Table A1 Any care - base model

	(1) Any care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	-0.228	-0.562	0.106
55-59	-0.195	-0.757	0.367
65-69	-0.162	-0.486	0.162
70-74	-0.493***	-0.820	-0.165
75-79	-0.675*	-1.475	0.125
80+	-0.098	-1.506	1.311
Germany	0.512***	0.316	0.707
Sweden	1.473***	1.311	1.636
Spain	-0.616***	-0.781	-0.450
Italy	-0.258***	-0.419	-0.098
France	0.766***	0.634	0.898
Denmark	1.060***	0.896	1.224
Greece	-0.169*	-0.349	0.010
Switzerland	0.694***	0.412	0.975
Belgium	0.971***	0.865	1.076
Israel	-0.488***	-0.705	-0.270
Czech Republic	0.892***	0.667	1.117
Poland	0.188**	0.035	0.340
Luxembourg	0.543***	0.409	0.676
Hungary	-1.244***	-1.455	-1.032
Slovenia	0.327***	0.184	0.470
Estonia	0.281***	0.103	0.459
Croatia	-0.358***	-0.565	-0.152
Lithuania	-0.167***	-0.282	-0.052
Bulgaria	-0.190**	-0.370	-0.010
Cyprus	-0.860***	-1.060	-0.660
Finland	1.355***	1.238	1.471
Latvia	-1.092***	-1.272	-0.911
Malta	0.027	-0.133	0.188
Romania	-1.967***	-2.159	-1.775
Slovakia	-1.291***	-1.486	-1.096
Female	0.860***	0.592	1.128
Married	0.303**	0.044	0.561
Education			
Low	-0.006	-0.475	0.464
High	0.074	-0.354	0.502
Employed	0.062	-0.168	0.291
In_poor_health	-0.352*	-0.704	0.000
Sibling	-0.068	-0.436	0.299
Poor health parent(s)	0.704***	0.419	0.988
Both_alive	-0.342*	-0.687	0.004
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	0.306**	0.027	0.586
Up to 5km away	0.815***	0.509	1.121
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.793***	0.448	1.139
Very good	0.851***	0.389	1.312
Excellent	0.943***	0.417	1.469
Help_from_parents	-1.367	-3.226	0.493
Close_with_parents	0.752***	0.590	0.914
Household_unexpected_expense	0.734***	0.535	0.933
Gift250_to_parents	1.160***	0.557	1.763
Gift250_from_parents	0.265	-0.301	0.831

Constant	-3.757***	-4.670	-2.845
Observations	5647		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Table A2 Bootstrap - Any care

	Main model - p values	Bootstrap - p values
Good	6.64653E-06	0.00020002
Very good	0.000301745	0.00040004
Excellent	0.000442988	0.02920292

N=5647

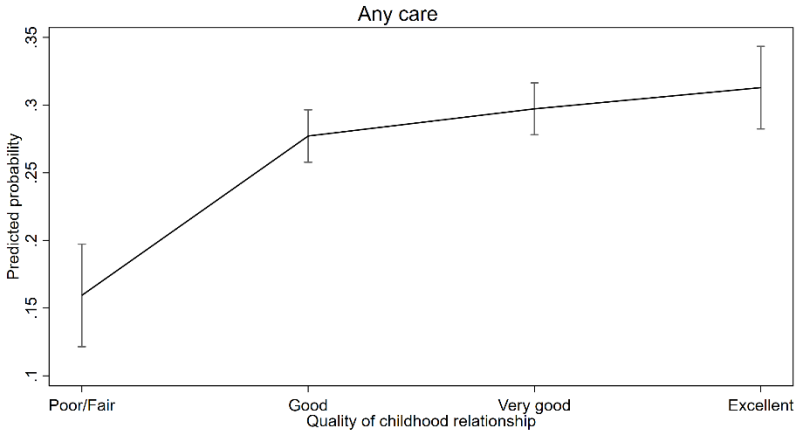
Table A3 Any care - base model without mediators

	(1) Any care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	-0.233	-0.569	0.102
55-59	-0.189	-0.721	0.343
65-69	-0.194	-0.485	0.097
70-74	-0.540***	-0.918	-0.162
75-79	-0.904**	-1.718	-0.090
80+	-0.114	-1.448	1.219
Germany	0.371***	0.213	0.529
Sweden	1.303***	1.221	1.385
Spain	-0.868***	-1.018	-0.718
Italy	-0.511***	-0.636	-0.386
France	0.549***	0.454	0.644
Denmark	0.878***	0.761	0.995
Greece	-0.501***	-0.685	-0.316
Switzerland	0.537***	0.315	0.759
Belgium	0.777***	0.711	0.844
Israel	-0.472***	-0.658	-0.287
Czech Republic	0.786***	0.599	0.972
Poland	-0.047	-0.166	0.072
Luxembourg	0.266***	0.189	0.343
Hungary	-1.511***	-1.710	-1.312
Slovenia	0.130**	0.016	0.244
Estonia	0.067	-0.103	0.238
Croatia	-0.427***	-0.605	-0.248
Lithuania	-0.360***	-0.437	-0.282
Bulgaria	-0.400***	-0.540	-0.260
Cyprus	-1.207***	-1.425	-0.990
Finland	1.176***	1.109	1.242
Latvia	-1.408***	-1.563	-1.252
Malta	-0.349***	-0.501	-0.198
Romania	-2.205***	-2.400	-2.009
Slovakia	-1.534***	-1.700	-1.368
Female	0.842***	0.571	1.113
Married	0.227*	-0.025	0.479
Education			
Low	-0.057	-0.510	0.396
High	0.083	-0.291	0.457
Employed	0.032	-0.162	0.227
In_poor_health	-0.385**	-0.708	-0.061
Sibling	-0.106	-0.495	0.283

Poor health parent(s)	0.641***	0.408	0.874
Both_alive	-0.300*	-0.656	0.056
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	0.349**	0.051	0.646
Up to 5km away	0.814***	0.472	1.157
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.808***	0.482	1.133
Very good	0.923***	0.589	1.257
Excellent	1.010***	0.536	1.485
Household_unexpected_expense	0.737***	0.514	0.960
Constant	-3.258***	-4.137	-2.380
Observations	5654		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A1 Predicted probabilities of Any care without mediators, by childhood relationship quality



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds, N=5654

Table A4 Daily care - base model

	(1) Daily care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	0.732	-0.267	1.730
55-59	0.261	-0.374	0.896
65-69	0.056	-0.288	0.400
70-74	-0.473	-1.421	0.476
75-79	-2.721**	-4.967	-0.476
80+	1.896**	0.265	3.527
Germany	-0.162	-0.515	0.192
Sweden	-1.121***	-1.345	-0.897
Spain	-1.122***	-1.406	-0.839
Italy	-0.547***	-0.921	-0.173
France	-0.255*	-0.516	0.005
Denmark	-1.093***	-1.237	-0.948
Greece	-0.545***	-0.857	-0.232
Switzerland	-0.327	-0.801	0.147
Belgium	-1.117***	-1.503	-0.732
Israel	0.000	0.000	0.000
Czech Republic	-0.764***	-1.032	-0.496
Poland	-0.466***	-0.736	-0.195
Luxembourg	-0.699***	-0.990	-0.409

Hungary	-1.637***	-1.932	-1.343
Slovenia	0.190**	0.007	0.373
Estonia	-1.335***	-1.628	-1.041
Croatia	-1.538***	-1.837	-1.240
Lithuania	-0.740***	-0.995	-0.485
Bulgaria	-0.720***	-1.051	-0.389
Cyprus	-1.113***	-1.454	-0.772
Finland	-1.374***	-1.540	-1.209
Latvia	-1.556***	-2.100	-1.012
Malta	-0.556***	-0.894	-0.219
Romania	-3.732***	-4.102	-3.363
Slovakia	-1.937***	-2.289	-1.585
Female	0.686***	0.375	0.997
Married	0.371***	0.131	0.611
Education			
Low	0.616	-0.369	1.602
High	-0.033	-0.767	0.700
Employed	-0.640**	-1.165	-0.115
In_poor_health	-0.796*	-1.725	0.133
Sibling	-0.368	-0.962	0.225
Poor health parent(s)	1.574***	0.991	2.157
Both_alive	-0.741*	-1.592	0.111
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	2.424***	1.753	3.095
Up to 5km away	2.019***	1.570	2.467
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.905**	0.180	1.630
Very good	1.552***	0.488	2.617
Excellent	1.489***	0.791	2.187
Help_from_parents	-2.157***	-3.627	-0.686
Close_with_parents	0.352	-0.170	0.875
Household_unexpected_expense	0.912***	0.348	1.475
Gift250_to_parents	1.928***	0.566	3.290
Gift250_from_parents	-0.620	-1.730	0.490
Constant	-6.290***	-8.189	-4.390
Observations	5546		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. Due to no variation in outcome 101 observations from Israel are excluded. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Table A5 Bootstrap - Daily care

	Main model - p values	Bootstrap - p values
Good	0.014453	0.0002
Very good	0.004246	0.0001
Excellent	2.88E-05	0.0042

Notes: N=5546

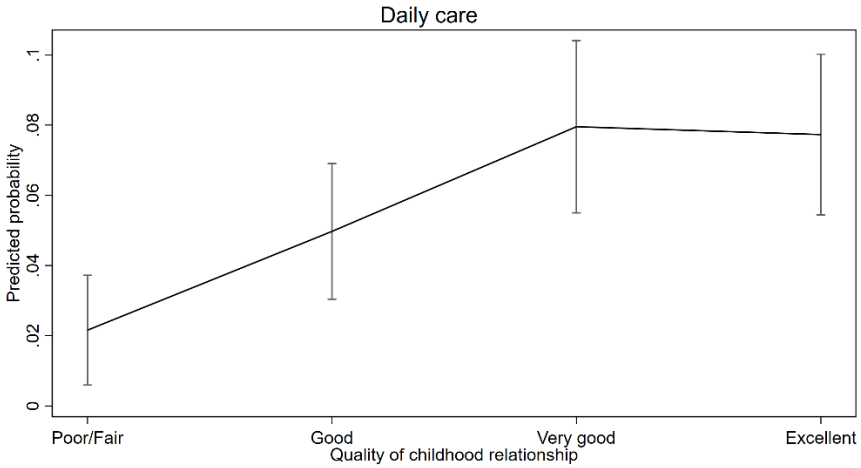
Table A6 Daily care - base model without mediators

	(1) Daily care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	0.675	-0.262	1.612
55-59	0.276	-0.369	0.921
65-69	-0.000	-0.283	0.283
70-74	-0.344	-1.328	0.640

75-79	-2.750**	-5.029	-0.470
80+	1.812**	0.284	3.339
Germany	-0.250	-0.669	0.169
Sweden	-1.322***	-1.595	-1.048
Spain	-1.342***	-1.490	-1.195
Italy	-0.690***	-1.013	-0.367
France	-0.365***	-0.585	-0.146
Denmark	-1.360***	-1.568	-1.152
Greece	-0.677***	-0.966	-0.388
Switzerland	-0.498**	-0.937	-0.059
Belgium	-1.193***	-1.469	-0.917
Israel	0.000	0.000	0.000
Czech Republic	-0.804***	-1.058	-0.550
Poland	-0.542***	-0.892	-0.191
Luxembourg	-0.767***	-0.943	-0.591
Hungary	-1.752***	-2.089	-1.415
Slovenia	0.293*	-0.017	0.603
Estonia	-1.260***	-1.657	-0.862
Croatia	-1.461***	-1.794	-1.129
Lithuania	-0.781***	-1.148	-0.414
Bulgaria	-0.790***	-1.211	-0.369
Cyprus	-1.299***	-1.650	-0.947
Finland	-1.406***	-1.570	-1.242
Latvia	-1.694***	-2.357	-1.031
Malta	-0.715***	-0.945	-0.484
Romania	-3.797***	-4.206	-3.387
Slovakia	-1.926***	-2.350	-1.502
Female	0.735***	0.345	1.125
Married	0.357**	0.074	0.641
Education			
Low	0.566	-0.385	1.516
High	0.028	-0.711	0.767
Employed	-0.660**	-1.180	-0.140
In_poor_health	-0.853*	-1.770	0.064
Sibling	-0.380	-0.916	0.156
Poor health parent(s)	1.516***	0.919	2.113
Both_alive	-0.752*	-1.562	0.058
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	2.325***	1.674	2.976
Up to 5km away	1.961***	1.502	2.421
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.953***	0.244	1.662
Very good	1.538***	0.498	2.577
Excellent	1.501***	0.743	2.258
Household_unexpected_expense	0.872***	0.339	1.405
Constant	-5.996***	-7.725	-4.267
Observations	5552		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. Due to no variation in outcome 101 observations from Israel are excluded. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A2 Predicted probabilities of Daily care without mediators, by childhood relationship quality



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds, N=5552

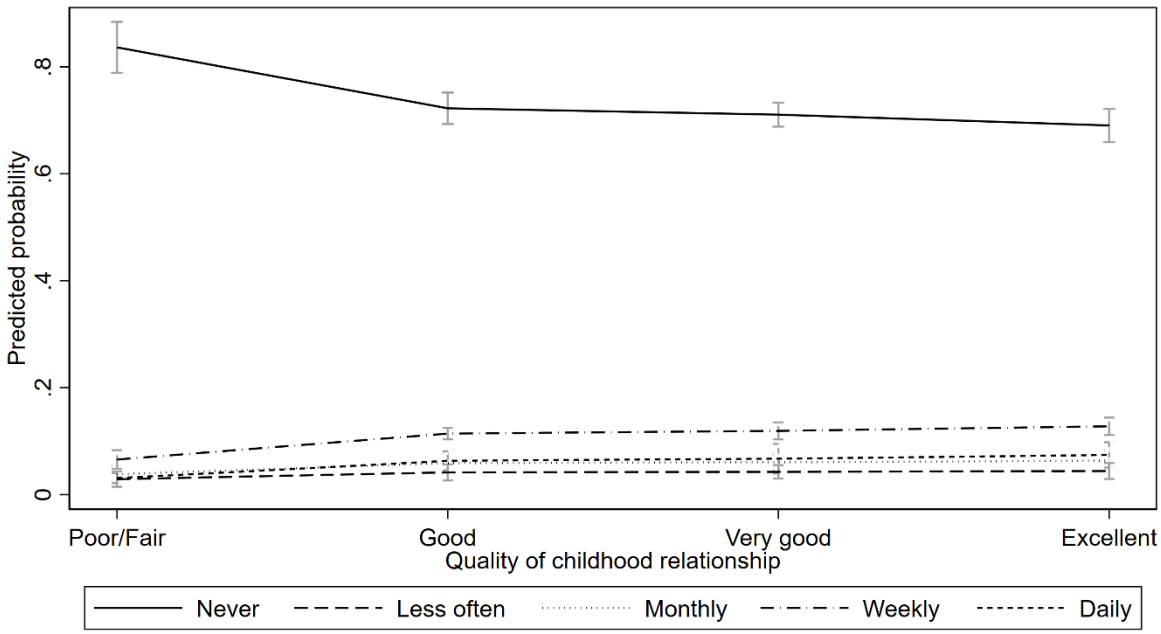
Table A7 Ordered logistic regression of caregiving frequency

	(1) Care scale Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	-0.142	-0.532	0.249
55-59	-0.180	-0.713	0.354
65-69	-0.088	-0.385	0.210
70-74	-0.371	-0.878	0.136
75-79	-0.573	-1.463	0.318
80+	0.332	-1.577	2.241
Germany	0.396***	0.185	0.606
Sweden	0.868***	0.723	1.013
Spain	-0.734***	-0.837	-0.632
Italy	-0.340***	-0.506	-0.174
France	0.564***	0.447	0.681
Denmark	0.656***	0.482	0.830
Greece	-0.281***	-0.477	-0.085
Switzerland	0.406***	0.162	0.649
Belgium	0.716***	0.657	0.774
Israel	-1.061***	-1.350	-0.772
Czech Republic	0.539***	0.306	0.771
Poland	0.040	-0.125	0.206
Luxembourg	0.342***	0.207	0.476
Hungary	-1.428***	-1.682	-1.175
Slovenia	0.259***	0.108	0.411
Estonia	0.071	-0.139	0.281
Croatia	-0.500***	-0.735	-0.265
Lithuania	-0.292***	-0.401	-0.183
Bulgaria	-0.318***	-0.477	-0.160
Cyprus	-1.033***	-1.240	-0.827
Finland	0.880***	0.822	0.939
Latvia	-1.224***	-1.459	-0.989
Malta	-0.061	-0.244	0.122
Romania	-2.223***	-2.436	-2.010
Slovakia	-1.391***	-1.595	-1.188
Female	0.824***	0.545	1.104
Married	0.280**	0.033	0.528
Education			

Low	0.042	-0.469	0.553
High	0.032	-0.391	0.454
Employed	-0.033	-0.285	0.219
In_poor_health	-0.542***	-0.883	-0.201
Sibling	-0.110	-0.469	0.250
Poor health parent	0.826***	0.556	1.095
Both_alive	-0.363**	-0.708	-0.018
Distance to parents			
In the same building	0.520***	0.268	0.771
Up to 5km away	0.906***	0.614	1.197
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.791***	0.524	1.058
Very good	0.861***	0.402	1.320
Excellent	0.977***	0.571	1.383
Help_from_parents	-1.360	-3.188	0.467
Close_with_parents	0.623***	0.466	0.780
Household_unexpected_expense	0.687***	0.476	0.899
Gift250_to_parents	1.147***	0.642	1.652
Gift250_from_parents	0.206	-0.334	0.746
/			
cut1	3.499***	2.658	4.339
cut2	3.757***	2.985	4.530
cut3	4.178***	3.498	4.859
cut4	5.470***	4.862	6.078
Observations	5647		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A3 Predicted probabilities of each care-frequency category, by childhood relationship quality



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds, N=5647

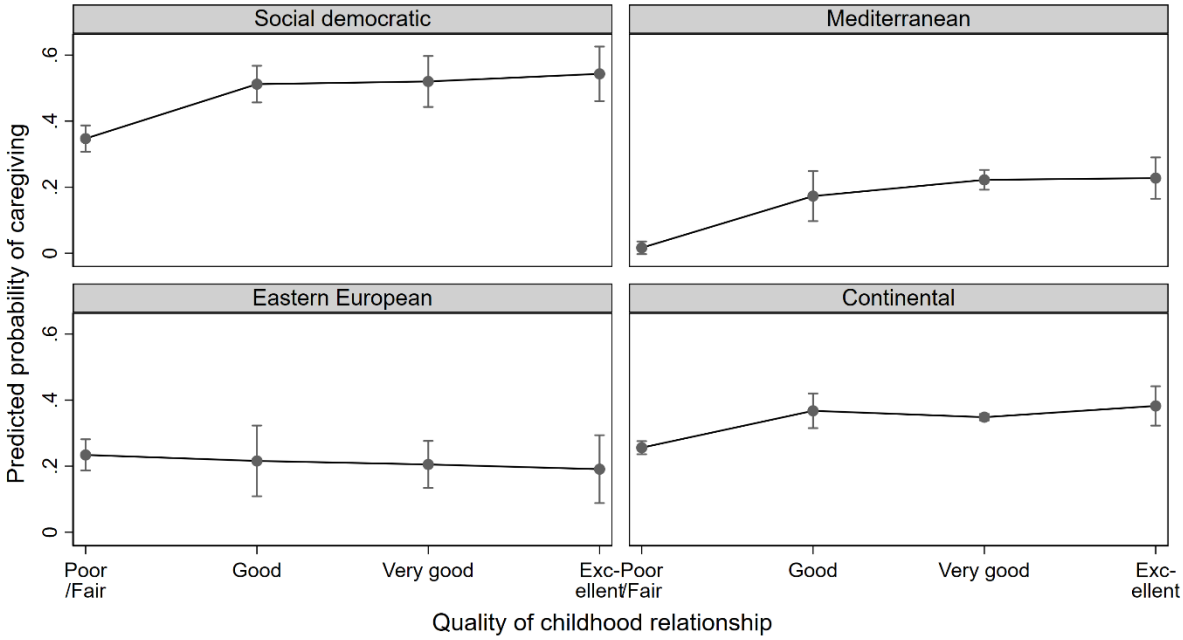
Table A8 Any care - model with welfare regimes

	(1) Any care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI

Age group			
50-54	-0.241	-0.583	0.101
55-59	-0.165	-0.656	0.326
65-69	-0.108	-0.391	0.176
70-74	-0.387**	-0.753	-0.021
75-79	-0.597	-1.446	0.253
80+	-0.145	-1.347	1.057
Mediterranean	-3.657***	-4.996	-2.318
Eastern European	-0.417**	-0.833	-0.002
Continental	-0.456***	-0.719	-0.193
Female	0.853***	0.593	1.112
Married	0.244*	-0.006	0.494
Low	-0.001	-0.475	0.472
High	0.106	-0.292	0.505
Employed	0.085	-0.079	0.250
In_poor_health	-0.334**	-0.651	-0.016
Sibling	-0.084	-0.436	0.268
Poor health parent(s)	0.649***	0.376	0.922
Both_alive	-0.298	-0.694	0.098
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	0.236	-0.072	0.543
Up to 5km away	0.782***	0.491	1.074
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.787***	0.602	0.971
Very good	0.824***	0.332	1.316
Excellent	0.932***	0.418	1.445
Help_from_parents	-1.457	-3.209	0.295
Close_with_parents	0.797***	0.586	1.008
Household_unexpected_expense	0.794***	0.572	1.016
Gift250_to_parents	1.094***	0.491	1.697
Gift250_from_parents	0.299	-0.227	0.825
Mediterranean # Good	1.881***	0.821	2.942
Mediterranean # Very good	2.192***	0.725	3.658
Mediterranean # Excellent	2.119***	0.679	3.558
Eastern European # Good	-0.904**	-1.622	-0.187
Eastern European # Very good	-1.014***	-1.711	-0.316
Eastern European # Excellent	-1.222**	-2.223	-0.221
Continental # Good	-0.185	-0.535	0.165
Continental # Very good	-0.319	-0.826	0.187
Continental # Excellent	-0.257	-0.887	0.373
Constant	-2.481***	-3.084	-1.878
Observations	5647		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A4 Predicted probabilities of Any care, by childhood relationship and welfare regime



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds, N=5647

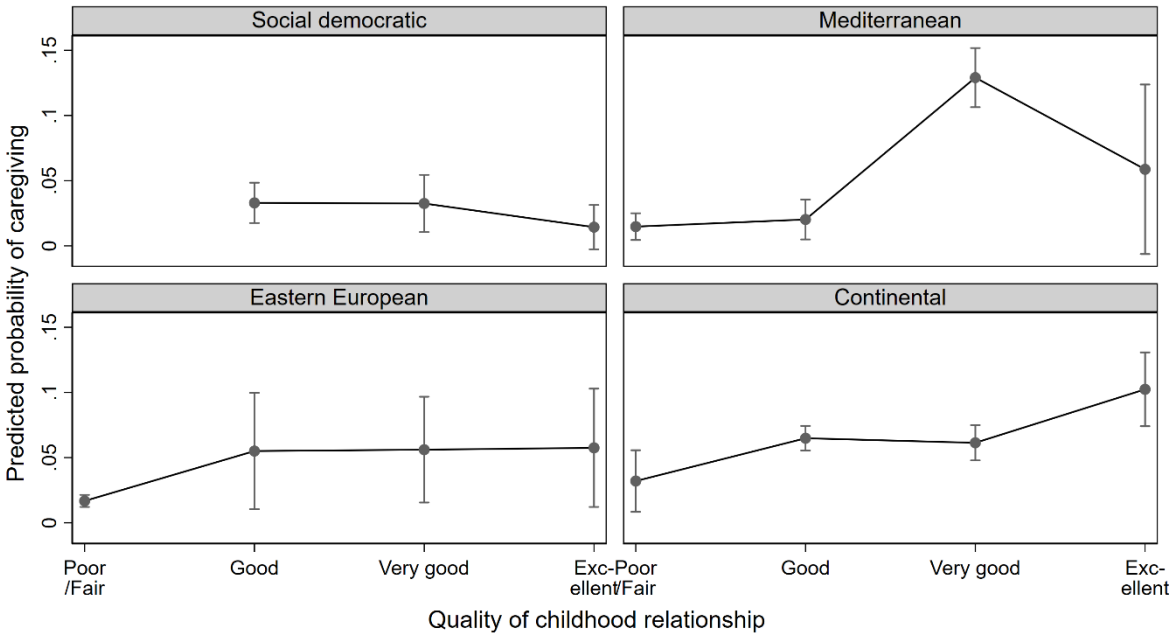
Table A9 Daily care - model with welfare regimes

	(1) Daily care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age groups			
50-54	0.682	-0.349	1.712
55-59	0.219	-0.328	0.767
65-69	0.098	-0.285	0.481
70-74	-0.471	-1.457	0.515
75-79	-2.525**	-4.796	-0.255
80+	1.990***	0.728	3.252
Mediterranean	0.704	-1.231	2.639
Eastern European	0.903	-0.695	2.500
Continental	2.006***	0.675	3.337
Female	0.734***	0.400	1.069
Married	0.324**	0.074	0.573
Education			
Low	0.615	-0.439	1.669
High	-0.138	-0.800	0.524
Employed	-0.523**	-0.944	-0.103
In_poor_health	-0.600	-1.646	0.446
Sibling	-0.409	-0.990	0.172
Poor health parent(s)	1.543***	0.941	2.145
Both_alive	-0.646	-1.514	0.222
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	2.452***	1.820	3.083
Up to 5km away	1.966***	1.530	2.402
Childhood relationship			
Good	2.420***	1.295	3.544
Very good	2.404**	0.163	4.646
Excellent	1.487***	0.708	2.265
Help_from_parents	-2.485***	-4.029	-0.942

Close_with_parents	0.380	-0.087	0.847
Household_unexpected_expense	0.925***	0.336	1.514
Gift250_to_parents	1.790***	0.517	3.063
Gift250_from_parents	-0.690	-1.848	0.468
Mediterranean # Good	-2.085***	-3.449	-0.720
Mediterranean # Very good	0.125	-2.374	2.624
Mediterranean # Excellent	0.041	-1.610	1.693
Eastern European # Good	-1.077	-2.441	0.287
Eastern European # Very good	-1.039	-3.419	1.340
Eastern European # Excellent	-0.091	-1.432	1.249
Continental # Good	-1.551***	-2.375	-0.726
Continental # Very good	-1.607	-3.726	0.512
Continental # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Constant	-8.192***	-10.093	-6.291
Observations	5585		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A5 Predicted probabilities of Daily care, by childhood relationship and welfare regime



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. Due to no variation in the outcome of the interaction between the Poor/fair category and Soc. Dem. Regime, these observations are dropped out. Confidence intervals are based on the normal (delta-method) approximation and may extend below zero for low predicted probabilities, which are bounded at zero by construction, N=5585

Table A10 Full interaction estimates of Any care: childhood relationship quality × welfare regime with country FE

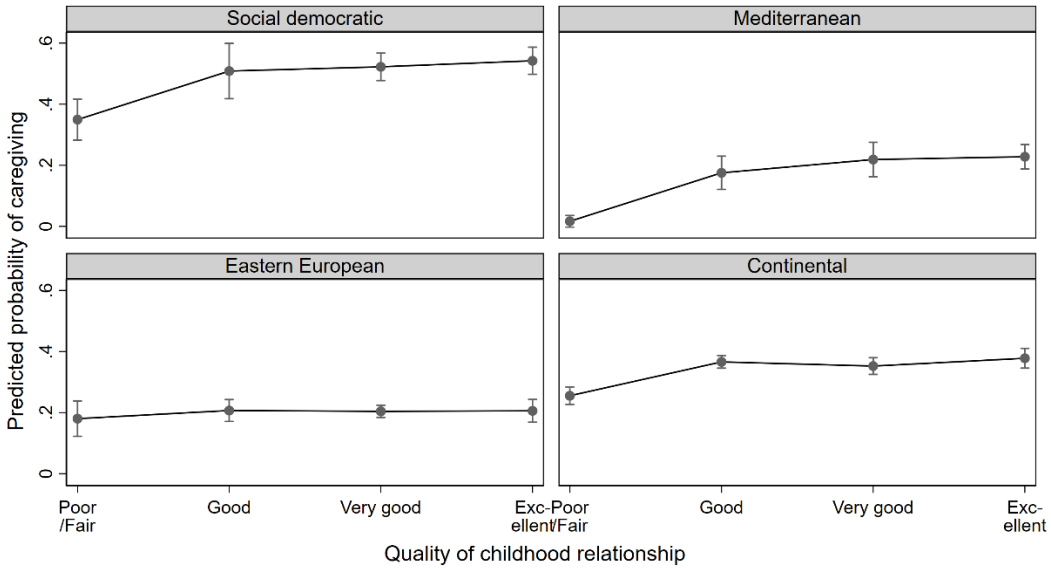
	(1) Any care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			

50-54	-0.253	-0.580	0.074
55-59	-0.192	-0.737	0.353
65-69	-0.172	-0.498	0.153
70-74	-0.504***	-0.844	-0.165
75-79	-0.683	-1.519	0.153
80+	-0.115	-1.487	1.258
Germany	0.484***	0.323	0.644
Sweden	1.500***	1.150	1.849
Spain	-0.452***	-0.727	-0.176
Italy	-0.100	-0.343	0.143
France	0.736***	0.635	0.836
Denmark	1.082***	0.769	1.396
Greece	-0.090	-0.423	0.244
Switzerland	0.670***	0.418	0.922
Belgium	0.942***	0.842	1.043
Israel	-0.331	-0.744	0.081
Czech Republic	0.823***	0.508	1.138
Poland	0.106	-0.230	0.443
Luxembourg	0.545***	0.420	0.669
Hungary	-1.304***	-1.642	-0.965
Slovenia	0.260	-0.069	0.588
Estonia	0.166	-0.167	0.499
Croatia	-0.284**	-0.521	-0.047
Lithuania	-0.254	-0.575	0.067
Bulgaria	-0.215*	-0.460	0.030
Cyprus	-0.807***	-1.108	-0.506
Finland	1.373***	1.060	1.687
Latvia	-1.151***	-1.493	-0.809
Malta	0.173	-0.115	0.462
Romania	-1.991***	-2.264	-1.718
Slovakia	-1.308***	-1.581	-1.036
Female	0.866***	0.600	1.132
Married	0.280**	0.026	0.535
Education			
Low	-0.004	-0.481	0.474
High	0.107	-0.325	0.539
Employed	0.048	-0.160	0.256
In_poor_health	-0.362*	-0.725	0.001
Sibling	-0.087	-0.445	0.271
Poor health parent(s)	0.689***	0.405	0.973
Both_alive	-0.337*	-0.710	0.036
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	0.307**	0.009	0.605
Up to 5km away	0.827***	0.521	1.132
Childhood relationship			
Good	0.768***	0.616	0.920
Very good	0.834***	0.279	1.388
Excellent	0.927***	0.372	1.482
Help_from_parents	-1.388	-3.199	0.424
Close_with_parents	0.808***	0.595	1.021
Household_unexpected_expense	0.749***	0.538	0.959
Gift250_to_parents	1.151***	0.538	1.765
Gift250_from_parents	0.273	-0.306	0.852
Mediterranean # Good	-0.211	-0.991	0.568
Mediterranean # Very good	0.034	-0.567	0.634
Mediterranean # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Eastern European # Good	0.166	-0.618	0.951
Eastern European # Very good	0.081	-0.317	0.479

Eastern European # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Continental # Good	0.100	-0.546	0.746
Continental # Very good	-0.035	-0.355	0.286
Continental # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Constant	-3.766***	-4.703	-2.829
Observations	5647		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A6 Predicted probability of Any care by childhood relationship quality, by welfare regime with country FE



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds, N=5647

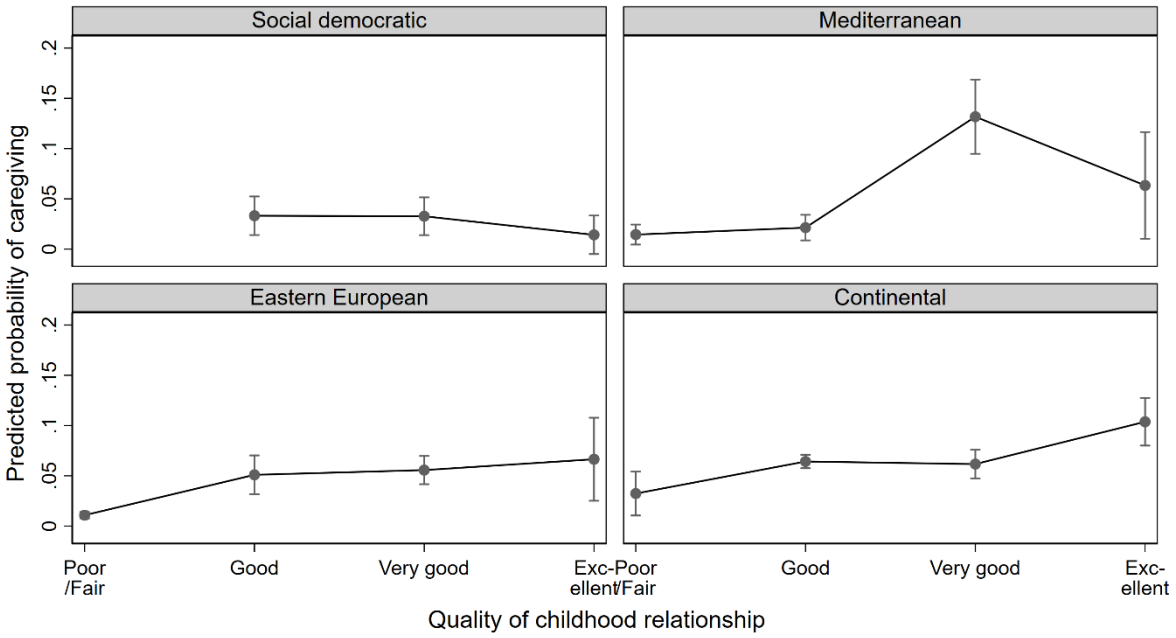
Table A11 Full interaction estimates of Daily care: childhood relationship quality × welfare regime with country FE

	(1) Daily care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	0.600	-0.415	1.614
55-59	0.194	-0.383	0.771
65-69	0.019	-0.377	0.414
70-74	-0.580	-1.610	0.450
75-79	-2.607**	-4.843	-0.370
80+	2.206***	0.947	3.466
Germany	-0.175	-0.537	0.187
Sweden	-2.241***	-3.799	-0.684
Spain	-1.861***	-2.943	-0.779
Italy	-1.364**	-2.484	-0.244
France	-0.327**	-0.591	-0.064
Denmark	-2.216***	-3.686	-0.745
Greece	-1.387***	-2.434	-0.340
Switzerland	-0.378*	-0.829	0.072
Belgium	-1.159***	-1.555	-0.763
Israel	0.000	0.000	0.000
Czech Republic	-1.043**	-2.021	-0.064
Poland	-0.762	-1.830	0.306
Luxembourg	-0.768***	-1.086	-0.450

Hungary	-1.902***	-2.890	-0.915
Slovenia	-0.108	-1.077	0.861
Estonia	-1.616***	-2.414	-0.818
Croatia	-2.334***	-3.464	-1.204
Lithuania	-1.054**	-1.989	-0.118
Bulgaria	-1.045***	-1.653	-0.437
Cyprus	-1.950***	-2.897	-1.002
Finland	-2.496***	-3.986	-1.006
Latvia	-1.899***	-3.036	-0.762
Malta	-1.317**	-2.380	-0.253
Romania	-4.077***	-4.859	-3.295
Slovakia	-2.141***	-3.001	-1.281
Female	0.729***	0.395	1.064
Married	0.355***	0.126	0.585
Education			
Low	0.725	-0.329	1.779
High	-0.062	-0.780	0.656
Employed	-0.574**	-1.061	-0.088
In_poor_health	-0.646	-1.786	0.494
Sibling	-0.383	-0.979	0.214
Poor health parent(s)	1.563***	0.951	2.175
Both_alive	-0.732*	-1.582	0.118
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	2.429***	1.771	3.086
Up to 5km away	2.008***	1.549	2.467
Childhood relationship			
Good	2.465***	1.277	3.654
Very good	2.449**	0.147	4.751
Excellent	1.513***	0.719	2.308
Help_from_parents	-2.469***	-4.035	-0.903
Close_with_parents	0.393	-0.084	0.871
Household_unexpected_expense	0.880***	0.286	1.475
Gift250_to_parents	1.776**	0.419	3.134
Gift250_from_parents	-0.720	-1.893	0.453
Mediterranean # Good	-2.194***	-3.529	-0.859
Mediterranean # Very good	0.022	-2.605	2.649
Mediterranean # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Eastern European # Good	-1.292*	-2.797	0.213
Eastern European # Very good	-1.164	-3.595	1.267
Eastern European # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Continental # Good	-1.609***	-2.528	-0.690
Continental # Very good	-1.646	-3.832	0.539
Continental # Excellent	0.000	0.000	0.000
Constant	-5.908***	-7.459	-4.356
Observations	5484		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. 163 observations were dropped due to no variation in the outcome; the rest due to collinearity. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A7 Predicted probability of Daily care by childhood relationship quality, by welfare regime with country FE



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. Due to no variation in the outcome of the interaction between the Poor/fair category and Soc. Dem. Regime, these observations are dropped out. N=5484

Table A12 Countries classification, by LTC % of GDP in 2019

Country	LTC Q	LTC % of GDP
Greece	1	0.13
Hungary	1	0.28
Croatia	1	0.21
Bulgaria	1	0.01
Cyprus	1	0.29
Romania	1	0.32
Slovakia	1	0.03
Spain	2	0.99
Italy	2	0.92
Poland	2	0.43
Slovenia	2	0.87
Estonia	2	0.62
Lithuania	2	0.52
Latvia	2	0.34
Austria	3	1.52
France	3	1.76
Israel	3	1.30
Czech Republic	3	1.00
Luxembourg	3	1.03
Finland	3	1.60
Malta	3	1.67

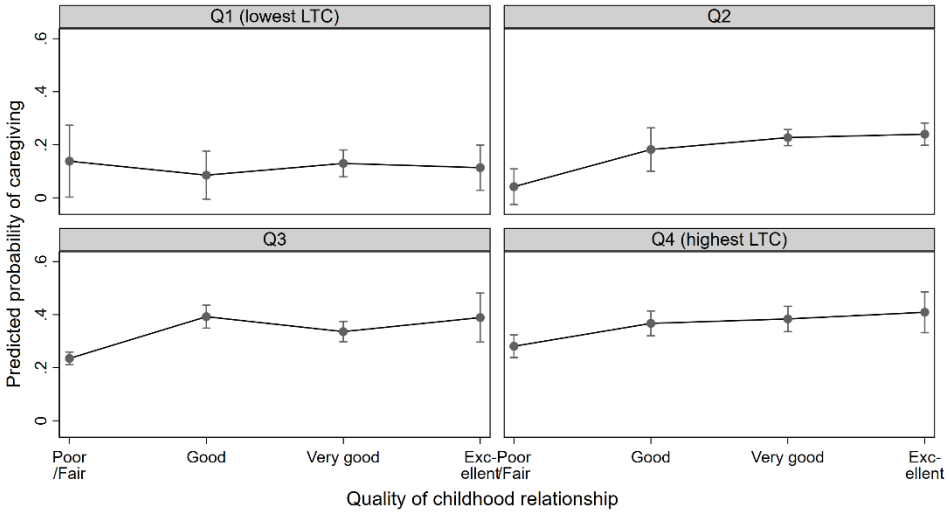
Germany	4	2.23
Sweden	4	2.97
Denmark	4	2.17
Switzerland	4	2.44
Belgium	4	2.52

Table A13 Any care - base model with LTC

	(1) Any care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	-0.081	-0.380	0.218
55-59	-0.142	-0.642	0.359
65-69	-0.077	-0.383	0.230
70-74	-0.388**	-0.744	-0.032
75-79	-0.627	-1.465	0.211
80+	-0.085	-1.200	1.031
Q2	-1.418	-3.635	0.800
Q3	0.637	-0.618	1.892
Q4 (highest LTC)	0.809	-0.474	2.091
Female	0.823***	0.560	1.087
Married	0.253**	0.006	0.500
Low	-0.079	-0.586	0.427
High	0.098	-0.295	0.491
Employed	0.056	-0.118	0.230
In_poor_health	-0.338**	-0.621	-0.054
Sibling	-0.100	-0.435	0.236
Poor health parent(s)	0.652***	0.388	0.916
Both_alive	-0.311	-0.686	0.065
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	0.255*	-0.044	0.555
Up to 5km away	0.775***	0.481	1.068
Childhood relationship			
Good	-0.579	-2.538	1.380
Very good	-0.079	-1.442	1.283
Excellent	-0.241	-1.918	1.436
Help_from_parents	-1.437	-3.208	0.333
Close_with_parents	0.784***	0.580	0.987
Household_unexpected_expense	0.743***	0.524	0.962
Gift250_to_parents	0.996***	0.402	1.589
Gift250_from_parents	0.284	-0.250	0.817
Q2 # Good	2.316*	-0.133	4.765
Q2 # Very good	2.125*	-0.079	4.330
Q2 # Excellent	2.367*	-0.134	4.868
Q3 # Good	1.436	-0.546	3.418
Q3 # Very good	0.652	-0.728	2.033
Q3 # Excellent	1.081	-0.683	2.846
Q4 (highest LTC) # Good	1.029	-0.942	3.000
Q4 (highest LTC) # Very good	0.611	-0.760	1.982
Q4 (highest LTC) # Excellent	0.893	-0.821	2.607
Constant	-3.566***	-4.946	-2.186
Observations	5647		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A8 Predicted probabilities of Any care, by childhood relationship and LTC



Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds, N=5647

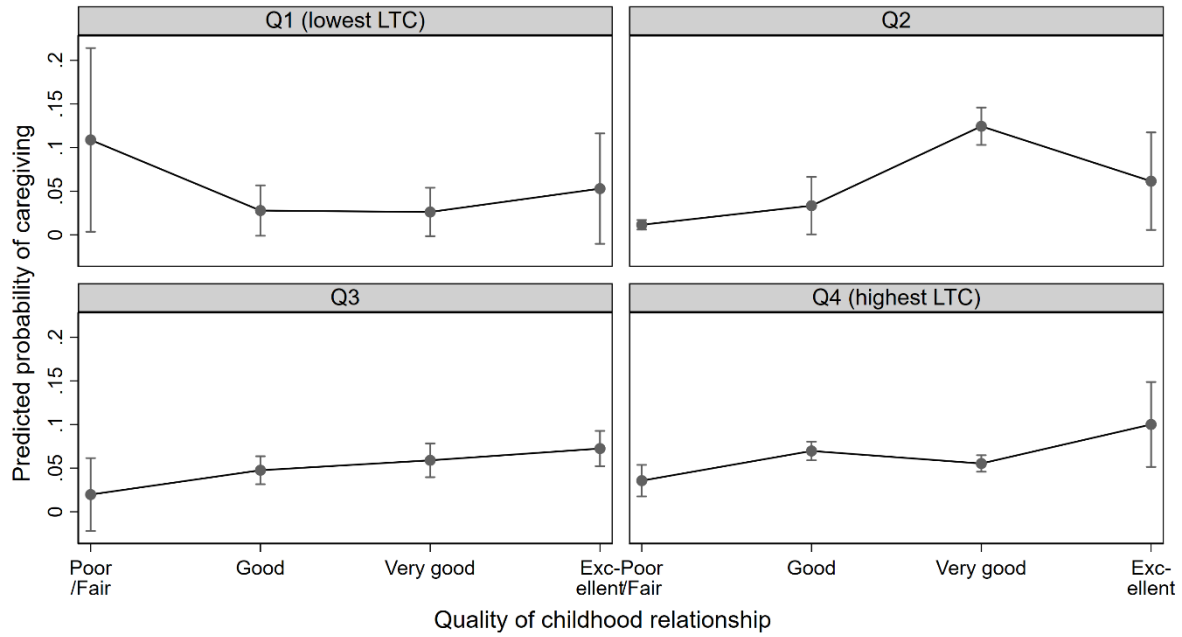
Table A14 Daily care - base model with LTC

	(1) Daily care Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group			
50-54	0.788*	-0.145	1.721
55-59	0.288	-0.267	0.843
65-69	0.114	-0.236	0.465
70-74	-0.499	-1.488	0.489
75-79	-2.403**	-4.649	-0.157
80+	1.759**	0.256	3.261
Q2	-2.450***	-3.915	-0.985
Q3	-1.338	-4.095	1.420
Q4 (highest LTC)	-0.864	-2.342	0.615
Female	0.701***	0.365	1.037
Married	0.360***	0.109	0.611
Education			
Low	0.601	-0.431	1.632
High	-0.142	-0.793	0.510
Employed	-0.587***	-1.018	-0.155
In_poor_health	-0.498	-1.510	0.513
Sibling	-0.409	-1.012	0.194
Poor health parent(s)	1.571***	0.985	2.156
Both_alive	-0.703	-1.565	0.159
Distance to parent(s)			
In the same building	2.487***	1.832	3.142
Up to 5km away	1.988***	1.549	2.427
Childhood relationship			
Good	-1.633	-3.582	0.315
Very good	-1.700*	-3.654	0.255
Excellent	-0.903	-2.990	1.185
Help_from_parents	-2.429***	-4.053	-0.805
Close_with_parents	0.423*	-0.045	0.890
Household_unexpected_expense	0.942***	0.407	1.477
Gift250_to_parents	1.763***	0.552	2.975

Gift250_from_parents	-0.660	-1.820	0.500
Q2 # Good	2.781***	0.736	4.827
Q2 # Very good	4.460***	2.334	6.585
Q2 # Excellent	2.756**	0.529	4.982
Q3 # Good	2.652	-0.648	5.952
Q3 # Very good	2.981*	-0.153	6.116
Q3 # Excellent	2.447	-0.798	5.692
Q4 (highest LTC) # Good	2.482**	0.471	4.492
Q4 (highest LTC) # Very good	2.246**	0.212	4.280
Q4 (highest LTC) # Excellent	2.251**	0.110	4.392
Constant	-5.331***	-7.108	-3.554
Observations	5647		

Notes: 95% CI lower/upper bounds. SE clustered by country. Weighted. *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01

Figure A9 Predicted probabilities of Daily care, by childhood relationship and LTC



Notes: 95% confidence intervals are based on the normal (delta-method) approximation and may extend below zero for low predicted probabilities, which are bounded at zero by construction. N=5647

Table A15 Dyadic conditional logit: Any care to mothers vs fathers

	(1) Any care (within-person)
Childhood relationship	
Good	0.161 [-0.245,0.566]
Very good	0.142 [-0.279,0.563]
Excellent	0.144 [-0.347,0.636]
Father	-1.475*** [-1.648,-1.302]

Parent in poor health	1.702*** [1.255,2.149]
Distance to parents	
Up to 5km away	-0.363 [-2.182,1.455]
More than 5km away	-3.879*** [-5.541,-2.217]
Parent-observations	3410

Notes: Respondent fixed effects; 95% CI in brackets. Weighted. SE clustered by country. Reference: care to mother, Poor/Fair relationship, In the same building. * p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table A16 Dyadic conditional logit: daily care to mothers vs fathers

	(1) Daily care (within-person)
Childhood relationship	
Good	0.720 [-0.452,1.891]
Very good	0.620 [-0.699,1.939]
Excellent	0.618 [-0.571,1.806]
Father	-1.149*** [-1.516,-0.782]
Parent in poor health	0.648 [-0.134,1.430]
Distance to parents	
Up to 5km away	0.213 [-1.540,1.967]
More than 5km away	-2.820*** [-4.134,-1.506]
Parent-observations	788

Respondent fixed effects; 95% CI in brackets. Weighted. SE clustered by country. Reference: care to mother, Poor/Fair relationship, In the same building. * p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table A17 Robustness: one randomly selected respondent per household (any care and daily care)

	(1) Any care			(2) Daily care		
	Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI	Coef.	Lower CI	Upper CI
Age group						
50-54	-0.232	-0.698	0.234	0.682	-0.598	1.962
55-59	-0.201	-0.738	0.335	0.203	-0.370	0.776
65-69	-0.055	-0.373	0.262	0.131	-0.268	0.530
70-74	-0.369**	-0.718	-0.020	-0.409	-1.284	0.465
75-79	-0.597	-1.404	0.210	-2.747**	-5.047	-0.447
80+	-0.064	-1.482	1.354	1.879**	0.193	3.565
Germany	0.513***	0.287	0.738	-0.203	-0.602	0.195
Sweden	1.500***	1.312	1.689	-1.099***	-1.412	-0.786
Spain	-0.663***	-0.796	-0.530	-0.915***	-1.262	-0.568
Italy	-0.346***	-0.527	-0.164	-0.598***	-0.994	-0.201
France	0.640***	0.497	0.783	-0.158	-0.427	0.112

Denmark	1.075***	0.896	1.253	-1.116***	-1.327	-0.905
Greece	-0.133	-0.357	0.090	-0.593***	-0.935	-0.252
Switzerland	0.726***	0.489	0.962	-0.313	-0.771	0.144
Belgium	1.074***	0.952	1.196	-0.909***	-1.300	-0.518
Israel	-0.585***	-0.809	-0.361	0.000	0.000	0.000
Czech Republic	0.872***	0.643	1.102	-0.679***	-1.088	-0.270
Poland	0.154**	0.019	0.290	-0.443***	-0.693	-0.193
Luxembourg	0.389***	0.254	0.525	-0.846***	-1.173	-0.519
Hungary	-1.222***	-1.433	-1.010	-1.753***	-2.062	-1.444
Slovenia	0.031	-0.089	0.152	-0.369***	-0.577	-0.161
Estonia	0.310***	0.138	0.482	-1.237***	-1.535	-0.940
Croatia	-0.389***	-0.554	-0.224	-1.458***	-1.720	-1.196
Lithuania	-0.128*	-0.262	0.005	-0.662***	-1.014	-0.310
Bulgaria	-0.291**	-0.542	-0.040	-0.748***	-1.191	-0.304
Cyprus	-0.840***	-1.107	-0.574	-1.385***	-1.808	-0.963
Finland	1.157***	1.064	1.250	-1.428***	-1.600	-1.257
Latvia	-1.026***	-1.193	-0.860	-1.305***	-1.813	-0.798
Malta	-0.023	-0.211	0.165	-0.529***	-0.855	-0.202
Romania	-2.020***	-2.285	-1.755	-4.040***	-4.387	-3.694
Slovakia	-1.270***	-1.477	-1.063	-1.803***	-2.198	-1.408
Female	0.950***	0.689	1.212	0.794***	0.343	1.245
Married	0.236*	-0.034	0.506	0.409***	0.114	0.705
Education						
Low	0.202	-0.324	0.727	0.696	-0.253	1.644
High	0.061	-0.366	0.487	0.020	-0.698	0.738
Employed	0.133	-0.112	0.379	-0.449	-1.065	0.168
In_poor_health	-0.533**	-0.954	-0.112	-1.675***	-2.494	-0.857
Sibling	0.111	-0.309	0.532	-0.173	-0.832	0.487
Poor health parent(s)	0.664***	0.440	0.888	1.490***	0.910	2.070
Both_alive	-0.391**	-0.726	-0.057	-0.655	-1.542	0.233
Distance to parent(s)						
In the same building	0.105	-0.321	0.532	2.519***	1.816	3.221
Up to 5km away	0.765***	0.413	1.116	2.188***	1.709	2.667
Childhood relationship						
Good	0.754***	0.506	1.002	1.269***	0.332	2.206
Very good	0.816***	0.375	1.256	1.854***	0.887	2.820
Excellent	0.972***	0.398	1.546	1.870***	1.100	2.641
Help_from_parents	-1.564*	-3.358	0.229	-2.144***	-3.745	-0.543
Close_with_parents	0.785***	0.603	0.968	0.351	-0.081	0.783
Household_unexpected_expense	0.728***	0.422	1.033	1.025***	0.345	1.704
Gift250_to_parents	1.314***	0.727	1.901	2.098***	0.734	3.462
Gift250_from_parents	0.338	-0.336	1.012	-0.585	-1.948	0.778
Constant	-3.917***	-4.917	-2.918	-7.161***	-8.827	-5.496
Observations	4961			4868		

Notes: 95% CI. SE clustered by country. Weighted. Main models re-estimated, retaining one randomly selected respondent per household (686 households contribute two respondents), removing within-couple dependence. N = 4,961 (any care), 4,868 (daily care). *p < 0.1, **p < 0.05, ***p < 0.01