jabuka	Sargent crabapple	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	O

Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>Malus sieboldii</i> Rehder	Rosaceae	Sieboldova jabuka	Siebold's crabapple, toringo crab apple	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Malus spectabilis</i> (Aiton) Borkh.	Rosaceae	Kineska uresna jabuka	Chinese crabapple	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	A
<i>Malus toringoides</i> (Rheder) Hughes	Rosaceae	Kineska jabuka	Cut-leaf crabapple	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Malus × gloriosa</i> Lemoine [<i>M. × scheideckeri</i> (Späth) Zabel × <i>M. sieversii</i> f. <i>niedzwetzkyana</i> (Dieck) Langenf.]	Rosaceae	Uplakana jabuka	Weeping crab apple	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Malus × moerlandsii</i> J.Door. [<i>M. × purpurea</i> 'Lemoinei' (Lemoine) Rehder × <i>M. toringo</i> (Siebold) de Vriese]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	O
<i>Malus × purpurea</i> (A.Barbier) Rehder [<i>M. sieversii</i> f. <i>niedzwetzkyana</i> (Dieck) Langenf. × <i>M. × atrosanguinea</i> (Späth) C.K.Schneid.]	Rosaceae	Crvenolika jabuka	Purple crab	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Malus × zumi</i> (Matsum.) Rehder [<i>M. mandshurica</i> (Maxim.) Kom. ex Skvortzov × <i>M. sieboldii</i> Rehder]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	A
<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Meliaceae	Melija, očenašica	Bead tree, chinaberry, tree, umbrella-tree	As	NEO	INV/B2	7-10 ¹	A
<i>Mespilus germanica</i> L.	Rosaceae	Mušmula	Common wild medlar	Eas	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	A
<i>Mimosa polycarpa</i> var. <i>spgazzinii</i> (Pirota) Burkart	Fabaceae	Spegazzinijeva mimoza	Touch me not	Am-S	NEO	CAS	9 ⁶	R
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Moraceae	Bijeli dud	White mulberry, common mulberry, silkworm mulberry	As	ARC	NAT	4-8 ¹	M
<i>Morus indica</i> L.	Moraceae	Indijski dud	Indian mulberry	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	R
<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	Moraceae	Crni dud	Black mulberry	As	ARC	NAT	5-10 ³	M
<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	Moraceae	Crveni dud	Red mulberry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Musa basjoo</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Musaceae	Japanska banana	Basjoo banana tree, Japanese banana tree	As	NEO	CAS	5-10 ¹	O
<i>Myrsine africana</i> L.	Primulaceae	Mirsinija	African boxwood, Cape myrtle, thakisa	As	NEO	CAS	8-11 ³	O
<i>Nandina domestica</i> Thunb.	Berberidaceae	Nandina	Nandina, heavenly bamboo, sacred bamboo	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	O
<i>Neillia tanakae</i> Franch. & Sav.	Rosaceae	Tanaka	Japanese stephanandra, tanaka stephanandra	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	O

Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Apocynaceae	Oleander	Common oleander	Eas&Af-N	NEO	NAT	8-10 ¹	M
<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i> (G. Don) P.S.Green	Oleaceae	Osmantus	Holly olive, false holly	As	NEO	CAS	7-9 ¹	A
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Buxaceae	Pahisandra	Japanese pachysandra, spurge	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	R
<i>Paeonia lutea</i> Delavay ex Franch.	Paeoniaceae	Žuti božur	Yellow peony	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	O
<i>Paeonia</i> × <i>suffruticosa</i> Andrews [P. <i>jishanensis</i> T.Hong & W.Z.Zhao × P. <i>rockii</i> (S.G.Haw & Lauener) T.Hong & J.J.Li ex D.Y.Hong]	Paeoniaceae	Božur, drvenasti božur	Tree peony	As	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Parrotia persica</i> (DC.) C.A.Mey.	Hamamelidaceae	Parocija, gvozdeno drvo	Persian ironwood, iron tree	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> Planch.	Vitaceae	Petolisna lozica	Virginia creeper	Am-N	NEO	INV/B3	3-10 ¹	M
<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> Planch.	Vitaceae	Trorežnjata lozica	Boston ivy, Japanese creeper	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> (Knerr) Hitchc.	Vitaceae	Grozdolika lozica	Thicket creeper, false Virginia creeper, woodbine, grape woodbine	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L.	Passifloraceae	Pasiflora, modrikasta pasiflora	Blue passion flower, common passion flower	Am-S	NEO	CAS	6-10 ¹	A
<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Passifloraceae	Marakuja	Passion fruit	Am-S	NEO	CAS	9-12 ³	R
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> Steud.	Paulowniaceae	Paulovnija, pustenasta paulovnija	Foxglove tree, empress tree	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> Rupr.	Rutaceae	Amurski barhat	Amur cork tree	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	O
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> L.	Hydrangeaceae	Pajasmin	Sweet mock orange, wild jasmine	Eas	NEO	NAT	4-8 ¹	M
<i>Philadelphus pekinensis</i> Rupr.	Hydrangeaceae	Pekinški pajasmin	Peking mockorange	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	R
<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i> Loisel.	Hydrangeaceae	Pustenasti pajasmin	Hoary mockorange	Am-N	NEO	CAS	6-9 ²	R
<i>Philadelphus</i> × <i>lemoinei</i> Lemoine [P. <i>microphyllus</i> A.Gray × P. <i>coronarius</i> L.]	Hydrangeaceae	Lemoineov pajasmin	Lemoine mockorange	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Philadelphus</i> × <i>virginialis</i> Rehder [P. <i>coronarius</i> L. × P. <i>microphyllus</i> A.Gray × P. <i>pubescens</i> Loisel.]	Hydrangeaceae	Djevičanski pajasmin	Virginal mockorange	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> L.	Arecaceae	Datula, datulja, hurma	Date palm	As&Af-N	ARC	CAS	8-12 ³	O
<i>Photinia lasiogyne</i> (Franch.) C.K.Schneid.	Rosaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O

Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion	US plant hardiness	Species abundance
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<i>Photinia</i> × <i>fraseri</i> Dress. [<i>P. glabra</i> (Thunb.) Maxim. × <i>P. serratifolia</i> (Desf.) Kalkman]	Rosaceae	Fotinija hibridna	Fraser's photinia, red tip photinia	H	NEO	CAS	7-8 ¹	A
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i> Carrière ex Rivière & C.Rivière	Poaceae	Žuti bambus, žuti trskovac	Fish-Pole bamboo, golden bamboo, yellow bamboo	As	NEO	CAS	4-10 ¹	A
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	Rosaceae	Fizokarp, pucavac	Common ninebark	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-8 ¹	A
<i>Pieris japonica</i> (Thunb.) D.Don ex G.Don	Ericaceae	Japanski pieris	Japanese pieris, Japanese andromeda	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i> W.T.Aiton	Pittosporaceae	Pitospora tobira	Japanese pittosporum, mock orange, tobira pittosporum	As	NEO	CAS	8-10 ¹	A
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	Platanaceae	Zapadnoamerički platan (platana)	American sycamore, buttonwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Platanus orientalis</i> L.	Platanaceae	Istočnoazijski platan (platana)	Oriental plane, chinar tree, eastern plane	Eas	NEO	CAS	7-9 ²	A
<i>Platanus</i> × <i>acerifolia</i> (Aiton) Willd. [<i>P. orientalis</i> L. × <i>P. occidentalis</i> L.]	Platanaceae	Javoroliski platan (platana)	London plane, London planetree, intermediate plane	H	NEO	NAT	4-9 ¹	M
<i>Populus cathayana</i> Rehder	Salicaceae	Cathayska topola	Cathay poplar	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall	Salicaceae	Američka crna topola	Eastern cottonwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	O
<i>Populus heterophylla</i> L.	Salicaceae	Močvarna topola	Downy poplar, swamp cottonwood	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Populus simonii</i> Carrière	Salicaceae	Simonijeva topola	Simon poplar	As	NEO	CAS	2-5 ³	O
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> Torr. & A.Gray ex Hook.	Salicaceae	Zapadnoamerička balzamna topola	Black cottonwood, western balsam-poplar, California poplar	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	O
<i>Populus</i> × <i>berolinensis</i> (K. Koch) Dipp. [<i>P. nigra</i> 'Italica' (Münchh.) A.Andersen × <i>P. laurifolia</i> Ledeb.]	Salicaceae	Berlinska topola	Berlin poplar	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Populus</i> × <i>canadensis</i> Moench [<i>P. nigra</i> L. × <i>P. deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall]	Salicaceae	Kanadska topola	Canadian poplar, Carolina poplar	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ³	A
<i>Populus</i> × <i>candicans</i> Aiton [<i>P. balsamifera</i> L. × <i>P. deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall]	Salicaceae	Ontarijska topola	Balm of Gilead, Ontario poplar	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Populus yunnanensis</i> Dode	Salicaceae	Yunnan topola	Yunnan poplar, Chinese poplar	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L.	Rosaceae	Kajsija	Apricot	As	ARC	CAS	5-7 ¹	A
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> Ehrh.	Rosaceae	Džanarika, rezdeliija	Cherry plum, myrobalan plum	Eas	ARC	NAT	5-8 ¹	M
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L.	Rosaceae	Višnja	Sour cherry, pie cherry	Eas	ARC	NAT	3-8 ¹	M
<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.	Rosaceae	Obična šljiva	Common plum, European plum	Eas	ARC	NAT	4-9 ¹	M
<i>Prunus dulcis</i> D.A.Webb	Rosaceae	Badem	Almond	As	ARC	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Prunus glandulosa</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Žljezdasta trešnjica	Dwarf flowering almond, Chinese bush cherry, almond cherry	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Prunus humilis</i> Bunge	Rosaceae	Nema	Humble bush cherry	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Prunus incana</i> (Pall.) Batsch.	Rosaceae	Siva trešnja	Willow cherry	Eas	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R
<i>Prunus japonica</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Japanski badem	Japanese bush cherry, Oriental bush cherry, Chinese plum tree	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> L.	Rosaceae	Lovorvišnja, zelenče	Cherry laurel	Eas&Af-N	NEO	NAT	6-8 ¹	M
<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.	Rosaceae	Breskva	Peach, nectarine	As	ARC	CAS	5-9 ¹	A
<i>Prunus sargentii</i> Rehder	Rosaceae	Sargentova trešnja	Sargent's cherry	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	A
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Rosaceae	Kasna sremza	Black cherry, rum cherry, wild cherry	Am-N	NEO	INV/A1	2-8 ¹	A
<i>Prunus serrulata</i> Lindl.	Rosaceae	Japanska trešnja	Japanese cherry	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Prunus tenella</i> Batsch	Rosaceae	Patuljasti badem, divlja praskva	Dwarf Russian almond	Eas	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Pustenasta trešnja	Downy cherry, Manchu cherry	As	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	O
<i>Prunus triloba</i> Lindl.	Rosaceae	Ukrasni badem	Flowering plum, flowering almond	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ²	O
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Rosaceae	Virđžinijska sremza	Chokecherry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-6 ¹	R
<i>Prunus × blireana</i> André	Rosaceae	Purpurnolisna šljiva	Blireana, purple-leafed plum, double-flowering plum	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	R
[<i>P. mume</i> (Siebold) Siebold & Zucc. × <i>P. cerasifera</i> Ehrh.]								
<i>Prunus × cistena</i> (M.E.Hansen) Koehne.	Rosaceae	Patuljasta crvenolisna šljiva	Purple leaf sand cherry	H	NEO	CAS	2-8 ¹	O
[<i>P. cerasifera</i> Ehrh. × <i>P. pumila</i> L.]								
<i>Prunus × subhirtella</i> Miq.	Rosaceae	Higan trešnja	Higan cherry	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	O
[<i>P. incisa</i> Thunb. × <i>P. itosakura</i> Siebold]								
<i>Prunus × yedoensis</i> Matsum.	Rosaceae	Tokijska trešnja	Yoshino cherry, Tokyo cherry	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O
[<i>P. itosakura</i> Siebold × <i>P. speciosa</i> (Koidz.) Nakai]								
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L.	Rutaceae	Ptelea, trolističavi brijesoplod	Common hoptree, hop-tree, stinking ash, wafer-ash	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R
<i>Pterocarya fraxinifolia</i> (Poir.) Spach	Juglandaceae	Kavkaska pterokarija	Caucasian wingnut	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	O
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Pterostyrax hispida</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Styracaceae	Mirisni pterostiraks	Fragrant epaulette tree	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	R
<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Fabaceae	Kudzu	Japanese arrowroot, kudzu	As	NEO	INV/A2	5-9 ³	A
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Lythraceae	Nar	Pomegranate	As	ARC	NAT	8-10 ¹	M
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M.Roem.	Rosaceae	Pirakanta, vatreni trn	Scarlet firethorn, buisson ardent, fiery thorn	Eas	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> (D.Don) M.Roem	Rosaceae	Nepalski vatreni trn	Chinese firethorn, Yunnan firethorn	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	O
<i>Pyrus elaeagrifolia</i> Pall.	Rosaceae	Dafinolisna kruška, crnomorska kruška	Oleaster pear	As	ARC	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Quercus palustris</i> Münchh.	Fagaceae	Čamoliki hrast	Pin oak, swamp oak, Spanish oak	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Fagaceae	Crveni hrast	Common red oak, American red oak	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Rhamnus erythroxylon</i> Pall.	Rhamnaceae	Crvenolisna krkavina	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Rhamnus infectoria</i> L.	Rhamnaceae	Avignonska krkavina	Avignon berry	E	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i> Michx.	Ericaceae	Catawba sleč	Catawba rhododendron, mountain rosebay, purple laurel, purple rhododendron	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Rhododendron decorum</i> Franch.	Ericaceae	Dahurski sleč	Dachurian rhododendron	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i> L.	Ericaceae	Rđasti sleč	Rock rhododendron, alpen rose	E	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Rhododendron luteum</i> Sweet.	Ericaceae	Žuti sleč	Common azalea, Pontic rhododendron, Pontic azalea	Eas	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	O
<i>Rhododendron molle</i> (Blume) G.Don	Ericaceae	Kineski sleč	Chinese rhododendron, Chinese azalea	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	O
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i> (Thunb.) Makino	Rosaceae	Sukerija	Black jetbead	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Rhus potanini</i> Maxim.	Anacardiaceae	Potaninski ruj	Chinese sumac, potanin sumac	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Rhus trilobata</i> Nutt.	Anacardiaceae	Mirisni ruj	Aromatic sumac, basketbush, skunkbush sumac	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-6 ¹	R
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Kiseli ruj	Staghorn sumac	Am-N	NEO	INV/B3	3-9 ¹	M
<i>Rhus × pulvinata</i> Greene [R. typhina L. × R. glabra L.]	Anacardiaceae	Glatki ruj	Northern smooth sumac	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Ribes aureum</i> Pursh	Grossulariaceae	Zlatna ribizla	Golden currant, buffalo currant	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ²	A
<i>Ribes fragrans</i> Pall.	Grossulariaceae	Mirisna ribizla	Fragrant currant	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ³	R
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> L.	Grossulariaceae	Crna ribizla	Blackcurrant	Eas	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	A
<i>Ribes rubrum</i> L.	Grossulariaceae	Obična ribizla, crvena ribizla	Redcurrant	E	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	A
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> Pursh	Grossulariaceae	Ukrasna ribizla	Winter currant, flowering currant	Am-N	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	A
<i>Ribes</i> × <i>culverwellii</i> Macfarl. [<i>R. nigrum</i> L. × <i>R. uva-crispa</i> L.]	Grossulariaceae	Josta, jošta	Jostaberry	H	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	Ricinus, skočac	Castor bean, castor oil plant	Af-E	ARC	NAT	9-11 ¹	A
<i>Robinia hispida</i> L.	Fabaceae	Čekinjasti bagrem	Bristly locust, rose-acacia, moss locus	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Fabaceae	Bagrem	Black locust	Am-N	NEO	INV/A3	3-8 ¹	M
<i>Robinia</i> × <i>ambigua</i> Poir. [<i>R. pseudoacacia</i> L. × <i>R. viscosa</i> Michx. ex Vent.]	Fabaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Rosa banksiae</i> R.Br.	Rosaceae	Banksova ruža	Lady Banks' rose, Banks' rose	As	NEO	CAS	6-10 ¹	O
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Aiton	Rosaceae	Prerijska ruža	Smooth rose, meadow/wild rose, prairie rose	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Rosa carolina</i> L.	Rosaceae	Karolina ruža, ruža pašnjaka	Pasture rose, Carolina rose	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	O
<i>Rosa chinensis</i> Jacq.	Rosaceae	Kineska ruža	Butterfly rose, China rose	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A
<i>Rosa foetida</i> Herrm.	Rosaceae	Žuta ruža	Austrian briar, Austrian yellow rose	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Rosa majalis</i> Herrm.	Rosaceae	Cimet ruža, majska ruža	Cinnamon rose, may rose	Eas	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	A
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Mnogocvjetna ruža	Multiflora rose, baby rose, Japanese rose	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ²	O
<i>Rosa nitida</i> Willd.	Rosaceae	Ljeskava ruža	Bristly rose	Am-N	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	Kmačatska ruža	Beach rose	As	NEO	CAS	2-7 ¹	A
<i>Rosa sericea</i> Lindl.	Rosaceae	Svilenkasta ruža	Silky rose	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R
<i>Rosa</i> × <i>alba</i> L. [<i>R. corymbifera</i> Borkh. × <i>R. gallica</i> L.]	Rosaceae	Bijela ruža Yorka	White rose of York	H	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	A
<i>Rosa</i> × <i>burboniana</i> (Thory) N.H.F.Desp. [<i>R. chinensis</i> Jacq. × <i>R. damascena</i> Mill.]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Rosa</i> × <i>centifolia</i> L. [<i>R. canina</i> L. × <i>R. gallica</i> L. × <i>R. moschata</i> Herrm.]	Rosaceae	Vrtna ruža, mirišljavka	Provence rose, cabbage rose	H	NEO	CAS	5-9 ¹	O
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion	US plant hardiness	Species abundance

							status	zone	
<i>Rosa × damascena</i> Mill. [<i>R. moschata</i> Herrm. × <i>R. gallica</i> L.]	Rosaceae	Damaščanska ruža, Đulbešečerka	Damask rose	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	A	
<i>Rosa × mariaegraebneriae</i> Asch. & Graebn. [<i>R. carolina</i> L. × <i>R. virginiana</i> Mill.]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
<i>Rosa × micrugosa</i> H.Henkel [<i>R. roxburghii</i> Tratt. × <i>R. rugosa</i> Thunb.]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
<i>Rosa × rehderiana</i> Blackburn [<i>R. chinensis</i> Jacq. × <i>R. multiflora</i> Thunb.]	Rosaceae	Rehderianova ruža	Polyantha rose	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
<i>Rosa xanthina</i> Lindl.	Rosaceae	Žuta ruža, mandžurska ruža	Manchu rose	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ²	A	
Rosmarinus officinalis L.	Lamiaceae	Ružmarin, ruzmarin	Rosemary	Eas	NEO	NAT	8-10 ¹	M	
Rubus henryi Hemsl. & Kuntze	Rosaceae	Henryjeva kupina	Henry's raspberry	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R	
Rubus laciniatus (West.) Willd.	Rosaceae	Zimzelena kupina	Cut-leaf blackberry, evergreen blackberry	Eas	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R	
Rubus mesogaeus Focke ex Diels	Rosaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R	
Rubus odoratus L.	Rosaceae	Mirisava kupina	Purple-flowered raspberry, flowering raspberry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	O	
Rubus phoenicolasius Maxim.	Rosaceae	Japanska malina	Japanese wineberry, wineberry	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R	
Rubus tibetanus Franch.	Rosaceae	Tibetanska kupina	Ghost bramble	As	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	R	
Salix babylonica L.	Salicaceae	Žalosna vrba	Weeping willow	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	A	
Salix daphnoides Vill.	Salicaceae	Pepeljasta vrba, rana vrba	Violet willow, daphne willow	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	R	
Salix humboldtiana Willd.	Salicaceae	Humboldtova vrba	Humboldt's willow	Am-S	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
Salix integra Thunb.	Salicaceae	Japanska vrba	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A	
Salix matsudana Koidz.	Salicaceae	Kovrdžava vrba, matsudanska vrba	Corkscrew willow	As	NEO	CAS	6-8 ¹	A	
Salix myrsinifolia Salisb.	Salicaceae	Crnkasta vrba	Dark-leaved willow	Eas	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
Salix × pendulina Wender. [<i>S. alba</i> L. × <i>S. babylonica</i> L. × <i>S. euxina</i> I.V.Belyaeva]	Salicaceae	Wisconsinska žalosna vrba	Wisconsin weeping willow	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R	
Sambucus canadensis L.	Viburnaceae	Kanadska zova (bazga)	American elder, American elderberry, blackberry elder	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R	
Santolina chamaecyparissus L.	Asteraceae	Santolina, sivi svetolin	Lavender cotton, cypress lavender cotton	E	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A	
Santolina virens Mill.	Asteraceae	Zelena santolina, zeleni svetolin	Green santolina	E	NEO	CAS	6-9 ¹	A	
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical	Period of	Current	US plant	Species	

				origin	introduction	invasion status	hardiness zone	abundance
<i>Sinomenium acutum</i> (Thunb.) Rehder & E.H.Wilson	Menispermaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Skimmia japonica</i> Thunb.	Rutaceae	Japanska skimija	Japanese skimmia	As	NEO	CAS	7-8 ¹	A
<i>Sorbaria kirilowii</i> (Regel.) Maxim.	Rosaceae	Velika bazilima	Giant false spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> (L.) A.Braun	Rosaceae	Sorbarija, sibirska bazilima	Ural false spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	2-8 ¹	A
<i>Sorbaria tomentosa</i> (Lindl.) Rehder	Rosaceae	Uskolsna sorbarija	Kashmir false spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Sorbus devoniensis</i> E.F.Warb.	Rosaceae	Devonska mukinja	Devon whitebeam	E	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	A
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i> (Ehrh.) Pers.	Rosaceae	Švedska mukinja	Swedish whitebeam	E	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	A
<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i> Lour.	Rosaceae	Reevesova suručica	Reeve's spiraea, bridalwreath spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Spiraea chinensis</i> Maxim.	Rosaceae	Kineska spiraea	Chinese spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> Hook.	Rosaceae	Douglasova spiraea (suručica)	Douglas spiraea	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-8 ²	A
<i>Spiraea japonica</i> L.f.	Rosaceae	Japanska spiraea (suručica)	Japanese spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Spiraea salicifolia</i> L.	Rosaceae	Vrbolna spiraea (suručica)	Bridewort, willowleaf spiraea	Eas	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i> Siebold ex Blume	Rosaceae	Thunbergova spiraea (suručica)	Thunberg spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Spiraea trilobata</i> L.	Rosaceae	Trolapa spiraea (suručica)	Meadowsweet	As	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	O
<i>Spiraea veitchii</i> Hemsl.	Rosaceae	Veitchijeva spiraea (suručica)	Vetch spiraea	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>arguta</i> Zabel [<i>S.</i> × <i>multiflora</i> Zabel × <i>S.</i> <i>thunbergii</i> Siebold ex Blume]	Rosaceae	Oštrozuba hibridna suručica	Garland spiraea	H	NEO	CAS	4 ¹	O
<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>billardii</i> Hérincq. [<i>S.</i> <i>douglasii</i> Hook. × <i>S.</i> <i>salicifolia</i> L.]	Rosaceae	Billardova suručica	Billard's bridewort	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>bumalda</i> Burv. [<i>S.</i> <i>albiflora</i> (Miq.) Zabel × <i>S.</i> <i>japonica</i> L.f.]	Rosaceae	Bumaldijeva suručica	Bumalda spiraea	H	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>cinerea</i> Zabel [<i>S.</i> <i>hypericifolia</i> L. × <i>S.</i> <i>cana</i> Waldst. & Kit.]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>semperflorens</i> Zabel [<i>S.</i> <i>japonica</i> L.f. × <i>S.</i> <i>salicifolia</i> L.]	Rosaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance

<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>vanhouttei</i> (Briot) Zabel [<i>S. cantoniensis</i> Lour. × <i>S. trilobata</i> L.]	Rosaceae	Vanhoutteova suručica	Vanhoutte spirea	H	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
<i>Staphylea colchica</i> Steven	Staphyleaceae	Kavkaska klokočika	Colchis bladdernut	As	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Staphyleaceae	Trolističava klokočika	American bladdernut	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	R
<i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i> (L.) Schott	Fabaceae	Sofora, japanski jarlin	Chinese scholar tree, Japanese pagoda tree	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	A
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F.Blake	Caprifoliaceae	Bijeli biserak	Common snowberry, white snowberry	Am-N	NEO	NAT	3-7 ¹	M
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> Hook.	Caprifoliaceae	Zapadnoamerički biserak	Western snowberry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-7 ³	A
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	Caprifoliaceae	Koralni biserak, crveni biserak	Coralberry, Indian currant	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-7 ²	M
<i>Symphoricarpos</i> × <i>chenaultii</i> Rehder [<i>S. microphyllus</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.) Kunth × <i>S. orbiculatus</i> Moench]	Caprifoliaceae	Chenaultijev biserak	Chenault coralberry	H	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	A
<i>Symphoricarpos</i> × <i>doorenbosii</i> Krüssm. [<i>S. albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i> (Fernald) S.F.Blake × <i>S. chenaultii</i> Rehder]	Caprifoliaceae	Doorenbosijev biserak	Doorenbos coralberry	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Syringa emodi</i> Wall. ex Royle	Oleaceae	Himalajski jorgovan	Himalayan lilac	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Syringa josikaea</i> J.Jacq. ex Rchb.	Oleaceae	Karpatiski jorgovan	Hungarian lilac	E	NEO	CAS	5-7 ²	A
<i>Syringa julianae</i> C.K.Schneid.	Oleaceae	Julijanin jorgovan	Juliana lilac	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ²	R
<i>Syringa komarowii</i> C.K.Schneid.	Oleaceae	Komarowljev jorgovan	Komaroff lilac	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Syringa oblata</i> Lindl.	Oleaceae	Okruglolisni jorgovan	Early lilac, broadleaf lilac	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	R
<i>Syringa persica</i> L.	Oleaceae	Perzijski jorgovan	Persian lilac	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	A
<i>Syringa reticulata</i> (Blume) H.Hara.	Oleaceae	Japanski jorgovan	Japanese tree lilac	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	R
<i>Syringa tomentella</i> Bureau & Franch.	Oleaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Syringa villosa</i> Vahl.	Oleaceae	Robusni jorgovan, dlakavi jorgovan	Late lilac	As	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	R
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	Oleaceae	Jorgovan	Common lilac	E	NEO	NAT	3-7 ¹	M
<i>Syringa wolfii</i> C.K.Schneid.	Oleaceae	Wolfov jorgovan	Wolf's lilac	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Syringa</i> × <i>chinensis</i> Wild. [<i>S. persica</i> L. × <i>S. vulgaris</i> L.]	Oleaceae	Rouenski hibridni jorgovan	Chinese lilac, Rouen lilac	H	NEO	CAS	3-7 ²	A
<i>Syringa</i> × <i>hyacinthiflora</i> Rehder [<i>S. oblata</i> Lindl. × <i>S. vulgaris</i> L.]	Oleaceae	Ranocvjetni jorgovan	Early flowering lilac, sweetheart lilac	H	NEO	CAS	3-7 ¹	O
<i>Syringa yunnanensis</i> Franch.	Oleaceae	Yunnanski jorgovan	Yunnan lilac	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour.	Tamaricaceae	Kineska metlika	Chinese tamarisk, saltcedar	Eas	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	O
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance

<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L.	Tamaricaceae	Obična metlika	French tamarisk, common tamarisk	E&Af-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	A
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb.	Tamaricaceae	Kaspijska metlika	Salt cedar	Eas	NEO	CAS	2-9 ¹	A
Tetradium daniellii (Benn.) T.G.Hartley	Rutaceae	Evodija, Daniellova medarica	Korean evodia	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
Tilia americana L.	Malvaceae	Američka lipa	American bass wood, American linden	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	O
<i>Tilia miqueliana</i> Maxim.	Malvaceae	Miquelova lipa	Miquel linden	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Tilia × flavescens</i> A.Braun	Malvaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
[<i>T. cordata</i> Mill. × <i>T. americana</i> L.]								
<i>Tilia × viridis</i> (Bayer) Simonk.	Malvaceae	Moltkeova hibridna lipa	Von Moltke's linden	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
[<i>T. americana</i> L. × <i>T. tomentosa</i> Moench]								
Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze	Anacardiaceae	Otrovni bršljan, otrovni sumak	Poison ivy, eastern poison ivy	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-10 ¹	O
Trachelospermum jasminoides (Lindl.) Lem.	Apocynaceae	Zvezdasti jasmnin	Star jasmine	As	NEO	CAS	7-10 ¹	R
Trachycarpus fortunei (Hook.) H.Wendl.	Arecaceae	Velika žumara	Chinese windmill palm, Chusan palm	As	NEO	CAS	7-11 ¹	A
Ulex europaeus L.	Fabaceae	Obični uleks, šripavac, bodljikavi škripavac	Irish gorse, common gorse, double furze, whin	E	NEO	CAS	5-9 ³	O
Ulmus pumila L.	Ulmaceae	Sibirski brijest	Siberian elm, Asiatic elm	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
Vaccinium corymbosum L.	Ericaceae	Sjeverna visokožbunasta borovnica, močvarna borovnica	Highbush blueberry, smooth highbush blueberry	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-8 ¹	A
Vernicia fordii (Hemsl.) Airy Shaw	Euphorbiaceae	Aleurit	Tung oil tree	As	NEO	CAS	8-11 ¹	A
Veronica baylyi Garn.-Jones	Plantaginaceae	Crvenobrada heba	Red hills hebe	Au	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Veronica ochracea</i> (Ashwin) Garn.-Jones	Plantaginaceae	Nema	None	Au	NEO	CAS	Unknown	A
<i>Veronica speciosa</i> R.Cunn. ex A.Cunn.	Plantaginaceae	Novozelandska heba	New Zealand hebe	Au	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	A
Viburnum acerifolium L.	Viburnaceae	Javorolisna hudika	Mapleleaf viburnum	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	R
<i>Viburnum carlesii</i> Hemsl.	Viburnaceae	Korejska hudika, Carlesova hudika	Korean spice viburnum, fragrant viburnum	As	NEO	CAS	4-7 ¹	O
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L.	Viburnaceae	Zubasta hudika	Southern arrowwood, arrowwood viburnum	Am-N	NEO	CAS	2-8 ¹	R
<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i> Thunb.	Viburnaceae	Obilna hudika	Linden viburnum	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	R
<i>Viburnum glomeratum</i> Maxim.	Viburnaceae	Nema	None	As	NEO	CAS	4-8 ³	R
<i>Viburnum plicatum</i> Thunb.	Viburnaceae	Dalekoistočna hudika	Lace cup viburnum	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
Taxon	Family	Vernacular name	English name	Geographical origin	Period of introduction	Current invasion status	US plant hardiness zone	Species abundance
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	Viburnaceae	Šljivolisna hudika	Blackhaw viburnum, plum	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	R

<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i> Hemsl.	Viburnaceae	Kineska hudika, nabranolisna hudika	leaf viburnum Leatherleaf viburnum	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Viburnum × bodnantense</i> Aberconway [<i>V. farreii</i> Stearn × <i>V. grandiflorum</i> Wall. ex DC.]	Viburnaceae	Bodnantska hudika	Bodnant viburnum	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Viburnum × burkwoodii</i> Burkwood & Skipwith ex Anon. [<i>V. carlesii</i> Hemsl. × <i>V. utile</i> Hemsl.]	Viburnaceae	Burkwoodova udika	Burkwood viburnum	H	NEO	CAS	4-8 ¹	O
<i>Viburnum × rhytidophylloides</i> Suringar [<i>V. rhytidophyllum</i> Hemsl. × <i>V. lantana</i> L.]	Viburnaceae	Kineska hudika, naborana hudika	Lantanaphyllum viburnum	H	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	O
<i>Vitis davidii</i> (Rom.Caill.) Foëx	Vitaceae	Davidova loza	Brier grape	As	NEO	CAS	6-9 ³	O
<i>Vitis labrusca</i> L.	Vitaceae	Lisičija loza	Fox grape	Am-N	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Vitaceae	Mirisna loza	Riverbank grape	Am-N	NEO	CAS	3-9 ¹	A
<i>Washingtonia filifera</i> (Linden. ex André.) H.Wendl.	Arecaceae	Vašingtonija, stogovača	Californian washingtonia, cotton palm, desert fan palm	Am-N	NEO	CAS	9-11 ³	O
<i>Weigela florida</i> (Bunge) A.DC.	Caprifoliaceae	Vajgelija, vajgela	Old-fashioned weigela, weigela	As	NEO	NAT	4-8 ¹	M
<i>Wisteria floribunda</i> (Willd.) DC.	Fabaceae	Japanska glicinija	Japanese wisteria	As	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	A
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> (Sims) DC.	Fabaceae	Glicinija, kineska glicinija	Chinese wisteria	As	NEO	CAS	5-8 ¹	A
<i>Yucca aloifolia</i> L.	Asparagaceae	Juka	Aloe yucca, dagger plant, Spanish bayonet	Am-N	NEO	CAS	6-11 ¹	O
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> L.	Asparagaceae	Juka končasta	Common yucca, Adam's needle, spoonleaf yucca	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-10 ¹	A
<i>Yucca flaccida</i> Haw.	Asparagaceae	Mekana juka	Weakleaf yucca	Am-N	NEO	CAS	4-9 ¹	O
<i>Yucca gloriosa</i> L.	Asparagaceae	Mekovrha juka	Moundlily yucca, soft tip yucca	Am-N	NEO	CAS	7-11 ¹	A
<i>Yucca × karlsruhensis</i> Graebn. [<i>Y. glauca</i> Nutt. × <i>Y. filamentosa</i> L.]	Asparagaceae	Nema	None	H	NEO	CAS	Unknown	R
<i>Zelkova carpinifolia</i> (Pall.) K.Koch	Ulmaceae	Kavkaska zelkova	Caucasian elm, elm zelkova	As	NEO	CAS	Unknown	O
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Rhamnaceae	Žižula, cicindula, čičimak, zizola	Chinese date, Chinese jujube, common jujube	As	ARC	CAS	6-9 ¹	O

NOTE: The hybrid parents are listed in square brackets. The geographical origin is indicated on a continental level by assigning the following abbreviations: Af-E – East Africa, Af-N – North Africa, Am-N – North America, Am-S – South America, As – Asia, Au – Australia, E – Europe, Eas – Euroasia, H – hybrid. The information on the origin comes mainly from the following online sources: Plants of the World Online (<https://powo.science.kew.org/>), North Carolina Extension Gardener Plant Toolbox (https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/find_a_plant/), and European Forest Genetic Resources Programme

(<https://www.euforgen.org/species/>). The data from all online pages mentioned were collected in the period from September 2023 to February 2024. Residence time status of taxa accidentally or deliberately introduced to Europe before 1500 are classified as archaeophytes (ARC) and after 1500 as neophytes (NEO) (Pyšek et al. 2002, Preston et al. 2004). The degree of naturalization of taxa is indicated as casual (CAS), naturalized (NAT), and invasive (INV). Invasive taxa are linked to the corresponding invasiveness code (Đug et al. 2019, Boškailo 2023): A1 – the taxon is of high risk to the environment and is present in the form of isolated populations, A2 – the taxon is of high risk to the environment and has a limited range of distribution, A3 – the taxon is of high risk to the environment and is widely distributed, B1 – the taxon is of moderate risk and it is present in the form of isolated populations, B2 – the taxon is of moderate risk to the environment and has a limited range of distribution, and B3 – the taxon is of moderate risk to the environment and is widely distributed. As a dominant factor for assessing the survival of the selected alien plants for cultivation, it is essential to know the USDA hardiness zones, and the literature sources are indicated as superscripts: 1 – North Carolina Extension Gardener Plant Toolbox (https://plants.ces.ncsu.edu/find_a_plant/); 2 – Missouri Botanical Garden (<https://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/plantfinder/plantfindersearch.aspx>); 3 – Plants for A Future (<https://pfaf.org/user/>). Additionally, the abundance of the investigated taxa is expressed through four categories: massive (M), abundant (A), occasional (O), and rare (R).