

Article Retraction

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- The editors have clear evidence that the findings are unreliable, either as a result of major error (e.g. miscalculation or experimental error), or as a result of fabrication (e.g. of data) or falsification (e.g. image manipulation).
- The article constitutes plagiarism.
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- Copyright has been infringed or there is some other serious legal issue (e.g. libel, privacy).
- The article reports unethical research.
- The author(s) failed to disclose a major competing interest (aka, conflict of interest) that, in the view of the editor, would have unduly affected interpretations of the work or recommendations by editors and peer reviewers.
- The article is defamatory, violates personal privacy, it is the subject of a court order.

The retraction notice will be published as soon as possible after the editors and the editorial board are convinced that the publication is seriously flawed, misleading, or falls into any of the categories described above. The notice will be published in the online version of the journal and all the databases that index the journal. The notice will contain the metadata (title and authors) and the explanation why the full article has been removed.

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